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Readers guide

The 16 statistical tables in this annex as well as the statistical tables following chapters 2, 4 and 6 provide an overview of key aspects of human development. The first seven tables contain the family of composite human development indices and their components estimated by the Human Development Report Office (HDRO). The remaining tables present a broader set of indicators related to human development.

Unless otherwise specified in the notes, tables use data available to the HDRO as of 15 April 2015. All indices and indicators, along with technical notes on the calculation of composite indices and additional source information, are available online at <http://hdr.undp.org/en/data>.

Countries and territories are ranked by 2014 Human Development Index (HDI) value. Robustness and reliability analysis has shown that for most countries the differences in HDI are not statistically significant at the fourth decimal place.¹ For this reason countries with the same HDI value at three decimal places are listed with tied ranks.

Sources and definitions

Unless otherwise noted, the HDRO uses data from international data agencies with the mandate, resources and expertise to collect national data on specific indicators.

Definitions of indicators and sources for original data components are given at the end of each table, with full source details in *Statistical references*.

Gross national income per capita in purchasing power parity terms

In comparing standards of living based on income across countries, the income component of the HDI uses gross national income (GNI) per capita converted into purchasing power parity (PPP) terms to eliminate differences in national price levels.

The International Comparison Programme (ICP) survey is the world's largest statistical initiative that produces internationally comparable price levels, economic aggregates in real terms and PPP estimates. Estimates from ICP surveys conducted in 2011 and covering 190 countries were used to compute the 2014 HDI values.

Methodology updates

The 2015 Report retains all the composite indices from the family of human development indices—the HDI, the Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index, the Gender Development Index, the Gender Inequality Index and the Multidimensional Poverty Index. The methodology used to compute these indices is the same as one used in the 2014 Report. For details see *Technical notes 1–5* at <http://hdr.undp.org>.

Comparisons over time and across editions of the Report

Because national and international agencies continually improve their data series, the data—including the HDI values and ranks—presented in this Report are not comparable to those published in earlier editions. For HDI comparability across years and countries, see table 2, which presents trends using consistent data.

Discrepancies between national and international estimates

National and international data can differ because international agencies harmonize national data using a consistent methodology and occasionally produce estimates of missing data to allow comparability across countries. In other cases international agencies might not have access to the most recent national data. When HDRO becomes aware of discrepancies, it brings them to the attention of national and international data authorities.

Country groupings and aggregates

The tables present weighted aggregates for several country groupings. In general, an aggregate is shown only when data are available for at least half the countries and represent at least two-thirds of the population in that classification. Aggregates for each classification cover only the countries for which data are available.

Human development classification

HDI classifications are based on HDI fixed cut-off points, which are derived from the quartiles of distributions of component indicators. The cut-off points are HDI of less than 0.550 for low human development, 0.550–0.699 for medium human development, 0.700–0.799 for high human development and 0.800 or greater for very high human development.

Regional groupings

Regional groupings are based on United Nations Development Programme regional classifications. Least Developed Countries and Small Island Developing States are defined according to UN classifications (see www.unohrrls.org).

Developing countries

Aggregates are provided for the group of countries classified as developing countries.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Aggregates are presented for the 34 members of the Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development, 31 of which are developed countries and 3 of which are developing countries. Aggregates refer to all countries from the group for which data are available.

Country note

Data for China do not include Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Macao Special Administrative Region of China or Taiwan Province of China.

Symbols

A dash between two years, as in 2005–2014, indicates that the data are from the most recent year available during the period specified. A slash between years, as in 2005/2014, indicates average for the years shown. Growth rates are usually average annual rates of growth between the first and last years of the period shown.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

..	Not available
0 or 0.0	Nil or negligible
—	Not applicable

Statistical acknowledgements

The Report's composite indices and other statistical resources draw on a wide variety of the most respected international data providers in their specialized fields. HDRO is particularly grateful to the Centre for Research on the Epidemiology of Disasters; Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean; Eurostat; Food and Agriculture Organization; Gallup; ICF Macro; Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre; International Labour Organization; International Monetary Fund; International Telecommunication Union; Inter-Parliamentary Union; Luxembourg Income Study; Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; United Nations Children's Fund; United Nations Conference on Trade and Development; United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs; United Nations Economic and Social Commission for West Asia; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics; Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime; United Nations World Tourism Organization; World Bank; and World Health Organization. The international education database maintained by Robert Barro (Harvard University) and Jong-Wha Lee (Korea University) was another invaluable source for the calculation of the Report's indices.

Statistical tables

The first seven tables relate to the five composite human development indices and their components.

Since the 2010 *Human Development Report*, four composite human development indices—the HDI, the Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index, the Gender Inequality Index and the Multidimensional Poverty Index—have been calculated. Last year's Report introduced the Gender Development Index, which compares the HDI calculated separately for women and men and is included again in this year's Report.

The remaining tables present a broader set of human development-related indicators and provide a more comprehensive picture of a country's human development. Three of these tables are presented as annexes to chapters 2, 4 and 6.

Table 1, Human Development Index and its components, ranks countries by 2014 HDI value and details the values of the three HDI components: longevity, education (with two indicators) and income. The table also presents the difference in rankings by HDI and GNI.

Table 2, Human Development Index trends, 1990–2014, provides a time series of HDI values allowing 2014 HDI values to be compared with those for previous years. The table uses the

most recently revised historical data available in 2015 and the same methodology applied to compute the 2014 HDI. Along with historical HDI values, the table includes the change in HDI rank over the last five years and the average annual HDI growth rates across four different time intervals, 1990–2000, 2000–2010, 2010–2014 and 1990–2014.

Table 3, Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index, contains two related measures of inequality—the IHDI and the loss in HDI due to inequality. The IHDI looks beyond the average achievements of a country in health, education and income to show how these achievements are distributed among its residents. The IHDI can be interpreted as the level of human development when inequality is accounted for. The relative difference between the IHDI and HDI is the loss due to inequality in distribution of the HDI within the country. The table also presents the coefficient of human inequality, which is an unweighted average of inequalities in three dimensions. In addition, the table shows each country's difference in rank on the HDI and the IHDI. A negative value means that taking inequality into account lowers a country's rank in the HDI distribution. The table also presents three standard measures of income inequality: the ratio of the top and the bottom quintiles; the Palma ratio, which is the ratio of income of the top 10 percent and the bottom 40 percent; and the Gini coefficient.

Table 4, Gender Development Index, measures disparities in HDI by gender. The table contains HDI values estimated separately for women and men; the ratio of which is the GDI. The closer the ratio to 1, the smaller the gap between women and men. Values for the three HDI components—longevity, education (with two indicators) and income—are also presented by gender. The table also includes country groupings by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.

Table 5, Gender Inequality Index, presents a composite measure of gender inequality using three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. Reproductive health is measured by two indicators: the maternal mortality ratio and the adolescent birth rate. Empowerment is measured by the share of parliamentary seats held by women and the share of population with at least some secondary education. And labour market is measured by participation in the labour force. A low Gender Inequality Index value indicates low inequality between women and men, and vice-versa.

Table 6, Multidimensional Poverty Index: developing countries, captures the multiple deprivations that people face in their education, health and living standards. The MPI shows both the incidence of nonincome multidimensional poverty (a headcount of those in multidimensional poverty) and its intensity (the relative number of deprivations poor people experience at the same time). Based on intensity thresholds, people are classified as near multidimensional poverty, multidimensionally

poor or in severe poverty, respectively. The contributions of deprivations in each dimension to overall poverty are also included. The table also presents measures of income poverty—population living on less than PPP \$1.25 per day and population living below the national poverty line. This year's Multidimensional Poverty Index estimations use the revised methodology that was introduced in the 2014 Report. The revised methodology includes some modifications to the original set of 10 indicators: height-for-age replaces weight-for-age for children under age 5 because stunting is a better indicator of chronic malnutrition, a child death is considered a health deprivation only if it happened in the five years prior to the survey, the minimum threshold for education deprivation was raised from five years of schooling to six to reflect the standard definition of primary schooling used in the Millennium Development Goals and in international measures of functional literacy and the indicators for household assets were expanded to better reflect rural as well as urban households.

Table 7, Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time, presents estimates of Multidimensional Poverty Index values and its components for two or more time points for countries for which consistent data were available in 2015. Estimation is based on the revised methodology introduced in the 2014 Report.

Table 8, Population trends, contains major population indicators, including total population, median age, dependency ratios and total fertility rates, which can help assess the burden of support that falls on the labour force in a country. Deviations from the natural sex ratio at birth have implications for population replacement levels, suggest possible future social and economic problems and may indicate gender bias.

Table 9, Health outcomes, presents indicators of infant health (percentage of infants who are exclusively breastfed for the first six months of life, percentage of infants who lack immunization for DTP and measles, and infant mortality rate), child health (child mortality rate and percentage of children under age 5 who are stunted) and adult health (adult mortality rates by gender, deaths due to malaria and tuberculosis, HIV prevalence and life expectancy at age 60). Two indicators of quality of health care are also included: number of physicians per 10,000 people and public health expenditure as a share of GDP.

Table 10, Education achievements, presents standard education indicators along with indicators of education quality, including average test scores on reading, mathematics and science for 15-year-old students. The table provides indicators of educational attainment—adult and youth literacy rates and the share of the adult population with at least some secondary education. Gross enrolment ratios at each level of education are complemented by primary school dropout rates. The table also includes two indicators of education quality—primary school

teachers trained to teach and the pupil–teacher ratio—as well as an indicator on public expenditure on education as a share of GDP.

Table 11, National income and composition of resources, covers several macroeconomic indicators such as gross domestic product (GDP), gross fixed capital formation and taxes on income, profit and capital gain as percentage of total tax revenue. Gross fixed capital formation is a rough indicator of national income that is invested rather than consumed. In times of economic uncertainty or recession, gross fixed capital formation typically declines. General government final consumption expenditure (presented as a share of GDP and as average annual growth) and research and development expenditure are indicators of public spending. In addition, the table presents three indicators of debt—domestic credit provided by the banking sector, external debt stock and total debt service, all measured as a percentage of GDP or gross national income (GNI). The consumer price index is a measure of inflation; two indicators related to the price of food are presented as well—the price level index and the price volatility index.

Table 12, Environmental sustainability, covers environmental vulnerability and effects of environmental threats. The table shows the proportion of fossil fuels and renewable energy sources in the primary energy supply, levels and annual growth of carbon dioxide emissions per capita and measures of ecosystem and natural resources preservation (natural resource depletion as a percentage of GNI, forest area and change in forest area and fresh water withdrawals). The table contains the under-five mortality rates due to outdoor and indoor air pollution and to unsafe water, unimproved sanitation or poor hygiene. The table also presents an indicator of the direct impacts of natural disasters (average annual population affected per million people).

Table 13, Work and employment, contains indicators on three components: employment, unemployment and labour productivity. Two key indicators related to employment are highlighted: the employment to population ratio and the labour force participation rate. The table also reports employment in agriculture and services and the change since 1990. Also presented is the percentage of the labour force with tertiary education, which is associated with the high-skilled labour force. The table brings together indicators related to vulnerable employment and different forms of unemployment. And labour productivity is accounted for by output per worker and hours worked per week.

Table 14, Human security, reflects the extent to which the population is secure. The table begins with the percentage of registered births, followed by the number of refugees by country of origin and number of internally displaced persons. It shows the size of the homeless population due to natural disasters, orphaned children population and prison population. Indicators on homicide and suicide (by gender) are provided.

And the table includes the depth of food deficit and an indicator on violence against women.

Table 15, International integration, provides indicators of several aspects of globalization. International trade is measured as share of GDP. Financial flows are represented by net inflows of foreign direct investment and private capital, official development assistance and inflows of remittances. Human mobility is captured by the net migration rate, the stock of immigrants, the net number of tertiary students from abroad (expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in that country) and the number of international inbound tourists. International communication is represented by the share of the population that uses the Internet, the number of mobile phone subscriptions per 100 people and the percentage change in mobile phone subscriptions between 2009 and 2014.

Table 16, Supplementary indicators: perceptions of well-being, includes indicators that reflect individuals' opinions and self-perceptions of relevant dimensions of human development—quality of education, quality of health care, standard of living and labour market, personal safety and overall satisfaction with freedom of choice and life. The table also contains indicators reflecting perceptions of government policies on preservation of the environment and overall trust in the national government and judicial system.

Chapter 1 annex table, Work with exploitation, risks and insecurities, brings together indicators of work that represents risk to human development—child labour, domestic workers and working poor. The table also presents recent counts of occupational injuries. Three indicators—unemployment benefits, paid maternity leave and old age pension—indicate security stemming from employment.

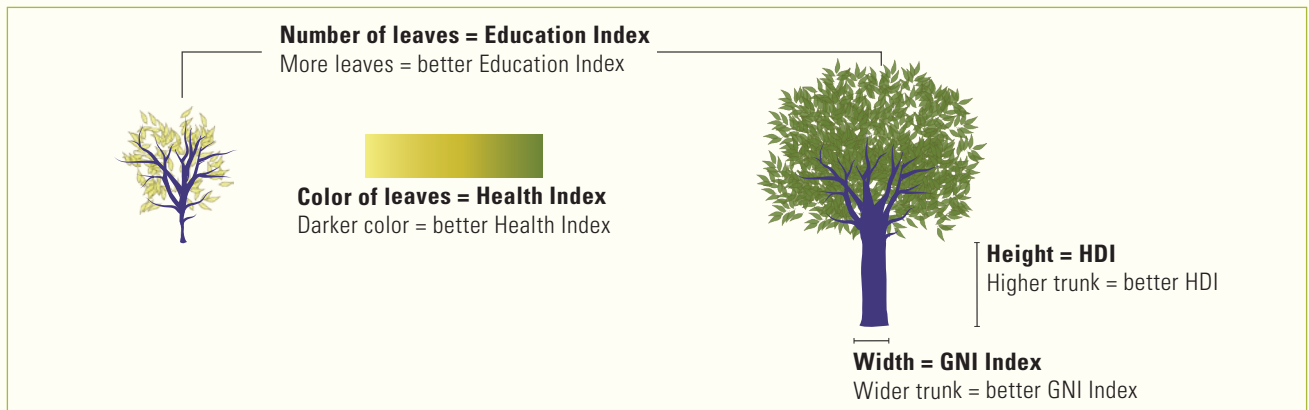
Chapter 4 annex table, Time use, compiles data from more than 100 time use surveys conducted over the last 25 years with information on the time women and men spend daily on major activities—paid and unpaid work, learning, social life and leisure, personal care and maintenance, and other (unaccounted) activities.

Chapter 6 annex table, Status of fundamental rights conventions, shows when countries ratified key labour rights conventions. The eight selected conventions cover four key groups of rights and freedoms: freedom of association and collective bargaining, elimination of forced and compulsory labour, elimination of discrimination in respect of employment, and occupation and abolition of child labour.

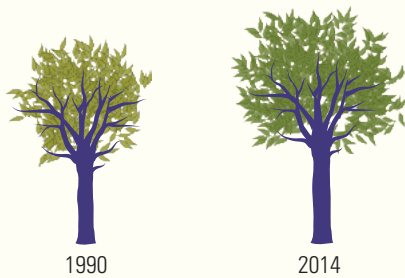
Note

1. Aguna and Kovacevic (2011) and Høyland, Moene and Willumsen (2011).

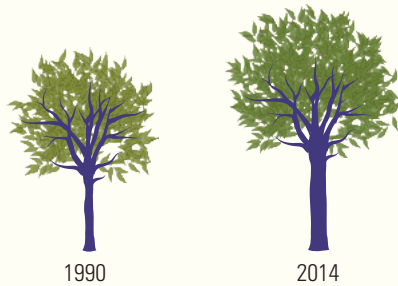
Human development indices



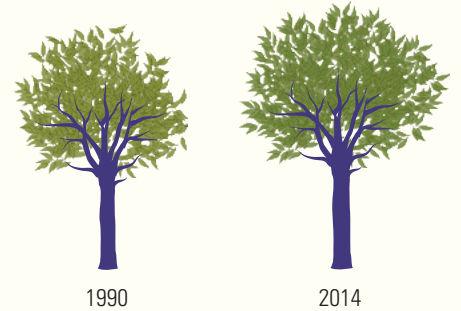
Arab States



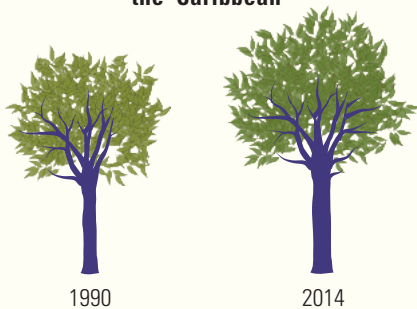
East Asia and the Pacific



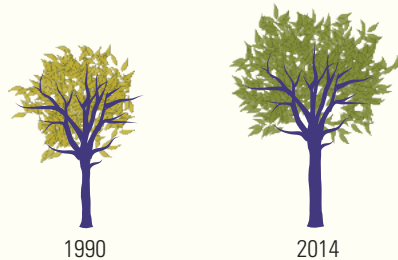
Europe and Central Asia



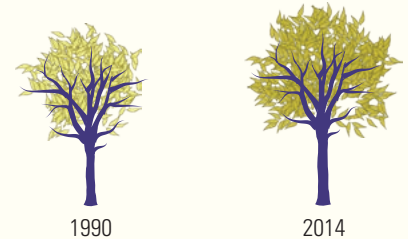
Latin America and the Caribbean



South Asia



Sub-Saharan Africa



Note: Infographic was inspired by the work of Jurjen Verhagen, the winner of the 2015 Cartagena Data Fest visualization contest.

Human Development Index and its components

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2014
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT						
1 Norway	0.944	81.6	17.5	12.6 ^b	64,992	5
2 Australia	0.935	82.4	20.2 ^c	13.0	42,261	17
3 Switzerland	0.930	83.0	15.8	12.8	56,431	6
4 Denmark	0.923	80.2	18.7 ^c	12.7	44,025	11
5 Netherlands	0.922	81.6	17.9	11.9	45,435	9
6 Germany	0.916	80.9	16.5	13.1 ^d	43,919	11
6 Ireland	0.916	80.9	18.6 ^c	12.2 ^e	39,568	16
8 United States	0.915	79.1	16.5	12.9	52,947	3
9 Canada	0.913	82.0	15.9	13.0	42,155	11
9 New Zealand	0.913	81.8	19.2 ^c	12.5 ^b	32,689	23
11 Singapore	0.912	83.0	15.4 ^f	10.6 ^e	76,628 ^g	-7
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.910	84.0	15.6	11.2	53,959	-2
13 Liechtenstein	0.908	80.0 ^h	15.0	11.8 ⁱ	79,851 ^{g,j}	-10
14 Sweden	0.907	82.2	15.8	12.1	45,636	-1
14 United Kingdom	0.907	80.7	16.2	13.1 ^d	39,267	9
16 Iceland	0.899	82.6	19.0 ^c	10.6 ^e	35,182	12
17 Korea (Republic of)	0.898	81.9	16.9	11.9 ^e	33,890	13
18 Israel	0.894	82.4	16.0	12.5	30,676	16
19 Luxembourg	0.892	81.7	13.9	11.7	58,711	-11
20 Japan	0.891	83.5	15.3	11.5 ^e	36,927	7
21 Belgium	0.890	80.8	16.3	11.3 ^d	41,187	0
22 France	0.888	82.2	16.0	11.1	38,056	4
23 Austria	0.885	81.4	15.7	10.8 ^d	43,869	-5
24 Finland	0.883	80.8	17.1	10.3 ^e	38,695	0
25 Slovenia	0.880	80.4	16.8	11.9	27,852	12
26 Spain	0.876	82.6	17.3	9.6	32,045	7
27 Italy	0.873	83.1	16.0	10.1 ^d	33,030	4
28 Czech Republic	0.870	78.6	16.4	12.3	26,660	10
29 Greece	0.865	80.9	17.6	10.3	24,524	14
30 Estonia	0.861	76.8	16.5	12.5 ^e	25,214	12
31 Brunei Darussalam	0.856	78.8	14.5	8.8 ^e	72,570 ^k	-26
32 Cyprus	0.850	80.2	14.0	11.6	28,633	3
32 Qatar	0.850	78.2	13.8 ^l	9.1	123,124 ^g	-31
34 Andorra	0.845	81.3 ^h	13.5 ^f	9.6 ^m	43,978 ⁿ	-18
35 Slovakia	0.844	76.3	15.1	12.2 ^d	25,845	5
36 Poland	0.843	77.4	15.5	11.8	23,177	10
37 Lithuania	0.839	73.3	16.4	12.4	24,500	7
37 Malta	0.839	80.6	14.4	10.3	27,930	-1
39 Saudi Arabia	0.837	74.3	16.3	8.7 ^d	52,821	-27
40 Argentina	0.836	76.3	17.9	9.8 ^d	22,050 ^k	11
41 United Arab Emirates	0.835	77.0	13.3 ^o	9.5 ^d	60,868	-34
42 Chile	0.832	81.7	15.2	9.8	21,290	11
43 Portugal	0.830	80.9	16.3	8.2	25,757	-2
44 Hungary	0.828	75.2	15.4	11.6 ^d	22,916	3
45 Bahrain	0.824	76.6	14.4 ^p	9.4 ^b	38,599	-20
46 Latvia	0.819	74.2	15.2	11.5 ^d	22,281	4
47 Croatia	0.818	77.3	14.8	11.0	19,409	11
48 Kuwait	0.816	74.4	14.7 ^l	7.2	83,961 ^g	-46
49 Montenegro	0.802	76.2	15.2	11.2	14,558	27
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT						
50 Belarus	0.798	71.3	15.7	12.0 ^q	16,676	14
50 Russian Federation	0.798	70.1	14.7	12.0	22,352	-1
52 Oman	0.793	76.8	13.6	8.0	34,858	-23
52 Romania	0.793	74.7	14.2	10.8	18,108	10
52 Uruguay	0.793	77.2	15.5	8.5	19,283	7
55 Bahamas	0.790	75.4	12.6 ^r	10.9	21,336	-3
56 Kazakhstan	0.788	69.4	15.0	11.4 ^e	20,867	-1
57 Barbados	0.785	75.6	15.4	10.5 ^q	12,488	27
58 Antigua and Barbuda	0.783	76.1	14.0	9.2 ^r	20,070	-1
59 Bulgaria	0.782	74.2	14.4	10.6 ^d	15,596	13
60 Palau	0.780	72.7 ^h	13.7	12.3 ^f	13,496	18
60 Panama	0.780	77.6	13.3	9.3	18,192	1

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2014	
	2014	2014	2014 ^a	2014 ^a	2014	2014	
62	Malaysia	0.779	74.7	12.7 ^l	10.0	22,762	-14
63	Mauritius	0.777	74.4	15.6	8.5	17,470	0
64	Seychelles	0.772	73.1	13.4	9.4 ^r	23,300	-19
64	Trinidad and Tobago	0.772	70.4	12.3 ^l	10.9	26,090	-25
66	Serbia	0.771	74.9	14.4	10.5	12,190	20
67	Cuba	0.769 ^s	79.4	13.8	11.5 ^q	7,301 ^t	47
67	Lebanon	0.769	79.3	13.8	7.9 ^l	16,509	-1
69	Costa Rica	0.766	79.4	13.9	8.4	13,413	10
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.766	75.4	15.1	8.2 ^e	15,440	4
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.762	74.2	14.2	8.9 ^d	16,159	-2
72	Turkey	0.761	75.3	14.5	7.6	18,677	-12
73	Sri Lanka	0.757	74.9	13.7	10.8 ^b	9,779	29
74	Mexico	0.756	76.8	13.1	8.5	16,056	-4
75	Brazil	0.755	74.5	15.2 ^u	7.7	15,175	-1
76	Georgia	0.754	74.9	13.8	12.1 ^q	7,164	40
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.752	73.8 ^h	12.9	8.4 ^r	20,805	-21
78	Azerbaijan	0.751	70.8	11.9	11.2 ^l	16,428	-11
79	Grenada	0.750	73.4	15.8	8.6 ^r	10,939	14
80	Jordan	0.748	74.0	13.5	9.9	11,365	11
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.747	75.4	13.4	9.3 ^q	11,780	9
81	Ukraine	0.747	71.0	15.1	11.3 ^e	8,178	25
83	Algeria	0.736	74.8	14.0	7.6	13,054	-1
84	Peru	0.734	74.6	13.1	9.0	11,015	8
85	Albania	0.733	77.8	11.8 ^l	9.3	9,943	14
85	Armenia	0.733	74.7	12.3	10.9 ^e	8,124	22
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.733	76.5	13.6	8.3 ^v	9,638	19
88	Ecuador	0.732	75.9	14.2	7.6	10,605	7
89	Saint Lucia	0.729	75.1	12.6	9.3 ^q	9,765	14
90	China	0.727	75.8	13.1	7.5 ^b	12,547	-7
90	Fiji	0.727	70.0	15.7 ^l	9.9	7,493	21
90	Mongolia	0.727	69.4	14.6	9.3 ^e	10,729	4
93	Thailand	0.726	74.4	13.5	7.3	13,323	-13
94	Dominica	0.724	77.8 ^h	12.7 ^w	7.9 ^r	9,994	4
94	Libya	0.724	71.6	14.0 ^l	7.3 ^e	14,911 ^{k,x}	-19
96	Tunisia	0.721	74.8	14.6	6.8 ^q	10,404	1
97	Colombia	0.720	74.0	13.5	7.3 ^d	12,040	-9
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.720	72.9	13.4 ^l	8.6 ^r	9,937	3
99	Jamaica	0.719	75.7	12.4	9.7 ^e	7,415	13
100	Tonga	0.717	72.8	14.7	10.7 ^e	5,069	32
101	Belize	0.715	70.0	13.6	10.5	7,614	9
101	Dominican Republic	0.715	73.5	13.1	7.6	11,883	-12
103	Suriname	0.714	71.1	12.7 ^l	7.7 ^v	15,617	-32
104	Maldives	0.706	76.8	13.0 ^l	5.8 ^z	12,328	-19
105	Samoa	0.702	73.4	12.9 ^f	10.3 ^f	5,327	24
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
106	Botswana	0.698	64.5	12.5	8.9 ^e	16,646	-41
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.693	71.6	11.9	11.2	5,223	23
108	Egypt	0.690	71.1	13.5	6.6 ^e	10,512	-12
109	Turkmenistan	0.688	65.6	10.8	9.9 ^r	13,066	-28
110	Gabon	0.684	64.4	12.5 ^l	7.8 ^v	16,367	-42
110	Indonesia	0.684	68.9	13.0	7.6 ^z	9,788	-9
112	Paraguay	0.679	72.9	11.9	7.7 ^b	7,643	-3
113	Palestine, State of	0.677	72.9	13.0	8.9	4,699 ^x	21
114	Uzbekistan	0.675	68.4	11.5	10.9 ^{aa}	5,567	10
115	Philippines	0.668	68.2	11.3	8.9 ^d	7,915	-7
116	El Salvador	0.666	73.0	12.3	6.5	7,349	-3
116	South Africa	0.666	57.4	13.6	9.9	12,122	-29
116	Viet Nam	0.666	75.8	11.9 ^w	7.5 ^e	5,092	15
119	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.662	68.3	13.2	8.2	5,760	4
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.655	70.6	12.5	10.6	3,044	29
121	Iraq	0.654	69.4	10.1	6.4 ^e	14,003	-44
122	Cabo Verde	0.646	73.3	13.5	4.7 ^r	6,094	-1
123	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.640	69.1	11.7	9.7 ^f	3,432	21

TABLE 1 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND ITS COMPONENTS

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2014	
124	Guyana	0.636	66.4	10.3	8.5 ^e	6,522	-4
125	Nicaragua	0.631	74.9	11.5 ^l	6.0 ^e	4,457	12
126	Morocco	0.628	74.0	11.6	4.4 ^b	6,850	-8
126	Namibia	0.628	64.8	11.3	6.2 ^e	9,418	-21
128	Guatemala	0.627	71.8	10.7	5.6	6,929	-11
129	Tajikistan	0.624	69.4	11.2	10.4 ^y	2,517	27
130	India	0.609	68.0	11.7	5.4 ^e	5,497	-4
131	Honduras	0.606	73.1	11.1	5.5	3,938	7
132	Bhutan	0.605	69.5	12.6	3.0 ^q	7,176	-17
133	Timor-Leste	0.595	68.2	11.7	4.4 ^y	5,363 ^{ab}	-6
134	Syrian Arab Republic	0.594	69.6	12.3	6.3 ^e	2,728 ^{k,x}	21
134	Vanuatu	0.594	71.9	10.6 ^l	6.8 ^{aa}	2,803	19
136	Congo	0.591	62.3	11.1	6.1 ^b	6,012	-14
137	Kiribati	0.590	66.0	12.3	7.8 ^r	2,434	21
138	Equatorial Guinea	0.587	57.6	9.0 ^l	5.5 ^y	21,056	-84
139	Zambia	0.586	60.1	13.5	6.6 ^e	3,734	2
140	Ghana	0.579	61.4	11.5	7.0	3,852	-1
141	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.575	66.2	10.6	5.0 ^q	4,680	-6
142	Bangladesh	0.570	71.6	10.0	5.1 ^e	3,191	5
143	Cambodia	0.555	68.4	10.9	4.4 ^y	2,949	7
143	Sao Tome and Principe	0.555	66.5	11.3	4.7 ^y	2,918	8
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT							
145	Kenya	0.548	61.6	11.0	6.3 ^b	2,762	9
145	Nepal	0.548	69.6	12.4	3.3 ^e	2,311	16
147	Pakistan	0.538	66.2	7.8	4.7	4,866	-14
148	Myanmar	0.536	65.9	8.6	4.1 ^e	4,608 ^k	-12
149	Angola	0.532	52.3	11.4	4.7 ^y	6,822	-30
150	Swaziland	0.531	49.0	11.3	7.1 ^b	5,542	-25
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.521	65.0	9.2	5.1 ^e	2,411	8
152	Nigeria	0.514	52.8	9.0 ^l	5.9 ^y	5,341	-24
153	Cameroon	0.512	55.5	10.4	6.0 ^e	2,803	-1
154	Madagascar	0.510	65.1	10.3	6.0 ^q	1,328	24
155	Zimbabwe	0.509	57.5	10.9	7.3 ^e	1,615	13
156	Mauritania	0.506	63.1	8.5	3.8 ^e	3,560	-14
156	Solomon Islands	0.506	67.9	9.2	5.0 ^f	1,540	16
158	Papua New Guinea	0.505	62.6	9.9 ^r	4.0 ^e	2,463	-1
159	Comoros	0.503	63.3	11.5	4.6 ^y	1,456	16
160	Yemen	0.498	63.8	9.2	2.6 ^e	3,519	-17
161	Lesotho	0.497	49.8	11.1	5.9 ^z	3,306	-16
162	Togo	0.484	59.7	12.2	4.5 ^y	1,228	17
163	Haiti	0.483	62.8	8.7 ^r	4.9 ^y	1,669	4
163	Rwanda	0.483	64.2	10.3	3.7	1,458	11
163	Uganda	0.483	58.5	9.8	5.4 ^e	1,613	6
166	Benin	0.480	59.6	11.1	3.3 ^e	1,767	0
167	Sudan	0.479	63.5	7.0	3.1 ^b	3,809	-27
168	Djibouti	0.470	62.0	6.4	3.8 ^q	3,276 ^k	-22
169	South Sudan	0.467	55.7	7.6 ^r	5.4	2,332	-9
170	Senegal	0.466	66.5	7.9	2.5	2,188	-8
171	Afghanistan	0.465	60.4	9.3	3.2 ^e	1,885	-7
172	Côte d'Ivoire	0.462	51.5	8.9	4.3 ^b	3,171	-24
173	Malawi	0.445	62.8	10.8	4.3 ^e	747	13
174	Ethiopia	0.442	64.1	8.5	2.4	1,428	2
175	Gambia	0.441	60.2	8.8	2.8 ^e	1,507	-2
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.433	58.7	9.8	6.0	680	11
177	Liberia	0.430	60.9	9.5 ^l	4.1 ^e	805	7
178	Guinea-Bissau	0.420	55.2	9.0	2.8 ^r	1,362	-1
179	Mali	0.419	58.0	8.4	2.0	1,583	-8
180	Mozambique	0.416	55.1	9.3	3.2 ^y	1,123	1
181	Sierra Leone	0.413	50.9	8.6 ^l	3.1 ^e	1,780	-16
182	Guinea	0.411	58.8	8.7	2.4 ^y	1,096	0
183	Burkina Faso	0.402	58.7	7.8	1.4 ^y	1,591	-13
184	Burundi	0.400	56.7	10.1	2.7 ^e	758	1
185	Chad	0.392	51.6	7.4	1.9	2,085	-22

	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	
HDI rank	2014	2014	2014 ^a	2014 ^a	2014	2014
186 Eritrea	0.391	63.7	4.1	3.9 ^r	1,130	-6
187 Central African Republic	0.350	50.7	7.2	4.2 ^q	581	1
188 Niger	0.348	61.4	5.4	1.5 ^e	908	-5
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES						
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	70.3	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	4,674	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	9.3	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	55.4	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	5,278	..
Human development groups						
Very high human development	0.896	80.5	16.4	11.8	41,584	—
High human development	0.744	75.1	13.6	8.2	13,961	—
Medium human development	0.630	68.6	11.8	6.2	6,353	—
Low human development	0.505	60.6	9.0	4.5	3,085	—
Developing countries	0.660	69.8	11.7	6.8	9,071	—
Regions						
Arab States	0.686	70.6	12.0	6.4	15,722	—
East Asia and the Pacific	0.710	74.0	12.7	7.5	11,449	—
Europe and Central Asia	0.748	72.3	13.6	10.0	12,791	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.748	75.0	14.0	8.2	14,242	—
South Asia	0.607	68.4	11.2	5.5	5,605	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.518	58.5	9.6	5.2	3,363	—
Least developed countries	0.502	63.3	9.3	4.1	2,387	—
Small island developing states	0.660	70.1	11.4	7.9	6,991	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development						
	0.880	80.2	15.8	11.5	37,658	—
World	0.711	71.5	12.2	7.9	14,301	—

NOTES

- a** Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.
- b** Based on Barro and Lee (2013b).
- c** For the purpose of calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
- d** Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015) and Barro and Lee (2014).
- e** Based on Barro and Lee (2014).
- f** Based on data from the national statistical office.
- g** For the purpose of calculating the HDI value, GNI per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- h** Value from UNDESA (2011).
- i** Calculated as the average of mean years of schooling for Austria and Switzerland.
- j** Estimated using the purchasing power parity (PPP) rate and projected growth rate of Switzerland.
- k** HDRO estimate based on data from World Bank (2015a) and United Nations Statistics Division (2015).
- l** Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015).
- m** Assumes the same adult mean years of schooling as Spain.
- n** Estimated using the PPP rate and projected growth rate of Spain.

- o** Based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2011).
- p** Based on data on school life expectancy from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2013).
- q** Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2005–2014.
- r** Based on cross-country regression.
- s** The 2013 HDI value published in the 2014 *Human Development Report* was based on miscalculated GNI per capita in 2011 PPP dollars, as published in the World Bank (2014). A more realistic value, based on the model developed by HDRO and verified and accepted by Cuba's National Statistics Office, is \$7,222. The corresponding 2013 HDI value is 0.759 and the rank is 69th.
- t** Based on a cross-country regression model and projected growth rates from ECLAC (2014).
- u** HDRO calculations based on data from National Institute for Educational Studies of Brazil (2013).
- v** Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015) and a UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.
- w** Based on data on school life expectancy from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2012).
- x** Based on projected growth rates from UNESCWA (2014).
- y** Based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2005–2014.

- z** Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), an ICF Macro Demographic and Health Survey and Barro and Lee (2014).
- aa** Updated by HDRO based on data from a UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.
- ab** Based on data from Timor-Leste Ministry of Finance (2015).

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at <http://hdr.undp.org/en> for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and

older, converted from education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Gross national income (GNI) per capita: Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using PPP rates, divided by midyear population.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), United Nations Statistics Division (2015), World Bank (2015a), Barro and Lee (2014) and IMF (2015).

Column 2: UNDESA (2015).

Column 3: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015).

Column 4: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), Barro and Lee (2014), UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys.

Column 5: World Bank (2015a), IMF (2015) and United Nations Statistics Division (2015).

Column 6: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 5.

Human Development Index trends, 1990–2014

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)							HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth				
	Value							Change	(%)					
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		2009–2014 ^a	1990–2000	2000–2010	2010–2014	1990–2014	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1	Norway	0.849	0.917	0.940	0.941	0.942	0.942	0.944	1	0	0.77	0.25	0.11	0.44
2	Australia	0.865	0.898	0.927	0.930	0.932	0.933	0.935	2	0	0.36	0.33	0.20	0.32
3	Switzerland	0.831	0.888	0.924	0.925	0.927	0.928	0.930	3	0	0.67	0.40	0.14	0.47
4	Denmark	0.799	0.862	0.908	0.920	0.921	0.923	0.923	4	1	0.76	0.53	0.41	0.61
5	Netherlands	0.829	0.877	0.909	0.919	0.920	0.920	0.922	5	0	0.56	0.36	0.34	0.44
6	Germany	0.801	0.855	0.906	0.911	0.915	0.915	0.916	6	3	0.66	0.58	0.26	0.56
6	Ireland	0.770	0.861	0.908	0.909	0.910	0.912	0.916	8	-2	1.12	0.54	0.21	0.72
8	United States	0.859	0.883	0.909	0.911	0.912	0.913	0.915	7	-3	0.28	0.28	0.18	0.26
9	Canada	0.849	0.867	0.903	0.909	0.910	0.912	0.913	8	1	0.22	0.41	0.28	0.31
9	New Zealand	0.820	0.874	0.905	0.907	0.909	0.911	0.913	10	-1	0.64	0.35	0.24	0.45
11	Singapore	0.718	0.819	0.897	0.903	0.905	0.909	0.912	11	11	1.33	0.92	0.41	1.00
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.781	0.825	0.898	0.902	0.906	0.908	0.910	12	2	0.55	0.85	0.32	0.64
13	Liechtenstein	..	..	0.902	0.903	0.906	0.907	0.908	13	-2	..	..	0.14	..
14	Sweden	0.815	0.897	0.901	0.903	0.904	0.905	0.907	14	-1	0.96	0.04	0.16	0.45
14	United Kingdom	0.773	0.865	0.906	0.901	0.901	0.902	0.907	15	-2	1.13	0.46	0.02	0.67
16	Iceland	0.802	0.859	0.892	0.896	0.897	0.899	0.899	16	-1	0.69	0.38	0.20	0.48
17	Korea (Republic of)	0.731	0.821	0.886	0.891	0.893	0.895	0.898	17	0	1.16	0.77	0.33	0.86
18	Israel	0.785	0.850	0.883	0.888	0.890	0.893	0.894	18	1	0.80	0.38	0.31	0.54
19	Luxembourg	0.779	0.851	0.886	0.888	0.888	0.890	0.892	19	-3	0.88	0.41	0.16	0.56
20	Japan	0.814	0.857	0.884	0.886	0.888	0.890	0.891	19	-3	0.51	0.31	0.18	0.37
21	Belgium	0.806	0.874	0.883	0.886	0.889	0.888	0.890	21	-2	0.81	0.10	0.21	0.41
22	France	0.779	0.848	0.881	0.884	0.886	0.887	0.888	22	-1	0.85	0.38	0.20	0.55
23	Austria	0.794	0.836	0.879	0.881	0.884	0.884	0.885	23	1	0.53	0.50	0.17	0.46
24	Finland	0.783	0.857	0.878	0.881	0.882	0.882	0.883	24	-1	0.90	0.25	0.13	0.50
25	Slovenia	0.766	0.824	0.876	0.877	0.878	0.878	0.880	25	-1	0.73	0.61	0.13	0.58
26	Spain	0.756	0.827	0.867	0.870	0.874	0.874	0.876	26	2	0.90	0.47	0.27	0.62
27	Italy	0.766	0.829	0.869	0.873	0.872	0.873	0.873	27	-1	0.79	0.47	0.13	0.55
28	Czech Republic	0.761	0.821	0.863	0.866	0.867	0.868	0.870	28	0	0.76	0.50	0.21	0.56
29	Greece	0.759	0.799	0.866	0.864	0.865	0.863	0.865	29	-2	0.51	0.81	-0.04	0.55
30	Estonia	0.726	0.780	0.838	0.849	0.855	0.859	0.861	30	3	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.71
31	Brunei Darussalam	0.782	0.819	0.843	0.847	0.852	0.852	0.856	31	1	0.46	0.29	0.37	0.38
32	Cyprus	0.733	0.800	0.848	0.852	0.852	0.850	0.850	32	-2	0.87	0.59	0.04	0.62
32	Qatar	0.754	0.809	0.844	0.841	0.848	0.849	0.850	33	-1	0.71	0.42	0.18	0.50
34	Andorra	..	..	0.823	0.821	0.844	0.844	0.845	34	..	..	..	0.66	..
35	Slovakia	0.738	0.763	0.827	0.832	0.836	0.839	0.844	36	3	0.34	0.82	0.48	0.56
36	Poland	0.713	0.786	0.829	0.833	0.838	0.840	0.843	35	1	0.99	0.53	0.41	0.70
37	Lithuania	0.730	0.754	0.827	0.831	0.833	0.837	0.839	37	-1	0.32	0.93	0.38	0.58
37	Malta	0.729	0.766	0.824	0.822	0.830	0.837	0.839	37	4	0.49	0.74	0.45	0.59
39	Saudi Arabia	0.690	0.744	0.805	0.816	0.826	0.836	0.837	39	10	0.76	0.79	1.00	0.81
40	Argentina	0.705	0.762	0.811	0.818	0.831	0.833	0.836	40	7	0.78	0.62	0.75	0.71
41	United Arab Emirates	0.726	0.797	0.828	0.829	0.831	0.833	0.835	40	-6	0.94	0.39	0.21	0.59
42	Chile	0.699	0.752	0.814	0.821	0.827	0.830	0.832	42	2	0.74	0.79	0.56	0.73
43	Portugal	0.710	0.782	0.819	0.825	0.827	0.828	0.830	43	0	0.97	0.47	0.33	0.65
44	Hungary	0.703	0.769	0.821	0.823	0.823	0.825	0.828	44	-4	0.90	0.67	0.21	0.69
45	Bahrain	0.746	0.794	0.819	0.817	0.819	0.821	0.824	45	-6	0.62	0.32	0.14	0.41
46	Latvia	0.692	0.727	0.811	0.812	0.813	0.816	0.819	47	-5	0.49	1.09	0.25	0.70
47	Croatia	0.670	0.749	0.807	0.814	0.817	0.817	0.818	46	-1	1.12	0.75	0.32	0.83
48	Kuwait	0.715	0.804	0.809	0.812	0.815	0.816	0.816	47	-3	1.18	0.06	0.23	0.55
49	Montenegro	..	..	0.792	0.798	0.798	0.801	0.802	49	1	..	..	0.32	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
50	Belarus	..	0.683	0.786	0.793	0.796	0.796	0.798	51	4	..	1.41	0.39	..
50	Russian Federation	0.729	0.717	0.783	0.790	0.795	0.797	0.798	50	8	-0.17	0.88	0.47	0.38
52	Oman	..	..	0.795	0.793	0.793	0.792	0.793	52	-4	..	..	-0.06	..
52	Romania	0.703	0.706	0.784	0.786	0.788	0.791	0.793	53	-1	0.04	1.06	0.26	0.50
52	Uruguay	0.692	0.742	0.780	0.784	0.788	0.790	0.793	54	4	0.70	0.50	0.40	0.57
55	Bahamas	..	0.778	0.774	0.778	0.783	0.786	0.790	55	2	..	-0.06	0.51	..
56	Kazakhstan	0.690	0.679	0.766	0.772	0.778	0.785	0.788	56	6	-0.15	1.20	0.73	0.56
57	Barbados	0.716	0.753	0.780	0.786	0.793	0.785	0.785	56	-3	0.50	0.36	0.18	0.39
58	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	0.782	0.778	0.781	0.781	0.783	58	-6	..	..	0.03	..
59	Bulgaria	0.695	0.713	0.773	0.775	0.778	0.779	0.782	59	0	0.26	0.81	0.29	0.49
60	Palau	..	0.743	0.767	0.770	0.775	0.775	0.780	62	0	..	0.31	0.44	..
60	Panama	0.656	0.714	0.761	0.759	0.772	0.777	0.780	60	4	0.85	0.64	0.61	0.72
62	Malaysia	0.641	0.723	0.769	0.772	0.774	0.777	0.779	60	1	1.21	0.62	0.32	0.82

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)							HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth				
	Value							2013	Change 2009–2014*	(%)				
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			1990–2000	2000–2010	2010–2014	1990–2014	
63	Mauritius	0.619	0.674	0.756	0.762	0.772	0.775	0.777	62	6	0.86	1.15	0.68	0.95
64	Seychelles	..	0.715	0.743	0.752	0.761	0.767	0.772	68	8	..	0.39	0.97	..
64	Trinidad and Tobago	0.673	0.717	0.772	0.767	0.769	0.771	0.772	64	-4	0.63	0.74	0.01	0.57
66	Serbia	0.714	0.710	0.757	0.761	0.762	0.771	0.771	64	-1	-0.05	0.65	0.45	0.32
67	Cuba	0.675	0.685	0.778	0.776	0.772	0.768	0.769	66	-14	0.15	1.28	-0.28	0.54
67	Lebanon	..	..	0.756	0.761	0.761	0.768	0.769	66	1	..	..	0.43	..
69	Costa Rica	0.652	0.704	0.750	0.756	0.761	0.764	0.766	69	1	0.77	0.64	0.52	0.67
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.567	0.665	0.743	0.751	0.764	0.764	0.766	69	7	1.62	1.11	0.74	1.26
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.635	0.673	0.757	0.761	0.764	0.764	0.762	69	-4	0.59	1.17	0.18	0.76
72	Turkey	0.576	0.653	0.738	0.751	0.756	0.759	0.761	72	16	1.26	1.23	0.79	1.17
73	Sri Lanka	0.620	0.679	0.738	0.743	0.749	0.752	0.757	74	5	0.91	0.85	0.62	0.83
74	Mexico	0.648	0.699	0.746	0.748	0.754	0.755	0.756	73	-2	0.77	0.65	0.35	0.65
75	Brazil	0.608	0.683	0.737	0.742	0.746	0.752	0.755	74	3	1.18	0.76	0.60	0.91
76	Georgia	..	0.672	0.735	0.740	0.747	0.750	0.754	76	4	..	0.89	0.65	..
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	0.739	0.741	0.743	0.747	0.752	79	..	..	..	0.44	..
78	Azerbaijan	..	0.640	0.741	0.742	0.745	0.749	0.751	77	-2	..	1.46	0.35	..
79	Grenada	..	..	0.737	0.739	0.740	0.742	0.750	82	..	..	..	0.43	..
80	Jordan	0.623	0.705	0.743	0.743	0.746	0.748	0.748	78	-8	1.25	0.53	0.17	0.77
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	..	0.738	0.742	0.743	0.744	0.747	81	-2	..	..	0.31	..
81	Ukraine	0.705	0.668	0.732	0.738	0.743	0.746	0.747	80	2	-0.54	0.92	0.51	0.24
83	Algeria	0.574	0.640	0.725	0.730	0.732	0.734	0.736	84	4	1.09	1.26	0.35	1.04
84	Peru	0.613	0.677	0.718	0.722	0.728	0.732	0.734	85	15	1.00	0.58	0.57	0.75
85	Albania	0.624	0.656	0.722	0.728	0.729	0.732	0.733	85	2	0.50	0.96	0.35	0.67
85	Armenia	0.632	0.648	0.721	0.723	0.728	0.731	0.733	87	1	0.24	1.08	0.41	0.62
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	0.710	0.724	0.726	0.729	0.733	89	2	..	..	0.78	..
88	Ecuador	0.645	0.674	0.717	0.723	0.727	0.730	0.732	88	5	0.45	0.61	0.52	0.53
89	Saint Lucia	..	0.683	0.730	0.730	0.730	0.729	0.729	89	-5	..	0.66	-0.02	..
90	China	0.501	0.588	0.699	0.707	0.718	0.723	0.727	93	13	1.62	1.74	1.02	1.57
90	Fiji	0.631	0.678	0.717	0.720	0.722	0.724	0.727	91	1	0.72	0.56	0.36	0.59
90	Mongolia	0.578	0.589	0.695	0.706	0.714	0.722	0.727	95	14	0.18	1.68	1.11	0.96
93	Thailand	0.572	0.648	0.716	0.721	0.723	0.724	0.726	91	3	1.25	1.00	0.35	1.00
94	Dominica	..	0.694	0.723	0.723	0.723	0.723	0.724	93	-10	..	0.41	0.03	..
94	Libya	0.679	0.731	0.756	0.711	0.745	0.738	0.724	83	-27	0.75	0.34	-1.07	0.27
96	Tunisia	0.567	0.654	0.714	0.715	0.719	0.720	0.721	96	-1	1.43	0.88	0.26	1.00
97	Colombia	0.596	0.654	0.706	0.713	0.715	0.718	0.720	97	3	0.93	0.76	0.50	0.79
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	0.674	0.711	0.713	0.715	0.717	0.720	98	-5	..	0.55	0.30	..
99	Jamaica	0.671	0.700	0.727	0.727	0.723	0.717	0.719	98	-23	0.42	0.38	-0.30	0.28
100	Tonga	0.650	0.671	0.713	0.716	0.717	0.716	0.717	100	-4	0.32	0.60	0.14	0.41
101	Belize	0.644	0.683	0.709	0.711	0.716	0.715	0.715	101	-7	0.59	0.38	0.19	0.43
101	Dominican Republic	0.596	0.655	0.701	0.704	0.708	0.711	0.715	103	0	0.95	0.68	0.50	0.76
103	Suriname	..	..	0.707	0.709	0.711	0.713	0.714	102	-5	..	..	0.24	..
104	Maldives	..	0.603	0.683	0.690	0.695	0.703	0.706	104	2	..	1.25	0.86	..
105	Samoa	0.621	0.649	0.696	0.698	0.700	0.701	0.702	105	-3	0.45	0.70	0.21	0.52
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
106	Botswana	0.584	0.561	0.681	0.688	0.691	0.696	0.698	106	1	-0.41	1.96	0.61	0.74
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.652	0.597	0.672	0.679	0.683	0.690	0.693	107	2	-0.87	1.19	0.78	0.26
108	Egypt	0.546	0.622	0.681	0.682	0.688	0.689	0.690	108	-3	1.31	0.90	0.33	0.98
109	Turkmenistan	..	..	0.666	0.671	0.677	0.682	0.688	109	..	..	..	0.80	..
110	Gabon	0.620	0.632	0.663	0.668	0.673	0.679	0.684	111	1	0.20	0.48	0.76	0.41
110	Indonesia	0.531	0.606	0.665	0.671	0.678	0.681	0.684	110	3	1.34	0.92	0.71	1.06
112	Paraguay	0.579	0.623	0.668	0.671	0.669	0.677	0.679	113	-1	0.74	0.70	0.41	0.67
113	Palestine, State of	..	..	0.670	0.675	0.685	0.679	0.677	111	-4	..	..	0.29	..
114	Uzbekistan	..	0.594	0.655	0.661	0.668	0.672	0.675	114	0	..	0.98	0.77	..
115	Philippines	0.586	0.623	0.654	0.653	0.657	0.664	0.668	115	-1	0.61	0.50	0.52	0.55
116	El Salvador	0.522	0.603	0.653	0.658	0.662	0.664	0.666	115	0	1.46	0.79	0.50	1.02
116	South Africa	0.621	0.632	0.643	0.651	0.659	0.663	0.666	117	4	0.17	0.18	0.87	0.29
116	Viet Nam	0.475	0.575	0.653	0.657	0.660	0.663	0.666	117	1	1.92	1.29	0.47	1.41
119	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.536	0.603	0.641	0.647	0.654	0.658	0.662	119	2	1.19	0.61	0.79	0.88
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.615	0.593	0.634	0.639	0.645	0.652	0.655	121	3	-0.37	0.68	0.84	0.26
121	Iraq	0.572	0.606	0.645	0.648	0.654	0.657	0.654	120	-2	0.58	0.62	0.34	0.56
122	Cabo Verde	..	0.572	0.629	0.637	0.639	0.643	0.646	122	2	..	0.96	0.66	..
123	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.603	0.638	0.640	0.641	0.639	0.640	123	-2	..	0.56	0.06	..
124	Guyana	0.542	0.602	0.624	0.630	0.629	0.634	0.636	124	1	1.05	0.36	0.47	0.66
125	Nicaragua	0.495	0.565	0.619	0.623	0.625	0.628	0.631	125	1	1.34	0.91	0.51	1.02

TABLE 2 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX TRENDS, 1990–2014

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)								HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth			
	Value								2013	Change 2009–2014 ^a	(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	1990–2000			2000–2010	2010–2014	1990–2014	
126 Morocco	0.457	0.528	0.611	0.621	0.623	0.626	0.628	126	5	1.44	1.48	0.69	1.33	
126 Namibia	0.578	0.556	0.610	0.616	0.620	0.625	0.628	128	3	-0.39	0.94	0.70	0.35	
128 Guatemala	0.483	0.552	0.611	0.617	0.624	0.626	0.627	126	0	1.35	1.03	0.65	1.10	
129 Tajikistan	0.616	0.535	0.608	0.612	0.617	0.621	0.624	129	1	-1.39	1.28	0.68	0.06	
130 India	0.428	0.496	0.586	0.597	0.600	0.604	0.609	131	6	1.49	1.67	0.97	1.48	
131 Honduras	0.507	0.557	0.610	0.612	0.607	0.604	0.606	131	-4	0.95	0.91	-0.16	0.75	
132 Bhutan	..	..	0.573	0.582	0.589	0.595	0.605	134	..	..	..	1.39	..
133 Timor-Leste	..	0.468	0.600	0.611	0.604	0.601	0.595	133	1	..	2.51	-0.22	..	
134 Syrian Arab Republic	0.553	0.586	0.639	0.635	0.623	0.608	0.594	130	-15	0.58	0.88	-1.82	0.30	
134 Vanuatu	..	..	0.589	0.590	0.590	0.592	0.594	135	1	..	..	0.19	..
136 Congo	0.534	0.489	0.554	0.560	0.575	0.582	0.591	138	2	-0.87	1.25	1.61	0.42	
137 Kiribati	..	..	0.588	0.585	0.587	0.588	0.590	136	-1	..	..	0.09	..
138 Equatorial Guinea	..	0.526	0.591	0.590	0.584	0.584	0.587	137	-5	..	1.18	-0.18	..	
139 Zambia	0.403	0.433	0.555	0.565	0.576	0.580	0.586	139	1	0.71	2.52	1.36	1.57	
140 Ghana	0.456	0.485	0.554	0.566	0.572	0.577	0.579	140	-2	0.63	1.33	1.13	1.00	
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.397	0.462	0.539	0.552	0.562	0.570	0.575	141	2	1.51	1.56	1.62	1.55	
142 Bangladesh	0.386	0.468	0.546	0.559	0.563	0.567	0.570	142	0	1.94	1.57	1.07	1.64	
143 Cambodia	0.364	0.419	0.536	0.541	0.546	0.550	0.555	144	1	1.40	2.50	0.87	1.77	
143 Sao Tome and Principe	0.455	0.491	0.544	0.548	0.552	0.553	0.555	143	-2	0.76	1.02	0.52	0.83	
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
145 Kenya	0.473	0.447	0.529	0.535	0.539	0.544	0.548	145	0	-0.58	1.70	0.92	0.62	
145 Nepal	0.384	0.451	0.531	0.536	0.540	0.543	0.548	146	3	1.62	1.64	0.78	1.49	
147 Pakistan	0.399	0.444	0.522	0.527	0.532	0.536	0.538	147	0	1.07	1.62	0.79	1.25	
148 Myanmar	0.352	0.425	0.520	0.524	0.528	0.531	0.536	148	1	1.90	2.03	0.72	1.76	
149 Angola	..	0.390	0.509	0.521	0.524	0.530	0.532	149	1	..	2.70	1.11	..	
150 Swaziland	0.536	0.496	0.525	0.528	0.529	0.530	0.531	149	-5	-0.78	0.57	0.28	-0.04	
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.369	0.392	0.500	0.506	0.510	0.516	0.521	151	2	0.60	2.46	1.05	1.44	
152 Nigeria	..	..	0.493	0.499	0.505	0.510	0.514	152	2	..	..	1.06	..
153 Cameroon	0.443	0.437	0.486	0.496	0.501	0.507	0.512	154	6	-0.13	1.07	1.32	0.61	
154 Madagascar	..	0.456	0.504	0.505	0.507	0.508	0.510	153	-4	..	1.02	0.27	..	
155 Zimbabwe	0.499	0.428	0.461	0.474	0.491	0.501	0.509	158	12	-1.53	0.75	2.50	0.08	
156 Mauritania	0.373	0.442	0.488	0.489	0.498	0.504	0.506	156	1	1.71	0.98	0.92	1.28	
156 Solomon Islands	..	0.446	0.494	0.501	0.504	0.505	0.506	155	-2	..	1.02	0.57	..	
158 Papua New Guinea	0.353	0.424	0.493	0.497	0.501	0.503	0.505	157	-2	1.87	1.51	0.60	1.51	
159 Comoros	..	..	0.488	0.493	0.499	0.501	0.503	158	-1	..	..	0.75	..
160 Yemen	0.400	0.441	0.496	0.495	0.496	0.498	0.498	160	-8	0.99	1.19	0.08	0.92	
161 Lesotho	0.493	0.443	0.472	0.480	0.484	0.494	0.497	161	1	-1.05	0.62	1.30	0.03	
162 Togo	0.404	0.426	0.459	0.468	0.470	0.473	0.484	167	3	0.52	0.76	1.29	0.75	
163 Haiti	0.417	0.442	0.471	0.475	0.479	0.481	0.483	162	-3	0.58	0.62	0.67	0.61	
163 Rwanda	0.244	0.333	0.453	0.464	0.476	0.479	0.483	163	5	3.16	3.13	1.61	2.89	
163 Uganda	0.308	0.393	0.473	0.473	0.476	0.478	0.483	164	-2	2.47	1.86	0.51	1.89	
166 Benin	0.344	0.392	0.468	0.473	0.475	0.477	0.480	165	-2	1.33	1.78	0.64	1.40	
167 Sudan	0.331	0.400	0.465	0.466	0.476	0.477	0.479	165	-5	1.90	1.52	0.74	1.55	
168 Djibouti	..	0.365	0.453	0.462	0.465	0.468	0.470	168	0	..	2.17	0.97	..	
169 South Sudan	..	..	0.470	0.458	0.457	0.461	0.467	171	..	..	..	-0.15	..
170 Senegal	0.367	0.380	0.456	0.458	0.461	0.463	0.466	170	-3	0.36	1.83	0.55	1.00	
171 Afghanistan	0.297	0.334	0.448	0.456	0.463	0.464	0.465	169	0	1.20	2.97	0.97	1.89	
172 Côte d'Ivoire	0.389	0.398	0.444	0.445	0.452	0.458	0.462	172	0	0.23	1.12	0.98	0.72	
173 Malawi	0.284	0.340	0.420	0.429	0.433	0.439	0.445	174	2	1.83	2.14	1.49	1.90	
174 Ethiopia	..	0.284	0.412	0.423	0.429	0.436	0.442	175	2	..	3.78	1.78	..	
175 Gambia	0.330	0.384	0.441	0.437	0.440	0.442	0.441	173	-2	1.55	1.38	-0.02	1.22	
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.355	0.329	0.408	0.418	0.423	0.430	0.433	176	3	-0.77	2.18	1.52	0.83	
177 Liberia	..	0.359	0.405	0.414	0.419	0.424	0.430	177	1	..	1.20	1.50	..	
178 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	0.413	0.417	0.417	0.418	0.420	178	-4	..	..	0.42	..
179 Mali	0.233	0.313	0.409	0.415	0.414	0.416	0.419	179	-3	2.97	2.73	0.61	2.47	
180 Mozambique	0.218	0.300	0.401	0.405	0.408	0.413	0.416	180	0	3.25	2.96	0.94	2.74	
181 Sierra Leone	0.262	0.299	0.388	0.394	0.397	0.408	0.413	182	0	1.32	2.63	1.59	1.91	
182 Guinea	..	0.323	0.388	0.399	0.409	0.411	0.411	181	1	..	1.83	1.50	..	
183 Burkina Faso	..	..	0.378	0.385	0.393	0.396	0.402	184	2	..	..	1.58	..
184 Burundi	0.295	0.301	0.390	0.392	0.395	0.397	0.400	183	0	0.20	2.62	0.66	1.28	
185 Chad	..	0.332	0.371	0.382	0.386	0.388	0.392	186	1	..	1.12	1.37	..	
186 Eritrea	..	..	0.381	0.386	0.390	0.390	0.391	185	-5	..	..	0.62	..
187 Central African Republic	0.314	0.310	0.362	0.368	0.373	0.348	0.350	187	0	-0.14	1.58	-0.84	0.45	

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)							HDI rank		Average annual HDI growth			
	Value							2013	Change 2009–2014 ^a	(%)			
	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014			1990–2000	2000–2010	2010–2014	1990–2014
188 Niger	0.214	0.257	0.326	0.333	0.342	0.345	0.348	188	0	1.85	2.40	1.69	2.05
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES													
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups													
Very high human development	0.801	0.851	0.887	0.890	0.893	0.895	0.896	—	—	0.61	0.42	0.26	0.47
High human development	0.592	0.642	0.723	0.730	0.737	0.741	0.744	—	—	0.81	1.20	0.71	0.95
Medium human development	0.473	0.537	0.611	0.619	0.623	0.627	0.630	—	—	1.28	1.29	0.78	1.20
Low human development	0.368	0.404	0.487	0.492	0.497	0.502	0.505	—	—	0.92	1.90	0.92	1.32
Developing countries	0.513	0.568	0.642	0.649	0.654	0.658	0.660	—	—	1.02	1.23	0.70	1.06
Regions													
Arab States	0.553	0.613	0.676	0.679	0.684	0.686	0.686	—	—	1.02	0.99	0.38	0.90
East Asia and the Pacific	0.516	0.593	0.686	0.693	0.702	0.707	0.710	—	—	1.39	1.48	0.87	1.34
Europe and Central Asia	0.651	0.665	0.731	0.739	0.743	0.746	0.748	—	—	0.22	0.94	0.59	0.58
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.625	0.684	0.734	0.738	0.743	0.745	0.748	—	—	0.91	0.70	0.47	0.75
South Asia	0.437	0.503	0.586	0.596	0.599	0.603	0.607	—	—	1.42	1.55	0.86	1.38
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.400	0.422	0.499	0.505	0.510	0.514	0.518	—	—	0.54	1.68	0.94	1.08
Least developed countries	0.348	0.399	0.484	0.491	0.495	0.499	0.502	—	—	1.39	1.95	0.92	1.54
Small island developing states	0.574	0.607	0.656	0.658	0.658	0.658	0.660	—	—	0.56	0.79	0.13	0.59
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.785	0.834	0.872	0.875	0.877	0.879	0.880	—	—	0.61	0.44	0.24	0.48
World	0.597	0.641	0.697	0.703	0.707	0.709	0.711	—	—	0.71	0.85	0.47	0.73

NOTES

a A positive value indicates an improvement in rank.

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic

dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* (<http://hdr.undp.org/en>) for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Average annual HDI growth: A smoothed annualized growth of the HDI in a given period, calculated as the annual compound growth rate.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–7: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), United Nations Statistics Division (2015), World Bank (2015a), Barro and Lee (2014) and IMF (2015).

Column 8: Calculated based on data in column 6.

Column 9: Calculated based on HDI data from HDRO and data in column 7.

Columns 10–13: Calculated based on data in columns 1, 2, 3 and 7.

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income ^a	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income inequality			
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from rank ^b								Quintile ratio	Palma ratio	Gini coefficient	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2010–2015 ^c	2014	2014 ^d	2014	2014 ^d	2014	2014	2005–2013 ^e	2005–2013 ^e	2005–2013 ^e
60	Palau	0.780	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	0.696	23.0	0.570	..	..	..
60	Panama	0.780	0.604	22.5	-20	21.7	12.1	0.779	16.6	0.567	36.5	0.499	17.6	3.6	51.9
62	Malaysia	0.779	..	..	..	..	4.9	0.800	..	..	..	..	11.3	2.6	46.2
63	Mauritius	0.777	0.666	14.2	-2	14.1	9.2	0.760	13.2	0.623	19.8	0.625	5.9	1.5	35.9
64	Seychelles	0.772	..	..	..	..	7.9	0.752	..	..	..	..	18.8	6.4	65.8
64	Trinidad and Tobago	0.772	0.654	15.2	-3	15.0	16.4	0.648	6.6	0.659	21.9	0.656	..	..	..
66	Serbia	0.771	0.693	10.1	5	10.1	8.5	0.773	8.1	0.688	13.5	0.627	4.6	1.1	29.7
67	Cuba	0.769	..	..	..	..	5.1	0.867	11.3	0.681	..	..	..	..	..
67	Lebanon	0.769	0.609	20.8	-15	20.2	6.7	0.852	24.1	0.491	30.0	0.540	..	..	..
69	Costa Rica	0.766	0.613	19.9	-11	19.1	7.3	0.847	15.5	0.561	34.3	0.486	12.8	2.9	48.6
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.766	0.509	33.6	-41	32.1	12.5	0.746	37.3	0.433	46.6	0.407	7.0	1.7	38.3
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.762	0.612	19.7	-11	19.4	12.2	0.732	17.6	0.570	28.4	0.550	11.7	2.4	44.8
72	Turkey	0.761	0.641	15.8	0	15.7	11.0	0.757	14.2	0.563	21.8	0.618	8.0	1.9	40.0
73	Sri Lanka	0.757	0.669	11.6	7	11.6	8.3	0.774	12.8	0.646	13.7	0.597	5.8	1.6	36.4
74	Mexico	0.756	0.587	22.4	-12	21.8	10.9	0.778	19.7	0.518	34.6	0.501	11.1	2.8	48.1
75	Brazil	0.755	0.557	26.3	-20	25.6	14.5	0.717	23.6	0.518	38.7	0.465	16.9	3.8	52.7
76	Georgia	0.754	0.652	13.6	5	13.2	12.9	0.736	3.3	0.761	23.4	0.494	8.9	2.0	41.4
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.752	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Azerbaijan	0.751	0.652	13.2	7	12.9	21.7	0.612	8.3	0.645	8.9	0.702	5.1	1.3	33.0
79	Grenada	0.750	..	..	..	..	8.4	0.753	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Jordan	0.748	0.625	16.5	2	16.4	11.9	0.732	16.9	0.586	20.5	0.568	5.1	1.4	33.7
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.747	0.622	16.7	2	16.1	7.6	0.788	10.6	0.608	30.1	0.504	9.3	2.3	44.2
81	Ukraine	0.747	0.689	7.8	16	7.7	10.4	0.703	3.6	0.770	9.2	0.604	3.4	0.9	24.8
83	Algeria	0.736	..	..	..	..	16.7	0.702	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Peru	0.734	0.563	23.4	-10	23.0	13.9	0.723	23.3	0.509	31.9	0.484	11.9	2.5	45.3
85	Albania	0.733	0.634	13.5	8	13.4	9.9	0.801	11.9	0.561	18.3	0.567	4.3	1.0	29.0
85	Armenia	0.733	0.658	10.2	14	10.1	12.7	0.735	3.7	0.679	13.9	0.572	4.5	1.1	30.3
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.733	0.635	13.3	9	13.1	6.7	0.811	12.5	0.573	20.2	0.551	5.4	1.3	33.0
88	Ecuador	0.732	0.570	22.1	-4	21.8	13.4	0.745	21.1	0.510	30.9	0.487	12.0	2.7	46.6
89	Saint Lucia	0.729	0.613	15.9	5	15.5	9.9	0.764	9.2	0.600	27.4	0.502	..	..	..
90	China	0.727	..	..	..	..	9.8	0.774	..	..	29.5	0.514	10.1	2.1	37.0
90	Fiji	0.727	0.616	15.3	8	15.1	12.3	0.675	10.5	0.686	22.6	0.505	8.0	2.2	42.8
90	Mongolia	0.727	0.633	12.9	12	12.8	16.6	0.634	9.4	0.647	12.3	0.619	6.2	1.6	36.5
93	Thailand	0.726	0.576	20.6	1	19.9	9.8	0.755	16.1	0.519	34.0	0.488	6.9	1.8	39.4
94	Dominica	0.724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	Libya	0.724	..	..	..	..	10.1	0.714	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96	Tunisia	0.721	0.562	22.0	-2	21.4	10.6	0.753	34.6	0.415	18.9	0.569	6.4	1.5	35.8
97	Colombia	0.720	0.542	24.7	-10	24.1	13.5	0.718	21.3	0.489	37.4	0.453	17.5	4.0	53.5
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.720	..	..	..	..	13.0	0.708	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	Jamaica	0.719	0.593	17.5	7	16.9	15.0	0.729	5.6	0.628	30.1	0.454	9.6	2.5	45.5
100	Tonga	0.717	..	..	..	..	13.7	0.701	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101	Belize	0.715	0.553	22.6	-3	21.7	11.4	0.682	15.9	0.611	37.9	0.406	..	..	..
101	Dominican Republic	0.715	0.546	23.6	-6	23.4	16.9	0.684	22.9	0.474	30.3	0.503	10.3	2.5	45.7
103	Suriname	0.714	0.543	24.0	-5	23.3	13.6	0.680	19.0	0.492	37.3	0.478	..	..	..
104	Maldives	0.706	0.531	24.9	-6	23.8	8.1	0.803	40.0	0.333	23.2	0.559	6.8	1.6	37.4
105	Samoa	0.702	..	..	..	..	13.3	0.713	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
106	Botswana	0.698	0.431	38.2	-23	36.5	21.9	0.535	32.1	0.437	55.5	0.344	22.9	5.8	60.5
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.693	0.618	10.8	20	10.8	11.0	0.707	7.3	0.651	14.0	0.514	4.6	1.1	30.6
108	Egypt	0.690	0.524	24.0	-5	22.8	13.4	0.681	40.9	0.351	14.2	0.604	4.4	1.2	30.8
109	Turkmenistan	0.688	..	..	..	..	26.0	0.519	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Gabon	0.684	0.519	24.0	-6	24.0	28.0	0.492	23.5	0.465	20.4	0.613	8.3	2.1	42.2
110	Indonesia	0.684	0.559	18.2	6	18.2	16.4	0.629	20.8	0.486	17.3	0.573	5.7	1.5	38.1
112	Paraguay	0.679	0.529	22.1	-1	21.8	19.2	0.657	16.2	0.492	30.1	0.458	13.0	2.9	48.0
113	Palestine, State of	0.677	0.577	14.9	16	14.8	13.1	0.707	16.5	0.549	15.0	0.494	5.5	1.4	34.5
114	Uzbekistan	0.675	0.569	15.8	14	15.3	24.3	0.563	1.4	0.672	20.1	0.485	5.8	1.5	35.2
115	Philippines	0.668	0.547	18.1	7	17.8	15.2	0.629	11.6	0.539	26.8	0.483	8.4	2.2	43.0
116	El Salvador	0.666	0.488	26.7	-6	26.2	14.5	0.697	30.2	0.389	34.0	0.428	8.4	2.0	41.8
116	South Africa	0.666	0.428	35.7	-15	33.0	25.7	0.427	16.1	0.594	57.3	0.310	28.5	8.0	65.0
116	Viet Nam	0.666	0.549	17.5	9	17.4	12.1	0.755	18.0	0.474	22.0	0.463	6.1	1.5	35.6
119	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.662	0.472	28.7	-5	28.4	24.5	0.561	24.7	0.480	36.1	0.391	15.2	2.7	46.6

TABLE 3

3

TABLE 3 INEQUALITY-ADJUSTED HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)			Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income ^a	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income inequality		
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b		(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Quintile ratio	Palma ratio	Gini coefficient
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2010–2015 ^c	2014	2014 ^d	2014	2014 ^d	2014	2005–2013 ^e	2005–2013 ^e	2005–2013 ^e
120 Kyrgyzstan	0.655	0.560	14.5	17	14.2	20.0	0.623	5.0	0.665	17.7	0.424	5.4	1.3	33.4
121 Iraq	0.654	0.512	21.8	2	21.5	17.6	0.626	30.6	0.342	16.1	0.626	4.4	1.1	29.5
122 Cabo Verde	0.646	0.519	19.7	5	19.4	12.0	0.722	18.2	0.433	28.0	0.447	8.7	2.3	43.8
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.640	..	..	..	..	19.8	0.606	..	..	..	..	40.2	7.0	61.1
124 Guyana	0.636	0.520	18.3	8	18.1	19.2	0.577	10.5	0.511	24.4	0.477	..	..	..
125 Nicaragua	0.631	0.480	24.0	1	23.6	13.2	0.733	29.5	0.366	28.3	0.411	11.0	2.5	45.7
126 Morocco	0.628	0.441	29.7	-2	28.5	16.8	0.692	45.8	0.253	23.0	0.492	7.3	2.0	40.9
126 Namibia	0.628	0.354	43.6	-25	39.3	21.7	0.539	27.8	0.377	68.3	0.217	19.6	5.8	61.3
128 Guatemala	0.627	0.443	29.4	1	28.9	17.4	0.658	36.2	0.308	33.1	0.429	14.8	3.6	52.4
129 Tajikistan	0.624	0.515	17.5	10	17.0	29.3	0.537	6.5	0.615	15.0	0.414	4.7	1.1	30.8
130 India	0.609	0.435	28.6	1	27.7	25.0	0.554	42.1	0.292	16.1	0.508	5.0	1.4	33.6
131 Honduras	0.606	0.412	32.1	-7	30.7	17.0	0.678	26.4	0.361	48.6	0.285	23.5	5.0	57.4
132 Bhutan	0.605	0.425	29.8	-2	28.9	22.2	0.593	44.8	0.249	19.6	0.519	6.8	1.8	38.7
133 Timor-Leste	0.595	0.412	30.7	-4	29.4	22.8	0.572	47.6	0.247	17.8	0.494	4.4	1.2	30.4
134 Syrian Arab Republic	0.594	0.468	21.2	8	20.8	12.6	0.667	31.5	0.376	18.3	0.408	5.7	1.5	35.8
134 Vanuatu	0.594	0.492	17.2	12	17.2	15.4	0.675	17.5	0.430	18.5	0.410	..	..	..
136 Congo	0.591	0.434	26.6	6	26.2	36.0	0.417	21.5	0.402	21.2	0.488	8.2	1.9	40.2
137 Kiribati	0.590	0.405	31.5	-2	30.1	20.6	0.562	21.4	0.474	48.4	0.249	..	..	..
138 Equatorial Guinea	0.587	..	..	..	..	44.4	0.322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
139 Zambia	0.586	0.384	34.4	-6	33.9	37.2	0.387	21.7	0.466	42.6	0.314	17.4	4.8	57.5
140 Ghana	0.579	0.387	33.1	-3	33.1	30.8	0.441	36.7	0.350	31.7	0.377	9.3	2.2	42.8
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.575	0.428	25.6	7	25.3	21.5	0.558	34.1	0.304	20.3	0.463	5.8	1.6	36.2
142 Bangladesh	0.570	0.403	29.4	1	29.0	20.1	0.634	38.6	0.274	28.3	0.375	4.7	1.3	32.1
143 Cambodia	0.555	0.418	24.7	7	24.6	25.3	0.557	28.3	0.321	20.3	0.407	4.6	1.3	31.8
143 Sao Tome and Principe	0.555	0.418	24.7	6	24.7	26.9	0.523	21.4	0.368	25.8	0.378	5.6	1.3	33.9
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
145 Kenya	0.548	0.377	31.3	-3	31.1	31.5	0.439	26.0	0.380	36.0	0.321	11.0	2.8	47.7
145 Nepal	0.548	0.401	26.8	3	25.9	21.1	0.602	41.4	0.266	15.1	0.403	5.0	1.3	32.8
147 Pakistan	0.538	0.377	29.9	0	28.6	29.9	0.498	44.4	0.208	11.6	0.519	4.1	1.1	29.6
148 Myanmar	0.536	..	..	..	..	27.1	0.515	19.4	0.303	..	..	..	..	..
149 Angola	0.532	0.335	37.0	-8	36.6	46.2	0.267	34.6	0.310	28.9	0.453	9.0	2.2	42.7
150 Swaziland	0.531	0.354	33.3	-2	33.1	35.0	0.290	26.8	0.404	37.6	0.379	14.0	3.5	51.5
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.521	0.379	27.3	4	27.2	30.4	0.482	28.5	0.304	22.7	0.372	6.2	1.7	37.8
152 Nigeria	0.514	0.320	37.8	-9	37.5	40.8	0.299	43.3	0.254	28.4	0.430	9.1	2.2	43.0
153 Cameroon	0.512	0.344	32.8	-1	32.4	39.4	0.331	34.8	0.318	23.1	0.387	7.5	1.9	40.7
154 Madagascar	0.510	0.372	27.0	4	26.8	24.8	0.522	35.0	0.318	20.4	0.311	7.4	1.9	40.6
155 Zimbabwe	0.509	0.371	27.0	4	26.7	26.8	0.422	17.4	0.449	35.8	0.270	..	..	..
156 Mauritania	0.506	0.337	33.4	1	32.9	36.6	0.420	40.8	0.214	21.2	0.425	7.8	1.9	40.5
156 Solomon Islands	0.506	0.385	23.8	11	23.8	22.3	0.573	22.8	0.328	26.3	0.304	..	..	..
158 Papua New Guinea	0.505	..	..	..	..	26.5	0.481	11.5	0.360	..	..	..	..	..
159 Comoros	0.503	0.268	46.7	-18	46.0	34.2	0.438	47.6	0.248	56.0	0.178	26.7	7.0	64.3
160 Yemen	0.498	0.329	34.0	0	33.0	30.3	0.469	48.1	0.177	20.6	0.427	5.6	1.5	35.9
161 Lesotho	0.497	0.320	35.6	-2	34.9	33.5	0.305	24.3	0.383	47.0	0.280	20.4	4.3	54.2
162 Togo	0.484	0.322	33.4	1	33.1	36.8	0.386	38.9	0.299	23.5	0.290	10.7	2.6	46.0
163 Haiti	0.483	0.296	38.8	-7	38.2	27.9	0.475	38.3	0.249	48.4	0.219	26.6	5.5	59.2
163 Rwanda	0.483	0.330	31.6	4	31.6	30.2	0.475	29.4	0.289	35.2	0.262	11.0	3.2	50.8
163 Uganda	0.483	0.337	30.2	6	30.2	33.8	0.392	29.4	0.319	27.3	0.305	8.8	2.4	44.6
166 Benin	0.480	0.300	37.4	-2	37.1	37.0	0.384	44.8	0.230	29.4	0.306	8.2	2.2	43.5
167 Sudan	0.479	..	..	..	..	32.8	0.450	42.7	0.171	..	..	6.2	1.4	35.3
168 Djibouti	0.470	0.308	34.6	1	33.7	32.5	0.436	47.0	0.162	21.7	0.413	7.7	1.9	40.0
169 South Sudan	0.467	..	..	..	..	40.8	0.325	39.6	0.235	..	..	..	..	..
170 Senegal	0.466	0.305	34.4	1	34.0	29.5	0.504	44.7	0.168	27.7	0.337	7.8	1.9	40.3
171 Afghanistan	0.465	0.319	31.4	5	30.0	34.3	0.408	44.8	0.202	10.8	0.396	4.0	1.0	27.8
172 Côte d'Ivoire	0.462	0.287	38.0	-1	37.6	40.2	0.290	45.1	0.214	27.4	0.379	9.4	2.2	43.2
173 Malawi	0.445	0.299	32.9	2	32.6	40.0	0.395	30.2	0.308	27.7	0.220	9.7	2.6	46.2
174 Ethiopia	0.442	0.312	29.4	7	28.0	30.2	0.474	44.3	0.176	9.5	0.363	5.3	1.4	33.6
175 Gambia	0.441	..	..	..	..	34.8	0.403	..	..	26.9	0.299	11.0	2.8	47.3
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.433	0.276	36.2	0	35.3	49.9	0.298	27.7	0.341	28.2	0.208	9.3	2.4	44.4
177 Liberia	0.430	0.280	34.8	2	34.1	33.1	0.421	46.4	0.215	22.7	0.243	7.0	1.7	38.2
178 Guinea-Bissau	0.420	0.254	39.6	-5	39.4	45.3	0.296	40.3	0.206	32.5	0.267	5.9	1.5	35.5
179 Mali	0.419	0.270	35.7	1	34.5	45.6	0.318	41.6	0.176	16.1	0.350	5.2	1.3	33.0

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)				Coefficient of human inequality	Inequality in life expectancy	Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	Inequality in education ^a	Inequality-adjusted education index	Inequality in income ^a	Inequality-adjusted income index	Income inequality		
	Value	Value	Overall loss (%)	Difference from HDI rank ^b		(%)	Value	(%)	Value	(%)	Value	Quintile ratio	Palma ratio	Gini coefficient	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2010–2015 ^c	2014	2014 ^d	2014	2014 ^d	2014	2005–2013 ^e	2005–2013 ^e	2005–2013 ^e	
180	Mozambique	0.416	0.273	34.3	3	34.1	40.2	0.323	33.8	0.242	28.4	0.262	9.8	2.5	45.7
181	Sierra Leone	0.413	0.241	41.7	–4	40.0	51.2	0.232	49.6	0.171	19.2	0.351	5.6	1.5	35.4
182	Guinea	0.411	0.261	36.5	0	35.2	40.3	0.356	48.3	0.167	17.1	0.300	5.5	1.3	33.7
183	Burkina Faso	0.402	0.261	35.0	2	34.6	41.1	0.351	38.6	0.161	24.2	0.317	7.0	1.9	39.8
184	Burundi	0.400	0.269	32.6	5	31.5	43.6	0.318	36.9	0.234	14.1	0.263	4.8	1.3	33.3
185	Chad	0.392	0.236	39.9	–1	39.6	46.1	0.262	41.9	0.157	30.7	0.318	10.0	2.2	43.3
186	Eritrea	0.391	..	..	..	..	24.7	0.506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
187	Central African Republic	0.350	0.198	43.5	–1	43.1	45.7	0.256	34.5	0.224	49.2	0.135	18.0	4.5	56.3
188	Niger	0.348	0.246	29.2	3	28.4	37.9	0.396	35.0	0.129	12.3	0.292	4.5	1.2	31.2
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	0.655	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	42.1	0.316	43.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups															
0.896	Very high human development	0.788	12.1	—	11.8	4.9	0.885	8.0	0.782	22.5	0.706	—	—	—	—
0.744	High human development	0.600	19.4	—	19.0	10.7	0.757	16.8	0.542	29.4	0.527	—	—	—	—
0.630	Medium human development	0.468	25.8	—	25.5	21.9	0.584	34.7	0.348	19.8	0.503	—	—	—	—
0.505	Low human development	0.343	32.0	—	31.7	35.0	0.405	37.9	0.247	22.0	0.404	—	—	—	—
0.660	Developing countries	0.490	25.7	—	25.5	19.9	0.614	32.3	0.374	24.5	0.514	—	—	—	—
Regions															
0.686	Arab States	0.512	25.4	—	24.7	17.4	0.643	38.9	0.334	17.7	0.626	—	—	—	—
0.710	East Asia and the Pacific	0.572	19.4	—	19.2	11.7	0.734	18.4	0.491	27.4	0.520	—	—	—	—
0.748	Europe and Central Asia	0.651	13.0	—	12.9	14.3	0.690	7.9	0.655	16.6	0.611	—	—	—	—
0.748	Latin America and the Caribbean	0.570	23.7	—	23.2	13.3	0.734	21.0	0.522	35.2	0.485	—	—	—	—
0.607	South Asia	0.433	28.7	—	27.9	24.4	0.563	41.5	0.288	17.9	0.499	—	—	—	—
0.518	Sub-Saharan Africa	0.345	33.3	—	33.1	36.6	0.375	35.3	0.285	27.5	0.385	—	—	—	—
0.502	Least developed countries	0.347	30.9	—	30.7	32.3	0.451	36.4	0.253	23.4	0.367	—	—	—	—
0.660	Small island developing states	0.493	25.3	—	24.9	18.6	0.628	21.3	0.457	34.9	0.418	—	—	—	—
0.880	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.763	13.3	—	12.9	5.6	0.873	9.5	0.744	23.6	0.685	—	—	—	—
0.711	World	0.548	22.8	—	22.7	17.4	0.654	26.8	0.442	24.0	0.570	—	—	—	—

NOTES

- a See <http://hdr.undp.org> for the list of surveys used to estimate inequalities.
- b Based on countries for which the Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index is calculated.
- c Calculated from the 2010–2015 period life tables from UNDESA (2013a).
- d Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.
- e Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

DEFINITIONS

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI): HDI value adjusted for inequalities in the three basic dimensions of human development. See *Technical note 2* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details on how the IHDI is calculated.

Overall loss: Percentage difference between the IHDI and the HDI.

Difference from HDI rank: Difference in ranks on the IHDI and the HDI, calculated only for countries for which the IHDI is calculated.

Coefficient of human inequality: Average inequality in three basic dimensions of human development. See *Technical note 2* at <http://hdr.undp.org>.

Inequality in life expectancy: Inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index: The HDI life expectancy index adjusted for inequality in distribution of expected length of life based on data from life tables listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality in education: Inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted education index: The HDI education index adjusted for inequality in distribution of years of schooling based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Inequality in income: Inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys estimated using the Atkinson inequality index.

Inequality-adjusted income index: The HDI income index adjusted for inequality in income distribution based on data from household surveys listed in *Main data sources*.

Quintile ratio: Ratio of the average income of the richest 20% of the population to the average income of the poorest 20% of the population.

Palma ratio: Ratio of the richest 10% of the population's share of gross national income (GNI) divided by the poorest 40%'s share. It is based on the work of Palma (2011), who found that middle class incomes almost always account for about half of GNI and that the other half is split between the richest 10% and poorest 40%, though their shares vary considerably across countries.

Gini coefficient: Measure of the deviation of the distribution of income among individuals or households within a country from a perfectly equal distribution. A value of 0 represents absolute equality, a value of 100 absolute inequality.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), United Nations Statistics Division (2015), World Bank (2015a), Barro and Lee (2014) and IMF (2015).

Column 2: Calculated as the geometric mean of the values in columns 7, 9 and 11 using the methodology described in *Technical note 2* (available at <http://hdr.undp.org>).

Column 3: Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 2.

Column 4: Calculated based on data in column 2 and recalculated HDI ranks for countries for which the IHDI is calculated.

Column 5: Calculated as the arithmetic mean of the values in columns 6, 8 and 10 using the methodology described in *Technical note 2* (available at <http://hdr.undp.org>).

Column 6: Calculated based on abridged life tables from UNDESA (2013a).

Column 7: Calculated based on data in column 6 and the life expectancy index.

Columns 8 and 10: Calculated based on data from the Luxembourg Income Study database, Eurostat's European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions, the World Bank's International Income Distribution Database, United Nations Children's Fund Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys using the methodology in *Technical note 2* (available at <http://hdr.undp.org>).

Column 9: Calculated based on data in column 8 and the unadjusted education index.

Column 11: Calculated based on data in column 10 and the unadjusted income index.

Columns 12 and 13: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2015b).

Column 14: World Bank (2015b).

Gender Development Index

HDI rank	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014	2014
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1 Norway	0.996	1	0.940	0.944	83.6	79.5	18.2	16.8	12.7	12.5	57,140	72,825
2 Australia	0.976	1	0.922	0.945	84.5	80.3	20.7	19.7	13.1	12.9	33,688	50,914
3 Switzerland	0.950	2	0.898	0.945	85.0	80.8	15.7	15.9	11.5	13.1	44,132	69,077
4 Denmark	0.977	1	0.912	0.934	82.2	78.3	19.3	18.1	12.8	12.7	36,439	51,727
5 Netherlands	0.947	3	0.893	0.943	83.3	79.7	18.0	17.9	11.6	12.2	29,500	61,641
6 Germany	0.963	2	0.901	0.936	83.3	78.5	16.3	16.6	12.9	13.8	34,886	53,290
6 Ireland	0.973	2	0.901	0.926	83.0	78.8	18.5	18.7	12.3	12.0	30,104	49,166
8 United States	0.995	1	0.911	0.916	81.4	76.7	17.2	15.7	13.0	12.9	43,054	63,158
9 Canada	0.982	1	0.904	0.921	84.0	80.0	16.3	15.5	13.1	13.0	33,587	50,853
9 New Zealand	0.961	2	0.894	0.930	83.6	80.0	20.0	18.3	12.5	12.6	24,309	41,372
11 Singapore	0.985	1	0.898	0.912	86.0	79.9	15.5 ^d	15.3 ^d	10.1 ^e	10.9 ^e	59,994	93,699 ^f
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.958	2	0.892	0.931	86.8	81.2	15.7	15.5	10.9	11.9	38,060	72,052
13 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	16.1	..	..	..	..
14 Sweden	0.999	1	0.906	0.906	83.9	80.4	16.6	15.1	12.2	12.0	40,222	51,084
14 United Kingdom	0.965	2	0.888	0.920	82.6	78.7	16.6	15.8	12.9	13.2	27,259	51,628
16 Iceland	0.975	1	0.886	0.909	84.0	81.0	20.1	17.9	10.8	10.4	28,792	41,486
17 Korea (Republic of)	0.930	3	0.861	0.926	85.0	78.5	16.0	17.7	11.2	12.7	21,896	46,018
18 Israel	0.971	2	0.879	0.905	84.1	80.5	16.5	15.5	12.5	12.6	22,451	39,064
19 Luxembourg	0.971	2	0.877	0.903	83.9	79.3	14.0	13.7	11.3	12.1	47,723	69,800
20 Japan	0.961	2	0.870	0.905	86.7	80.2	15.2	15.5	11.3	11.7	24,975	49,541
21 Belgium	0.975	1	0.872	0.895	83.2	78.3	16.7	16.0	10.6 ^e	11.1 ^e	31,879	50,845
22 France	0.987	1	0.881	0.893	85.1	79.2	16.4	15.6	11.0	11.3	31,073	45,497
23 Austria	0.943	3	0.856	0.909	83.8	78.8	16.1	15.4	9.9	11.9	29,598	58,826
24 Finland	0.996	1	0.879	0.882	83.6	78.0	17.7	16.5	10.2	10.2	31,644	45,994
25 Slovenia	0.996	1	0.877	0.881	83.4	77.3	17.7	16.0	11.8	12.0	22,180	33,593
26 Spain	0.975	1	0.863	0.885	85.3	79.8	17.7	17.0	9.4	9.8	24,059	40,221
27 Italy	0.964	2	0.851	0.883	85.5	80.6	16.5	15.6	9.5	10.2	22,526	44,148
28 Czech Republic	0.980	1	0.859	0.877	81.5	75.7	16.9	15.8	12.1	12.5	19,929	33,604
29 Greece	0.961	2	0.844	0.879	83.8	78.0	17.7	17.6	9.8	10.5	17,288	31,952
30 Estonia	1.030	2	0.872	0.847	81.3	72.0	17.4	15.6	12.7	12.2	20,854	30,254
31 Brunei Darussalam	0.977	1	0.840	0.860	80.7	77.0	14.9	14.2	8.5	9.0	54,228	90,437
32 Cyprus	0.971	2	0.836	0.861	82.4	78.0	14.2	13.8	11.4	11.8	22,613	34,400
32 Qatar	0.998	1	0.853	0.854	79.9	77.3	14.0	13.9	10.4	8.8	55,123	143,979 ^f
34 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Slovakia	0.999	1	0.841	0.842	79.9	72.5	15.7	14.5	12.3	12.2	19,903	32,122
36 Poland	1.007	1	0.844	0.839	81.4	73.4	16.3	14.7	11.7	11.9	18,423	28,271
37 Lithuania	1.030	2	0.851	0.827	78.9	67.7	16.9	15.9	12.3	12.5	20,955	28,656
37 Malta	0.937	3	0.806	0.861	82.2	78.8	14.8	14.0	9.9	10.8	16,435	39,432
39 Saudi Arabia	0.901	4	0.778	0.864	75.7	73.0	16.6	16.1	7.8	9.3	20,094	77,044 ^f
40 Argentina	0.982	1	0.819	0.834	80.1	72.4	19.1	16.8	9.8	9.8	14,202	30,237
41 United Arab Emirates	0.954	2	0.796	0.835	78.5	76.3	13.9 ^g	12.9 ^g	9.9	8.5	22,391	77,300 ^f
42 Chile	0.967	2	0.815	0.843	84.5	78.6	15.5	15.0	9.7	9.9	14,732	27,992
43 Portugal	0.985	1	0.823	0.836	83.8	77.9	16.5	16.1	8.1	8.4	21,259	30,543
44 Hungary	0.976	1	0.818	0.838	78.7	71.5	15.7	15.1	11.3 ^e	12.2 ^e	17,443	28,960
45 Bahrain	0.940	3	0.789	0.839	77.6	75.8	15.1 ^h	13.7 ^h	9.1	9.6	20,038	49,890
46 Latvia	1.029	2	0.829	0.805	78.9	69.1	15.9	14.6	11.7 ^e	11.2 ^e	18,437	26,845
47 Croatia	0.987	1	0.812	0.823	80.6	74.0	15.4	14.2	10.5	11.6	16,200	22,853
48 Kuwait	0.972	2	0.793	0.816	75.8	73.5	15.2	14.2	7.3	7.1	42,292	111,988 ^f
49 Montenegro	0.954	2	0.782	0.819	78.4	74.1	15.5	14.8	10.5	11.8	11,106	18,094
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
50 Belarus	1.021	1	0.806	0.789	77.2	65.5	16.2	15.1	11.9 ^j	12.1 ⁱ	12,922	21,010
50 Russian Federation	1.019	1	0.804	0.789	75.8	64.4	15.1	14.3	11.9	12.0	17,269	28,287
52 Oman	0.909	4	0.741	0.815	79.2	75.1	13.9	13.5	7.0	8.5	14,709	46,400
52 Romania	0.989	1	0.787	0.796	78.3	71.2	14.6	13.8	10.3	11.1	15,250	21,117
52 Uruguay	1.018	1	0.797	0.783	80.6	73.5	16.6	14.4	8.7	8.2	14,721	24,166
55 Bahamas	..	..	..	..	78.3	72.3	..	..	11.1	10.7	17,868	24,957
56 Kazakhstan	1.002	1	0.787	0.785	74.1	64.6	15.4	14.7	11.3	11.5	15,408	26,746
57 Barbados	1.018	1	0.791	0.777	78.0	73.2	17.2	13.8	10.6	10.2	10,245	14,739
58 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	78.5	73.5	14.6	13.3	..	..	..	..
59 Bulgaria	0.991	1	0.777	0.784	77.7	70.8	14.6	14.1	10.6 ^e	10.4 ^e	12,448	18,926
60 Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	13.5	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014	2014
60 Panama	0.996	1	0.776	0.779	80.7	74.6	13.8	12.8	9.6	9.1	13,699	22,597
62 Malaysia	0.947	3	0.753	0.795	77.1	72.4	12.7	12.7	9.4	10.1	15,635	30,320
63 Mauritius	0.950	2	0.752	0.792	78.0	70.9	15.9	15.2	8.0	9.1	10,541	24,581
64 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	78.1	68.9	13.3	13.4	..	..	..	..
64 Trinidad and Tobago	0.985	1	0.763	0.774	74.0	67.0	12.5	12.1	10.7 ^e	10.9 ^e	19,669	32,656
66 Serbia	0.966	2	0.757	0.784	77.7	72.1	14.9	13.9	9.8	11.2	9,697	14,799
67 Cuba	0.954	2	0.747	0.783	81.5	77.4	14.4	13.3	11.4 ⁱ	11.6 ⁱ	4,912	9,665
67 Lebanon	0.899	5	0.718	0.800	81.3	77.6	13.6	13.9	7.6 ^j	8.2 ^j	7,334	25,391
69 Costa Rica	0.974	2	0.753	0.774	81.9	77.0	14.3	13.4	8.4	8.3	9,680	17,033
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.858	5	0.689	0.804	76.5	74.3	15.0	15.2	7.7	8.6	4,828	25,924
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1.030	2	0.772	0.749	78.5	70.2	15.3	13.1	9.2	8.6	12,458	19,840
72 Turkey	0.902	4	0.716	0.793	78.5	72.0	14.0	15.1	6.7	8.5	10,024	27,645
73 Sri Lanka	0.948	3	0.730	0.769	78.2	71.5	14.2	13.3	10.7	10.9	5,452	14,307
74 Mexico	0.943	3	0.731	0.775	79.2	74.4	13.2	12.9	8.2	8.8	10,233	22,252
75 Brazil	0.997	1	0.752	0.754	78.3	70.7	15.6	14.8	7.8	7.5	11,393	19,084
76 Georgia	0.962	2	0.736	0.765	78.4	71.2	14.0	13.6	12.0 ⁱ	12.3 ⁱ	4,887	9,718
77 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	12.4	..	..	..	..
78 Azerbaijan	0.942	3	0.721	0.766	74.0	67.7	11.8	12.0	10.5 ^j	11.2 ^j	10,120	22,814
79 Grenada	..	..	..	..	75.9	71.0	16.3	15.3	..	..	..	..
80 Jordan	0.860	5	0.674	0.784	75.8	72.4	13.7	13.3	9.3	10.5	3,587	18,831
81 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.949	3	0.726	0.765	77.7	73.1	13.5	13.2	8.7 ⁱ	9.8 ⁱ	8,796	14,754
81 Ukraine	1.003	1	0.747	0.745	75.9	66.0	15.4	14.9	11.3	11.4	6,518	10,120
83 Algeria	0.837	5	0.637	0.761	77.2	72.5	14.2	13.8	4.8	7.8	3,898	22,009
84 Peru	0.947	3	0.712	0.752	77.2	71.9	13.1	13.0	8.5	9.6	8,040	13,977
85 Albania	0.948	3	0.711	0.750	80.4	75.4	11.9	11.8	8.9	9.6	7,217	12,655
85 Armenia	1.008	1	0.734	0.728	78.6	70.9	13.6	11.2	10.8	10.9	6,042	10,089
85 Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	79.0	74.0	..	..	6.6 ⁱ	8.6 ⁱ	6,514	12,912
88 Ecuador	0.980	1	0.722	0.737	78.7	73.2	14.5	13.9	7.4	7.6	8,487	12,723
89 Saint Lucia	0.991	1	0.725	0.731	77.8	72.4	13.0	12.1	9.4	9.3	8,018	11,576
90 China	0.943	3	0.705	0.747	77.3	74.3	13.2	12.9	6.9	8.2	10,128	14,795
90 Fiji	0.941	3	0.699	0.743	73.2	67.2	16.0	15.5	9.8	10.0	4,274	10,592
90 Mongolia	1.028	2	0.737	0.716	73.9	65.3	15.3	13.9	9.5	9.0	9,029	12,462
93 Thailand	1.000	1	0.726	0.726	77.9	71.1	13.9	13.1	7.1	7.5	11,820	14,888
94 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Libya	0.950	2	0.699	0.736	74.6	68.9	14.3	13.8	7.7	7.0	7,427	22,392
96 Tunisia	0.894	5	0.671	0.751	77.3	72.5	15.0	14.0	5.9	7.8	4,748	16,159
97 Colombia	0.997	1	0.719	0.721	77.7	70.5	13.9	13.2	7.4	7.3	9,785	14,372
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	75.1	70.9	13.4	13.1	..	..	7,283	12,541
99 Jamaica	0.995	1	0.715	0.719	78.1	73.3	13.1	11.6	10.0	9.4	5,820	9,059
100 Tonga	0.967	2	0.704	0.727	75.8	69.9	15.0	14.4	10.7	10.8	3,796	6,336
101 Belize	0.958	2	0.696	0.727	72.9	67.4	13.9	13.2	10.5	10.5	5,034	10,198
101 Dominican Republic	0.995	1	0.710	0.713	76.7	70.4	13.6	12.6	7.7	7.2	8,860	14,903
103 Suriname	0.975	1	0.702	0.720	74.4	68.0	13.6	11.8	7.3	8.0	10,241	20,970
104 Maldives	0.937	3	0.678	0.723	77.8	75.8	12.8	12.5	5.7 ^e	6.0 ^e	8,531	16,073
105 Samoa	0.956	2	0.681	0.713	76.8	70.4	13.2 ^k	12.5 ^k	10.3 ^k	10.3 ^k	3,416	7,124
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
106 Botswana	0.982	1	0.691	0.704	66.8	62.1	12.6	12.4	8.7	9.1	15,179	18,096
107 Moldova (Republic of)	1.003	1	0.694	0.692	75.7	67.4	12.2	11.6	11.1	11.3	4,599	5,915
108 Egypt	0.868	5	0.633	0.729	73.4	69.0	13.3	13.8	5.4	7.7	4,928	16,049
109 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	69.9	61.5	10.6	11.0	..	..	8,725	17,552
110 Gabon	..	..	..	..	65.0	63.8	..	..	8.9	6.6	13,527	19,177
110 Indonesia	0.927	3	0.655	0.706	71.0	66.9	13.1	12.9	7.0	8.2	6,485	13,052
112 Paraguay	0.956	2	0.662	0.692	75.1	70.8	12.2	11.7	7.5	7.9	5,576	9,678
113 Palestine, State of	0.860	5	0.607	0.706	74.9	71.0	13.8	12.2	8.4	9.3	1,580	7,726
114 Uzbekistan	0.945	3	0.640	0.678	71.8	65.0	11.3	11.7	9.5 ⁱ	9.9 ⁱ	3,811	7,342
115 Philippines	0.977	1	0.649	0.664	71.8	64.9	11.5	11.1	8.4 ^e	7.9 ^e	5,382	10,439
116 El Salvador	0.965	2	0.652	0.676	77.4	68.3	12.1	12.4	6.2	6.9	5,497	9,406
116 South Africa	0.948	3	0.646	0.681	59.3	55.2	13.7	13.4	9.7	10.2	8,713	15,737
116 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	80.5	71.0	..	..	7.0	7.9	4,624	5,570
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.931	3	0.637	0.684	70.9	65.9	12.9	13.4	7.5	8.9	4,383	7,140
120 Kyrgyzstan	0.961	2	0.638	0.664	74.6	66.6	12.7	12.3	10.5	10.6	2,122	3,992
121 Iraq	0.787	5	0.561	0.712	71.7	67.2	8.7	11.4	5.1	7.7	4,279	23,515

TABLE 4

TABLE 4 GENDER DEVELOPMENT INDEX

HDI rank	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a		
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)		
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014	2014	
122	Cabo Verde	..	..	..	..	75.0	71.4	13.9	13.1	..	..	4,098	8,105
123	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	70.1	68.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
124	Guyana	0.984	1	0.626	0.636	68.8	64.2	11.2	9.4	8.9	8.0	4,164	8,804
125	Nicaragua	0.960	2	0.615	0.640	77.9	71.9	11.8	11.3	6.2	5.8	2,967	5,979
126	Morocco	0.828	5	0.555	0.670	75.1	73.0	10.6	11.6	3.2	5.3	3,222	10,573
126	Namibia	0.981	1	0.620	0.632	67.3	62.1	11.4	11.3	6.3	6.1	7,672	11,267
128	Guatemala	0.949	3	0.608	0.641	75.3	68.3	10.2	11.0	5.5	5.7	5,021	8,934
129	Tajikistan	0.926	3	0.600	0.648	73.2	66.2	10.5	12.0	9.6 ^l	11.2 ^l	2,014	3,017
130	India	0.795	5	0.525	0.660	69.5	66.6	11.3	11.8	3.6	7.2	2,116	8,656
131	Honduras	0.944	3	0.583	0.618	75.7	70.7	11.6	10.6	5.5	5.4	2,365	5,508
132	Bhutan	0.897	5	0.572	0.638	69.7	69.2	12.8	12.6	2.0	4.1	5,733	8,418
133	Timor-Leste	0.868	5	0.548	0.631	70.1	66.5	11.3	12.0	3.6 ^l	5.3 ^l	3,122	7,530
134	Syrian Arab Republic	0.834	5	0.520	0.623	76.5	64.0	12.2	12.3	5.4	7.4	864	4,523
134	Vanuatu	0.903	4	0.587	0.650	74.0	69.9	10.2	10.9	8.0	10.0	2,141	3,445
136	Congo	0.922	4	0.561	0.609	63.9	60.8	10.9	11.3	4.9	6.5	5,165	6,859
137	Kiribati	..	..	..	..	69.2	62.8	12.7	11.9	..	..	..	..
138	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	59.0	56.3	..	..	4.0	7.2	17,073	24,850
139	Zambia	0.917	4	0.558	0.609	62.0	58.2	13.0	13.9	5.8	7.3	3,019	4,452
140	Ghana	0.885	5	0.540	0.610	62.3	60.4	11.0	12.0	5.6	7.9	3,200	4,515
141	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.896	5	0.543	0.606	67.5	64.8	10.1	11.0	3.9	6.1	4,086	5,279
142	Bangladesh	0.917	4	0.541	0.590	72.9	70.4	10.3	9.7	4.5	5.5	2,278	4,083
143	Cambodia	0.890	5	0.519	0.584	70.3	66.2	10.3	11.5	3.2 ^l	5.4 ^l	2,526	3,393
143	Sao Tome and Principe	0.891	5	0.520	0.584	68.4	64.4	11.4	11.2	4.0 ^l	5.5 ^l	1,886	3,976
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT													
145	Kenya	0.913	4	0.527	0.577	63.4	59.9	10.7	11.3	5.9	7.3	2,255	3,270
145	Nepal	0.908	4	0.521	0.574	71.1	68.2	12.5	12.2	2.3	4.5	1,956	2,690
147	Pakistan	0.726	5	0.436	0.601	67.2	65.3	7.0	8.5	3.1	6.2	1,450	8,100
148	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	68.0	63.9	..	..	4.3	3.8	3,873	5,386
149	Angola	..	..	..	..	53.8	50.8	8.7	14.0	..	..	5,497	8,169
150	Swaziland	0.879	5	0.494	0.561	48.2	49.6	10.9	11.8	7.4	6.8	3,894	7,235
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.938	3	0.504	0.538	66.4	63.5	9.0	9.3	4.5	5.8	2,320	2,502
152	Nigeria	0.841	5	0.468	0.556	53.1	52.4	8.2	9.8	4.9 ^l	7.1 ^l	4,052	6,585
153	Cameroon	0.879	5	0.478	0.544	56.7	54.4	9.5	11.2	5.3	6.7	2,266	3,341
154	Madagascar	0.945	3	0.497	0.526	66.6	63.6	10.2	10.5	6.6 ⁱ	6.1 ⁱ	1,098	1,560
155	Zimbabwe	0.922	4	0.487	0.529	58.9	56.2	10.7	11.0	6.7	7.7	1,387	1,850
156	Mauritania	0.816	5	0.446	0.546	64.5	61.6	8.5	8.5	2.7	4.8	1,625	5,468
156	Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	69.4	66.5	8.8	9.7	..	..	1,046	2,019
158	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	64.8	60.5	..	..	3.2	4.8	2,145	2,768
159	Comoros	0.813	5	0.443	0.545	65.0	61.6	11.0	11.9	3.7	5.6	778	2,123
160	Yemen	0.739	5	0.414	0.560	65.2	62.5	7.7	10.6	1.3	3.8	1,595	5,412
161	Lesotho	0.953	2	0.482	0.505	49.8	49.6	11.7	10.6	6.5 ^e	5.2 ^e	2,613	4,017
162	Togo	0.831	5	0.439	0.527	60.4	58.9	10.9	13.4	3.0	6.3	1,084	1,376
163	Haiti	..	..	..	..	64.9	60.7	..	..	4.2	5.6	1,379	1,966
163	Rwanda	0.957	2	0.472	0.493	67.0	61.1	10.4	10.2	3.2	4.3	1,312	1,612
163	Uganda	0.886	5	0.452	0.510	60.3	56.7	9.7	9.9	4.5	6.3	1,226	1,997
166	Benin	0.823	5	0.431	0.524	61.0	58.1	9.4	12.7	2.1	4.6	1,493	2,043
167	Sudan	0.830	5	0.428	0.516	65.0	62.0	6.7	7.3	2.5	3.8	1,882	5,722
168	Djibouti	..	..	..	..	63.7	60.4	5.9	6.9	..	..	2,019	4,522
169	South Sudan	..	..	..	..	56.7	54.7	..	..	4.5	5.8	..	..
170	Senegal	0.883	5	0.436	0.494	68.3	64.5	7.8	8.1	1.8	3.2	1,657	2,739
171	Afghanistan	0.600	5	0.328	0.546	61.6	59.2	7.2	11.3	1.2	5.1	506	3,227
172	Côte d'Ivoire	0.810	5	0.410	0.507	52.4	50.7	7.9	10.0	3.2	5.3	2,146	4,157
173	Malawi	0.907	4	0.423	0.467	63.7	61.7	10.8	10.7	3.4	5.2	679	815
174	Ethiopia	0.840	5	0.403	0.479	66.0	62.2	8.0	9.0	1.4	3.6	1,090	1,765
175	Gambia	0.889	5	0.414	0.466	61.6	58.9	8.7	8.9	2.0	3.7	1,267	1,753
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.833	5	0.393	0.472	60.1	57.2	8.6	10.8	4.5	7.7	597	765
177	Liberia	0.789	5	0.387	0.491	61.8	59.9	8.9	12.4	2.6	5.8	678	930
178	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	57.0	53.4	..	..	..	..	1,135	1,593
179	Mali	0.776	5	0.363	0.468	57.8	58.2	7.5	9.3	1.5	2.7	961	2,195
180	Mozambique	0.881	5	0.390	0.443	56.5	53.6	8.8	9.8	2.4 ^l	4.3 ^l	1,040	1,210
181	Sierra Leone	0.814	5	0.370	0.454	51.4	50.4	7.2	10.0	2.2	4.0	1,582	1,981
182	Guinea	0.778	5	0.358	0.460	59.2	58.3	7.3	10.0	1.4 ^l	3.7 ^l	877	1,314

	Gender Development Index		Human Development Index (HDI)		Life expectancy at birth		Expected years of schooling		Mean years of schooling		Estimated gross national income per capita ^a	
	Value	Group ^b	Value		(years)		(years)		(years)		(2011 PPP \$)	
			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014	2014
183 Burkina Faso	0.881	5	0.376	0.427	59.9	57.3	7.4	8.1	1.0 ⁱ	1.9 ^j	1,325	1,859
184 Burundi	0.911	4	0.381	0.418	58.7	54.8	9.6	10.7	2.2	3.1	693	825
185 Chad	0.768	5	0.338	0.440	52.7	50.5	5.9	8.9	1.0	2.9	1,657	2,513
186 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	65.9	61.6	..	..	..	..	971	1,290
187 Central African Republic	0.773	5	0.303	0.392	52.6	48.8	5.9	8.6	2.8	5.7	476	689
188 Niger	0.729	5	0.287	0.394	62.4	60.6	4.8	6.1	0.8	2.0	491	1,319
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	73.7	66.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.9	8.9	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.9	14.7	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	57.0	53.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups												
Very high human development	0.978	—	0.884	0.903	83.1	77.8	16.8	16.0	11.7	12.0	30,991	52,315
High human development	0.954	—	0.724	0.758	77.4	72.8	13.8	13.4	7.7	8.5	10,407	17,443
Medium human development	0.861	—	0.574	0.667	70.6	66.8	11.5	11.8	4.9	7.3	3,333	9,257
Low human development	0.830	—	0.456	0.549	61.8	59.3	8.3	9.8	3.4	5.5	1,983	4,201
Developing countries	0.899	—	0.617	0.686	71.7	68.0	11.6	11.9	5.4	7.3	5,926	12,178
Regions												
Arab States	0.849	—	0.611	0.719	72.7	68.8	11.6	12.3	4.9	6.9	5,686	24,985
East Asia and the Pacific	0.948	—	0.692	0.730	76.0	72.2	13.0	12.8	6.9	8.0	9,017	13,780
Europe and Central Asia	0.945	—	0.719	0.760	76.1	68.5	13.5	13.8	9.0	10.0	8,238	17,607
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.976	—	0.736	0.754	78.2	71.7	14.4	13.7	8.0	8.1	10,194	18,435
South Asia	0.801	—	0.525	0.655	69.9	67.1	10.8	11.3	3.7	6.9	2,198	8,827
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.872	—	0.480	0.550	59.7	57.1	9.1	10.3	4.2	6.0	2,626	4,148
Least developed countries	0.866	—	0.465	0.537	64.8	61.9	8.9	10.0	3.2	4.9	1,783	3,005
Small island developing states	..	—	..	..	72.6	67.8	13.4	12.6	..	..	5,045	8,849
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.973	—	0.862	0.887	82.7	77.5	16.0	15.5	11.0	11.5	28,430	47,269
World	0.924	—	0.670	0.725	73.7	69.5	12.2	12.4	6.2	7.9	10,296	18,373

NOTES

- a** Because disaggregated income data are not available, data are crudely estimated. See *Definitions and Technical note 3* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.
- b** Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values.
- c** Data refer to 2014 or the most recent year available.
- d** Calculated by the Singapore Ministry of Education.
- e** HDRO updates based on data on educational attainment from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015) and methodology from Barro and Lee (2014).
- f** For the purpose of calculating the male HDI value, estimated gross national income per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- g** Based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2011).
- h** Based on data on school life expectancy from the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2013).
- i** HDRO calculations based on data from recent United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

j Based on the estimate of educational attainment distribution from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015).

k HDRO calculations based on data from the 2011 population census from Samoa Bureau of Statistics (2013).

l HDRO estimate based on data from the country's most recent ICF Macro Demographic and Health Survey.

DEFINITIONS

Gender Development Index: Ratio of female to male HDI values. See *Technical note 3* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details on how the Gender Development Index is calculated.

Gender Development Index groups: Countries are divided into five groups by absolute deviation from gender parity in HDI values. Group 1 comprises countries with high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of less than 2.5 percent); group 2 comprises countries with medium to high equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 2.5–5 percent); group 3 comprises countries with medium equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 5–7.5

percent); group 4 comprises countries with medium to low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation of 7.5–10 percent); and group 5 comprises countries with low equality in HDI achievements between women and men (absolute deviation from gender parity of more than 10 percent).

Human Development Index (HDI): A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details on how the HDI is calculated.

Life expectancy at birth: Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

Expected years of schooling: Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Mean years of schooling: Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from educational attainment levels using official durations of each level.

Estimated gross national income per capita: derived from the ratio of female to male wages, female and male shares of economically active population and GNI (in 2011 purchasing power parity terms). See *Technical note 3* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1: Calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.

Columns 2: Calculated based on data in column 1.

Columns 3 and 4: HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), Barro and Lee (2014), World Bank (2015a), ILO (2015a) and IMF (2015).

Columns 5 and 6: UNDESA (2015).

Columns 7 and 8: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015).

Columns 9 and 10: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015), Barro and Lee (2014), UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys.

Columns 11 and 12: HDRO calculations based on ILO (2015a), UNDESA (2013a), World Bank (2015a) and IMF (2015).

Gender Inequality Index

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate ^a		
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)		
						Female	Male	Female	Male	
	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2014	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2013	2013	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
1	Norway	0.067	9	4	7.8	39.6	97.4	96.7	61.2	68.7
2	Australia	0.110	19	6	12.1	30.5	94.3 ^d	94.6 ^d	58.8	71.8
3	Switzerland	0.028	2	6	1.9	28.5	95.0	96.6	61.8	74.9
4	Denmark	0.048	4	5	5.1	38.0	95.5 ^e	96.6 ^e	58.7	66.4
5	Netherlands	0.062	7	6	6.2	36.9	87.7	90.5	58.5	70.6
6	Germany	0.041	3	7	3.8	36.9	96.3	97.0	53.6	66.4
6	Ireland	0.113	21	9	8.2	19.9	80.5	78.6	53.1	68.1
8	United States	0.280	55	28	31.0	19.4	95.1	94.8	56.3	68.9
9	Canada	0.129	25	11	14.5	28.2	100.0	100.0	61.6	71.0
9	New Zealand	0.157	32	8	25.3	31.4	95.0	95.3	62.0	73.8
11	Singapore	0.088	13	6	6.0	25.3	74.1	81.0	58.8	77.2
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	3.3	..	72.2	79.2	51.3	67.8
13	Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	20.0	..	..	..	..
14	Sweden	0.055	6	4	6.5	43.6	86.5	87.3	60.3	67.9
14	United Kingdom	0.177	39	8	25.8	23.5	99.8	99.9	55.7	68.7
16	Iceland	0.087	12	4	11.5	41.3	91.0	91.6	70.5	77.4
17	Korea (Republic of)	0.125	23	27	2.2	16.3	77.0 ^f	89.1 ^f	50.1	72.1
18	Israel	0.101	18	2	7.8	22.5	84.4	87.3	57.9	69.1
19	Luxembourg	0.100	17	11	8.3	28.3	100.0 ^e	100.0 ^e	50.7	64.6
20	Japan	0.133	26	6	5.4	11.6	87.0	85.8	48.8	70.4
21	Belgium	0.063	8	6	6.7	42.4	77.5	82.9	47.5	59.3
22	France	0.088	13	12	5.7	25.7	78.0	83.2	50.7	61.6
23	Austria	0.053	5	4	4.1	30.3	100.0	100.0	54.6	67.7
24	Finland	0.075	11	4	9.2	42.5	100.0	100.0	55.7	64.0
25	Slovenia	0.016	1	7	0.6	27.7	95.8	98.0	52.3	63.2
26	Spain	0.095	16	4	10.6	38.0	66.8	73.1	52.5	65.8
27	Italy	0.068	10	4	4.0	30.1	71.2	80.5	39.6	59.5
28	Czech Republic	0.091	15	5	4.9	18.9	99.9	99.7	51.1	68.3
29	Greece	0.146	29	5	11.9	21.0	59.5	67.0	44.2	62.5
30	Estonia	0.164	33	11	16.8	19.8	100.0 ^e	100.0 ^e	56.2	68.9
31	Brunei Darussalam	..	..	27	23.0	..	63.9 ^f	67.8 ^f	52.6	75.3
32	Cyprus	0.124	22	10	5.5	12.5	76.0	81.7	56.0	71.1
32	Qatar	0.524	116	6	9.5	0.0 ^g	66.7	59.0	50.8	95.5
34	Andorra	..	..	..	..	50.0	49.5	49.3	..	..
35	Slovakia	0.164	33	7	15.9	18.7	99.1	99.5	51.1	68.6
36	Poland	0.138	28	3	12.2	22.1	79.4	85.5	48.9	64.9
37	Lithuania	0.125	23	11	10.6	23.4	89.1	94.3	55.8	67.3
37	Malta	0.227	46	9	18.2	13.0	68.6	78.2	37.9	66.3
39	Saudi Arabia	0.284	56	16	10.2	19.9	60.5	70.3	20.2	78.3
40	Argentina	0.376	75	69	54.4	36.8	56.3 ^f	57.6 ^f	47.5	75.0
41	United Arab Emirates	0.232	47	8	27.6	17.5	73.1	61.2	46.5	92.0
42	Chile	0.338	65	22	55.3	15.8	73.3	76.4	49.2	74.8
43	Portugal	0.111	20	8	12.6	31.3	47.7	48.2	54.9	66.2
44	Hungary	0.209	42	14	12.1	10.1	97.9 ^e	98.7 ^e	44.8	60.0
45	Bahrain	0.265	51	22	13.8	15.0	56.7 ^f	51.4 ^f	39.2	86.9
46	Latvia	0.167	36	13	13.5	18.0	98.9	99.0	54.9	67.6
47	Croatia	0.149	30	13	12.7	25.8	85.0	93.6	44.7	58.4
48	Kuwait	0.387	79	14	14.5	1.5	55.6	56.3	43.6	83.1
49	Montenegro	0.171	37	7	15.2	17.3	84.2	94.7	43.0	57.3
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
50	Belarus	0.151	31	1	20.6	30.1	87.0	92.2	50.1	63.1
50	Russian Federation	0.276	54	24	25.7	14.5	89.6	92.5	57.1	71.7
52	Oman	0.275	53	11	10.6	9.6	47.2	57.1	29.0	82.6
52	Romania	0.333	64	33	31.0	12.0	86.1	92.0	48.7	64.9
52	Uruguay	0.313	61	14	58.3	11.5	54.4 ^f	50.3	55.6	76.8
55	Bahamas	0.298	58	37	28.5	16.7	91.2	87.6 ^f	69.3	79.3
56	Kazakhstan	0.267	52	26	29.9	20.1	95.3	98.8	67.7	77.9
57	Barbados	0.357	69	52	48.4	19.6	89.5 ^f	87.7 ^f	65.9	76.6
58	Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	49.3	25.7	..	..	..	..
59	Bulgaria	0.212	44	5	35.9	20.4	93.0	95.7	47.9	59.0
60	Palau	..	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate ^a	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2014	Female	Male	Female	Male
60 Panama	0.454	96	85	78.5	19.3	54.0 ^f	49.9 ^f	49.0	81.8
62 Malaysia	0.209	42	29	5.7	14.2	65.1 ^f	71.3 ^f	44.4	75.5
63 Mauritius	0.419	88	73	30.9	11.6	49.4	58.0	43.6	74.2
64 Seychelles	..	..	..	56.3	43.8	66.9	66.6	..	..
64 Trinidad and Tobago	0.371	73	84	34.8	24.7	59.7	60.9	53.0	75.5
66 Serbia	0.176	38	16	16.9	34.0	58.4	73.6	44.5	60.9
67 Cuba	0.356	68	80	43.1	48.9	74.3 ^f	78.8 ^f	43.4	70.0
67 Lebanon	0.385	78	16	12.0	3.1	53.0	55.4	23.3	70.9
69 Costa Rica	0.349	66	38	60.8	33.3	50.7 ^f	50.5 ^f	46.6	79.0
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.515	114	23	31.6	3.1	62.2	67.6	16.6	73.6
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.476	103	110	83.2	17.0	56.6	50.8	51.1	79.2
72 Turkey	0.359	71	20	30.9	14.4	39.0	60.0	29.4	70.8
73 Sri Lanka	0.370	72	29	16.9	5.8	72.7	76.4	35.1	76.3
74 Mexico	0.373	74	49	63.4	37.1	55.7	60.6	45.1	79.9
75 Brazil	0.457	97	69	70.8	9.6	54.6	52.4	59.4	80.8
76 Georgia	0.382	77	41	46.8	11.3	89.7	92.7	56.5	75.1
77 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	..
78 Azerbaijan	0.303	59	26	40.0	15.6	93.7	97.4	62.9	69.6
79 Grenada	..	..	23	35.4	25.0	..	..	..	..
80 Jordan	0.473	102	50	26.5	11.6	69.5	78.5	15.6	66.6
81 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.164	33	7	18.3	33.3	40.2	55.6	43.1	67.5
81 Ukraine	0.286	57	23	25.7	11.8	91.7 ^f	95.9 ^f	53.2	66.9
83 Algeria	0.413	85	89	10.0	25.7	26.7	31.0	15.2	72.2
84 Peru	0.406	82	89	50.7	22.3	56.3	66.1	68.2	84.4
85 Albania	0.217	45	21	15.3	20.7	81.8	87.9	44.9	65.5
85 Armenia	0.318	62	29	27.1	10.7	94.0 ^f	95.0 ^f	54.2	72.6
85 Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.201	41	8	15.1	19.3	44.9	69.8	34.1	57.3
88 Ecuador	0.407	83	87	77.0	41.6	40.1	39.4	54.7	82.7
89 Saint Lucia	..	..	34	56.3	20.7	..	..	62.7	76.2
90 China	0.191	40	32	8.6	23.6	58.7	71.9	63.9	78.3
90 Fiji	0.418	87	59	42.8	14.0	64.2	64.5	37.5	72.0
90 Mongolia	0.325	63	68	18.7	14.9	85.3 ^f	84.1 ^f	56.6	69.3
93 Thailand	0.380	76	26	41.0	6.1	35.7	40.8	64.3	80.7
94 Dominica	..	..	..	..	21.9	29.7	23.2	..	..
94 Libya	0.134	27	15	2.5	16.0	55.5 ^f	41.9 ^f	30.0	76.4
96 Tunisia	0.240	48	46	4.6	31.3	32.8	46.1	25.1	70.9
97 Colombia	0.429	92	83	68.5	20.9	56.9	55.6	55.8	79.7
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	45	54.5	13.0	..	..	55.7	78.0
99 Jamaica	0.430	93	80	70.1	16.7	74.0 ^f	70.2 ^f	56.1	70.9
100 Tonga	0.666	148	120	18.1	0.0 ^g	87.5	88.3	53.5	74.6
101 Belize	0.426	90	45	71.4	13.3	76.4 ^f	75.8 ^f	49.2	82.3
101 Dominican Republic	0.477	104	100	99.6	19.1	55.6	53.1	51.3	78.6
103 Suriname	0.463	100	130	35.2	11.8	44.6	47.1	40.5	68.8
104 Maldives	0.243	49	31	4.2	5.9	27.3	32.7	56.2	77.5
105 Samoa	0.457	97	58	28.3	6.1	64.3	60.0	23.5	58.4
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT									
106 Botswana	0.480	106	170	44.2	9.5	73.6 ^f	77.9 ^f	71.9	81.6
107 Moldova (Republic of)	0.248	50	21	29.3	20.8	93.6	96.6	37.6	44.2
108 Egypt	0.573	131	45	43.0	2.2 ^h	43.9 ^f	60.6 ^f	23.7	74.8
109 Turkmenistan	..	..	61	18.0	25.8	..	..	46.9	76.9
110 Gabon	0.514	113	240	103.0	16.2	53.9 ^f	36.1 ^f	56.2	65.4
110 Indonesia	0.494	110	190	48.3	17.1	39.9	49.2	51.4	84.2
112 Paraguay	0.472	101	110	67.0	16.8	36.8	43.0	55.7	84.8
113 Palestine, State of	..	..	..	45.8	..	53.9	59.4	15.4	66.4
114 Uzbekistan	..	..	36	38.8	16.4	..	..	48.1	75.6
115 Philippines	0.420	89	120	46.8	27.1	65.9	63.7	51.1	79.7
116 El Salvador	0.427	91	69	76.0	27.4	36.8	43.6	47.8	79.0
116 South Africa	0.407	83	140	50.9	40.7 ⁱ	72.7	75.9	44.5	60.5
116 Viet Nam	0.308	60	49	29.0	24.3	59.4	71.2	73.0	82.2
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.444	94	200	71.9	51.8	47.6	59.1	64.2	80.9
120 Kyrgyzstan	0.353	67	75	29.3	23.3	94.5	96.8	56.0	79.5
121 Iraq	0.539	123	67	68.7	26.5	27.8	50.2	14.9	69.8

TABLE 5

TABLE 5 GENDER INEQUALITY INDEX

HDI rank	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate ^a		
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)		
	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2014	Female	Male	Female	Male	
122	Cabo Verde	..	..	53	70.6	20.8	..	..	51.5	83.7
123	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	96	18.6	0.0 ^g	..	..	..	..
124	Guyana	0.515	114	250	88.5	31.3	60.3 ^f	47.8 ^f	42.6	80.5
125	Nicaragua	0.449	95	100	100.8	39.1	39.4 ^f	38.3 ^f	47.4	80.3
126	Morocco	0.525	117	120	35.8	11.0	20.7 ^f	30.2 ^f	26.5	75.8
126	Namibia	0.401	81	130	54.9	37.7	33.3 ^f	34.4 ^f	54.7	63.7
128	Guatemala	0.533	119	140	97.2	13.3	21.9	23.2	49.3	88.2
129	Tajikistan	0.357	69	44	42.8	15.2	95.1	91.2	58.9	77.1
130	India	0.563	130	190	32.8	12.2	27.0	56.6	27.0	79.9
131	Honduras	0.480	106	120	84.0	25.8	28.0	25.8	42.8	82.9
132	Bhutan	0.457	97	120	40.9	8.3	34.0	34.5	66.7	77.2
133	Timor-Leste	..	..	270	52.2	38.5	..	..	24.6	50.8
134	Syrian Arab Republic	0.533	119	49	41.6	12.4	29.5	40.5	13.5	72.7
134	Vanuatu	..	..	86	44.8	0.0 ^g	..	..	61.5	80.0
136	Congo	0.593	137	410	126.7	11.5	39.7 ^f	47.0 ^f	68.5	73.0
137	Kiribati	..	..	130	16.6	8.7	..	..	..	..
138	Equatorial Guinea	..	..	290	112.6	19.7	..	..	80.7	92.2
139	Zambia	0.587	132	280	125.4	12.7	25.8 ^f	44.0 ^f	73.1	85.6
140	Ghana	0.554	127	380	58.4	10.9	45.2	64.7	67.3	71.4
141	Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	..	..	65.0	25.0	22.9 ^f	37.0 ^f	76.3	79.1
142	Bangladesh	0.503	111	170	80.6	20.0	34.1 ^f	41.3 ^f	57.4	84.1
143	Cambodia	0.477	104	170	44.3	19.0	9.9	22.9	78.8	86.5
143	Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	210	65.1	18.2	..	..	45.3	77.8
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT										
145	Kenya	0.552	126	400	93.6	20.8	25.3	31.4	62.2	72.4
145	Nepal	0.489	108	190	73.7	29.5	17.7 ^f	38.2 ^f	79.9	87.1
147	Pakistan	0.536	121	170	27.3	19.7	19.3	46.1	24.6	82.9
148	Myanmar	0.413	85	200	12.1	4.7	22.9 ^f	15.3 ^f	75.2	82.3
149	Angola	..	..	460	170.2	36.8	..	..	63.3	76.9
150	Swaziland	0.557	128	310	72.0	14.7	21.9 ^f	26.0 ^f	43.9	71.6
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.547	125	410	122.7	36.0	5.6 ^f	9.5 ^f	88.1	90.2
152	Nigeria	..	..	560	119.6	6.6	..	..	48.2	63.7
153	Cameroon	0.587	132	590	115.8	27.1	21.3 ^f	34.9 ^f	63.8	76.8
154	Madagascar	..	..	440	122.8	20.5	..	..	86.6	90.5
155	Zimbabwe	0.504	112	470	60.3	35.1	48.7	62.0	83.2 ⁱ	89.7 ⁱ
156	Mauritania	0.610	139	320	73.3	22.2	8.3 ^f	20.9 ^f	28.7	79.1
156	Solomon Islands	..	..	130	64.9	2.0	..	..	53.4	79.0
158	Papua New Guinea	0.611	140	220	62.1	2.7	7.6 ^f	14.5 ^f	70.5	74.0
159	Comoros	..	..	350	51.1	3.0	..	..	35.2	80.1
160	Yemen	0.744	155	270	47.0	0.7	8.6 ^f	26.7 ^f	25.4	72.2
161	Lesotho	0.541	124	490	89.4	26.8	21.9	19.0	59.0	73.5
162	Togo	0.588	134	450	91.5	17.6	16.1 ^f	40.3 ^f	80.6	81.3
163	Haiti	0.603	138	380	42.0	3.5	22.4 ^f	35.2 ^f	60.9	71.0
163	Rwanda	0.400	80	320	33.6	57.5	8.0 ^f	8.8 ^f	86.4	85.3
163	Uganda	0.538	122	360	126.6	35.0	22.9	33.5	75.8	79.2
166	Benin	0.614	142	340	90.2	8.4	11.3 ^f	27.0 ^f	67.6	78.3
167	Sudan	0.591	135	360	84.0	23.8	12.1 ^f	18.2 ^f	31.3	76.0
168	Djibouti	..	..	230	18.6	12.7	..	..	36.3	67.7
169	South Sudan	..	..	730	75.3	24.3	..	..	..	..
170	Senegal	0.528	118	320	94.4	42.7	7.2	15.4	66.0	88.0
171	Afghanistan	0.693	152	400	86.8	27.6	5.9 ^f	29.8 ^f	15.8	79.5
172	Côte d'Ivoire	0.679	151	720	130.3	9.2	14.0 ^f	30.1 ^f	52.4	81.4
173	Malawi	0.611	140	510	144.8	16.7	11.1	21.6	84.6	81.5
174	Ethiopia	0.558	129	420	78.4	25.5	7.8	18.2	78.2	89.3
175	Gambia	0.622	143	430	115.8	9.4	17.4 ^f	31.5 ^f	72.2	82.9
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.673	149	730	135.3	8.2	12.8 ^f	32.4 ^f	70.7	73.2
177	Liberia	0.651	146	640	117.4	10.7	15.4 ^f	39.3 ^f	58.2	64.8
178	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	560	99.3	13.7	..	..	68.2	78.5
179	Mali	0.677	150	550	175.6	9.5	7.7	15.1	50.8	81.4
180	Mozambique	0.591	135	480	137.8	39.6	1.4 ^f	6.2 ^f	85.5	82.8

	Gender Inequality Index		Maternal mortality ratio	Adolescent birth rate	Share of seats in parliament	Population with at least some secondary education		Labour force participation rate ^a	
	Value	Rank	(deaths per 100,000 live births)	(births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	(% held by women)	(% ages 25 and older)		(% ages 15 and older)	
			2013	2010/2015 ^b		2014	Female	Male	Female	Male
HDI rank	2014	2014	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2014	2005–2014 ^c	2005–2014 ^c	2013	2013
181 Sierra Leone	0.650	145	1,100	100.7	12.4	10.0 ^f	21.7 ^f	65.7	69.0
182 Guinea	..	..	650	131.0	21.9	..	..	65.6	78.3
183 Burkina Faso	0.631	144	400	115.4	13.3	0.9	3.2	77.1	90.0
184 Burundi	0.492	109	740	30.3	34.9	5.3 ^f	8.3 ^f	83.3	82.0
185 Chad	0.706	153	980	152.0	14.9	1.7	9.9	64.0	79.2
186 Eritrea	..	..	380	65.3	22.0	..	..	80.0	89.8
187 Central African Republic	0.655	147	880	98.3	12.5 ^h	10.1 ^f	26.7 ^f	72.6	85.1
188 Niger	0.713	154	630	204.8	13.3	2.4 ^f	7.8 ^f	40.0	89.7
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES									
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	87	0.6	16.3	..	..	72.2	84.2
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	20.8	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	16.7	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	850	110.4	13.8	..	..	37.2	75.5
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	..
Human Development Index groups									
Very high human development	0.199	—	18	19.0	26.5	86.2	87.9	52.1	68.7
High human development	0.310	—	41	28.8	20.6	60.6	69.5	57.0	77.2
Medium human development	0.506	—	168	43.4	18.8	34.8	55.3	37.5	79.8
Low human development	0.583	—	461	92.1	20.5	14.8	28.3	57.2	79.1
Developing countries	0.478	—	225	51.5	20.2	44.2	58.4	49.5	78.7
Regions									
Arab States	0.537	—	155	45.4	14.0	34.7	47.6	23.2	75.3
East Asia and the Pacific	0.328	—	72	21.2	18.7	54.7	66.3	62.6	79.4
Europe and Central Asia	0.300	—	28	30.8	19.0	70.8	80.6	45.6	70.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.415	—	85	68.3	27.0	54.3	55.2	53.7	79.8
South Asia	0.536	—	183	38.7	17.5	29.1	54.6	29.8	80.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.575	—	506	109.7	22.5	22.1	31.5	65.4	76.6
Least developed countries	0.566	—	439	97.0	20.4	17.2	26.4	65.7	82.6
Small island developing states	0.474	—	220	61.5	22.8	51.1	55.1	53.0	73.3
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	0.231	—	21	25.4	26.9	82.9	86.3	50.9	68.9
World	0.449	—	210^T	47.4	21.8	54.5	65.4	50.3	76.7

NOTES

- a** Modeled International Labour Organization estimates.
- b** Data are annual average of projected values for 2010–2015.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Refers to population ages 25–64.
- e** Refers to population ages 25–74.
- f** Barro and Lee (2014) estimate for 2010 based on data from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics.
- g** For the purpose of calculating the Gender Inequality Index value, 0.1% was used.
- h** Refers to 2013.

i Excludes the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on an ad hoc basis.

j Refers to 2012.

T From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Gender Inequality Index: A composite measure reflecting inequality in achievement between women and men in three dimensions: reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market. See *Technical note 4* at <http://hdr.undp.org/en> for details on how the Gender Inequality Index is calculated.

Maternal mortality ratio: Number of deaths due to pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Adolescent birth rate: Number of births to women ages 15–19 per 1,000 women ages 15–19.

Share of seats in national parliament: Proportion of seats held by women in the national parliament expressed as percentage of total seats. For countries with bicameral legislative systems, the share of seats is calculated based on both houses.

Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older who have reached (but not necessarily completed) a secondary level of education.

Labour force participation rate: Proportion of a country's working-age population (ages 15 and older) that engages in the labour market, either by working or actively looking for work, expressed as a percentage of the working-age population.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: HDRO calculations based on data in columns 3–9.

Column 2: Calculated based on data in column 1.

Column 3: UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Group (2014).

Column 4: UNDESA (2013a).

Column 5: IPU (2015).

Columns 6 and 7: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015).

Columns 8 and 9: ILO (2015a).

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^b				Population in multidimensional poverty ^c		Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty			Population living below income poverty line			
		HDRO specifications ^c		2010 specifications ^d		Headcount	Intensity of deprivation	Population near multidimensional poverty ^e	Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^e	Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty			National poverty line	
		Index	Headcount	Index	Headcount					(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Value	(%)	Value	(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Education	Health	Living standards	2004–2014 ^g	2002–2012 ^g		
Montenegro	2013 M	0.002	0.5	0.001	0.3	3	38.9	2.0	0.0	22.0	59.9	18.1	11.3	0.2
Morocco	2011 N	0.069	15.6	0.067	15.4	5,016	44.3	12.6	4.9	44.8	21.8	33.4	8.9	2.57
Mozambique	2011 D	0.390	70.2	0.389	69.6	17,246	55.6	14.8	44.1	30.4	22.3	47.3	54.7	60.7
Namibia	2013 D	0.205	44.9	0.193	42.0	1,034	45.5	19.3	13.4	11.0	39.2	49.8	28.7	23.5
Nepal	2011 D	0.197	41.4	0.217	44.2	11,255	47.4	18.1	18.6	27.3	28.2	44.5	25.2	23.7
Nicaragua	2011/2012 D	0.088	19.4	0.072	16.1	1,146	45.6	14.8	6.9	37.8	12.6	49.6	42.5	8.5
Niger	2012 D	0.584	89.8	0.605	89.3	15,408	65.0	5.9	73.5	35.9	24.0	40.0	48.9	40.8
Nigeria	2013 D	0.279	50.9	0.303	53.2	88,425	54.8	18.4	30.0	29.8	29.8	40.4	46.0	62.0
Pakistan	2012/2013 D	0.237	45.6	0.230	44.2	83,045	52.0	14.9	26.5	36.2	32.3	31.6	22.3	12.7
Palestine, State of	2010 M	0.007	1.9	0.006	1.5	75	37.4	6.2	0.1	13.9	68.8	17.3	25.8	0.1
Peru	2012 D	0.043	10.4	0.043	10.5	3,132	41.4	12.3	2.1	19.4	29.8	50.8	23.9	2.9
Philippines	2013 D	0.033 ^{f,j}	6.3 ^{f,j}	0.052 ^{f,j}	11.0 ^{f,j}	6,221 ^{f,j}	51.9 ^{f,j}	8.4 ^{f,j}	4.2 ^{f,j}	35.3 ^{f,j}	30.2 ^{f,j}	34.5 ^{f,j}	25.2	19.0
Rwanda	2010 D	0.352	70.8	0.350	69.0	7,669	49.7	17.9	34.6	23.8	27.2	49.0	44.9	63.0
Saint Lucia	2012 M	0.003	0.8	0.003	1.0	2	34.5	0.9	0.0	15.8	65.2	19.0	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	2008/2009 D	0.217	47.5	0.154	34.5	82	45.5	21.5	16.4	29.1	26.5	44.4	61.7	43.5
Senegal	2014 D	0.278	51.9	0.309	56.9	7,556	53.5	18.1	30.8	43.6	23.1	33.4	46.7	34.1
Serbia	2014 M	0.002	0.4	0.001	0.2	41	40.6	2.7	0.1	30.7	40.7	28.7	24.6	0.1
Sierra Leone	2013 D	0.411	77.5	0.464	81.0	4,724	53.0	14.6	43.9	25.7	28.5	45.9	52.9	56.6
Somalia	2006 M	0.500	81.8	0.514	81.2	7,104	61.1	8.3	63.6	33.7	18.8	47.5	..	..
South Africa	2012 N	0.041	10.3	0.044	11.1	5,400	39.6	17.1	1.3	8.4	61.4	30.2	53.8	9.4
South Sudan	2010 M	0.551	89.3	0.557	91.1	8,877	61.7	8.5	69.6	39.3	14.3	46.3	50.6	..
Sudan	2010 M	0.290	53.1	0.321	57.8	18,916	54.6	17.9	31.9	30.4	20.7	48.9	46.5	19.8
Suriname	2010 M	0.033 ^h	7.6 ^h	0.024 ^h	5.9 ^h	40 ^h	43.1 ^h	4.7 ^h	2.0 ^h	31.0 ^h	37.2 ^h	31.8 ^h	..	..
Swaziland	2010 M	0.113	25.9	0.086	20.4	309	43.5	20.5	7.4	13.7	41.0	45.3	63.0	39.3
Syrian Arab Republic	2009 N	0.028	7.2	0.016	4.4	1,519	39.1	7.4	1.3	54.7	34.0	11.3	35.2	1.7
Tajikistan	2012 D	0.031	7.9	0.054	13.2	629	39.0	23.4	1.2	13.4	52.6	34.0	47.2	6.5
Tanzania (United Republic of)	2010 D	0.335	66.4	0.332	65.6	29,842	50.4	21.5	32.1	16.9	28.2	54.9	28.2	43.5
Thailand	2005/2006 M	0.004	1.0	0.006	1.6	664	38.8	4.4	0.1	19.4	51.3	29.4	12.6	0.3
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2011 M	0.007 ^h	1.7 ^h	0.002 ^h	0.7 ^h	36 ^h	38.4 ^h	2.4 ^h	0.1 ^h	18.5 ^h	57.2 ^h	24.3 ^h	27.1	0.3
Timor-Leste	2009/2010 D	0.322	64.3	0.360	68.1	694	50.1	21.4	31.5	20.0	30.4	49.6	49.9	34.9
Togo	2013/2014 D	0.242	48.5	0.252	50.1	3,394	49.9	19.9	23.2	26.4	28.8	44.9	58.7	52.5
Trinidad and Tobago	2006 M	0.007 ^f	1.7 ^f	0.020 ^f	5.6 ^f	23 ^f	38.0 ^f	0.5 ^f	0.2 ^f	2.2 ^f	86.1 ^f	11.7 ^f	..	..
Tunisia	2011/2012 M	0.006	1.5	0.004	1.2	161	39.3	3.2	0.2	33.7	48.2	18.1	15.5	0.7
Uganda	2011 D	0.359	70.3	0.367	69.9	24,712	51.1	20.6	33.3	18.0	30.2	51.9	19.5	37.8
Ukraine	2012 M	0.001 ^f	0.4 ^f	0.004 ^f	1.2 ^f	162 ^f	34.5 ^f	0.0 ^f	0.0 ^f	19.0 ^f	77.5 ^f	3.5 ^f	8.4	0.0
Uzbekistan	2006 M	0.013	3.5	0.008	2.3	935	36.6	6.2	0.1	3.7	83.4	12.8	16.0	..
Vanuatu	2007 M	0.135	31.2	0.129	30.1	69	43.1	32.6	7.3	24.4	24.1	51.6	..	..
Viet Nam	2010/2011 M	0.026	6.4	0.017	4.2	5,796	40.7	8.7	1.3	35.9	25.7	38.4	17.2	2.4
Yemen	2013 D	0.200	40.0	..	..	9,754	50.1	22.4	19.4	29.5	32.2	38.2	34.8	9.8
Zambia	2013/2014 D	0.264	54.4	0.281	56.6	8,173	48.6	23.1	22.5	17.9	29.8	52.3	60.5	74.3
Zimbabwe	2014 M	0.128	28.9	0.127	29.7	4,222	44.1	29.3	7.8	10.8	34.5	54.8	72.3	..

NOTES

- a** D indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, M indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and N indicates data from national surveys (see <http://hdr.undp.org> for the list of national surveys).
- b** Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. Where an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100%. See *Technical note 5* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details.
- c** The HDRO specifications refer to somewhat modified definitions of deprivations in some indicators compared to the 2010 specifications. See *Technical note 5* for details.
- d** Based on a methodology from Alkire and Santos (2010).
- e** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.

- f** Missing indicators on nutrition.
- g** Refers to urban areas only.
- h** Missing indicator on child mortality.
- i** Missing indicator on type of floor.
- j** Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
- k** Missing indicator on electricity.
- l** Missing indicator on school attendance.

DEFINITIONS

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. See *Technical note 5* for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Percentage of the population with a weighted deprivation score of at least 33 percent. It is also expressed in thousands of the population in the survey year.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average percentage of deprivation experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Population near multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33 percent.

Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivations in each dimension.

Population below national poverty line: Percentage of the population living below the national poverty line, which is the poverty line deemed appropriate for a country by its

authorities. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys.

Population below PPP \$1.25 a day: Percentage of the population living below the international poverty line \$1.25 (in purchasing power parity terms) a day.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the values in columns 2–10.

Columns 2–3 and 6–12: HDRO calculations based on data on household deprivations in education, health and living standards from various household surveys listed in column 1 using revised methodology described in *Technical note 5*.

Columns 4 and 5: Alkire and Robles (2015).

Columns 13 and 14: World Bank (2015a).

Multidimensional Poverty Index: changes over time

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^b	Population in multidimensional poverty ^c			Population near multidimensional poverty ^e	Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^e	Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty		
		HARO specifications ^c	Headcount	Intensity of deprivation	Education			Health	Living standards	
										Value
Bangladesh	2011 D	0.237	49.5	75,610	47.8	18.8	21.0	28.4	26.6	44.9
Bangladesh	2007 D	0.294	59.5	87,185	49.3	18.7	27.2	26.0	26.5	47.5
Belize	2011 M	0.030	7.4	23	41.2	6.4	1.5	36.2	34.8	29.0
Belize	2006 M	0.028	6.9	19	40.8	6.5	1.2	13.8	52.6	33.6
Benin	2011/2012 D	0.343	64.2	6,455	53.3	16.9	37.7	33.1	24.8	42.1
Benin	2006 D	0.401	69.8	5,897	57.4	18.8	45.7	35.0	24.9	40.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2011/2012 M	0.006 ^d	1.7 ^d	65 ^d	37.3 ^d	3.2 ^d	0.0 ^d	7.8 ^d	79.5 ^d	12.7 ^d
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2006 M	0.013 ^d	3.5 ^d	134 ^d	38.1 ^d	5.3 ^d	0.1 ^d	7.9 ^d	76.3 ^d	15.8 ^d
Brazil	2013 N ^e	0.011 ^{fg}	2.9 ^{fg}	5,738 ^{fg}	40.2 ^{fg}	7.2 ^{fg}	0.4 ^{fg}	27.6 ^{fg}	40.7 ^{fg}	31.7 ^{fg}
Brazil	2012 N ^e	0.012 ^{fg}	3.1 ^{fg}	6,083 ^{fg}	40.8 ^{fg}	7.4 ^{fg}	0.5 ^{fg}	27.7 ^{fg}	38.4 ^{fg}	33.9 ^{fg}
Brazil	2006 N ^e	0.017 ^h	4.0 ^h	7,578 ^h	41.4 ^h	11.2 ^h	0.7 ^h	41.4 ^h	20.4 ^h	38.2 ^h
Burkina Faso	2010 D	0.508	82.8	12,875	61.3	7.6	63.8	39.0	22.5	38.5
Burkina Faso	2006 M	0.538	85.2	11,775	63.2	6.9	67.1	38.0	22.3	39.6
Burundi	2010 D	0.442	81.8	7,553	54.0	12.0	48.2	25.0	26.3	48.8
Burundi	2005 M	0.485 ^f	87.9 ^f	6,833 ^f	55.2 ^f	8.5 ^f	53.5 ^f	37.8 ^f	11.1 ^f	51.1 ^f
Cambodia	2010 D	0.211	46.8	6,721	45.1	20.4	16.4	25.9	27.7	46.4
Cambodia	2005 D	0.282	58.0	7,746	48.7	17.5	26.4	29.0	26.3	44.7
Cameroon	2011 D	0.260	48.2	10,187	54.1	17.8	27.1	24.5	31.3	44.2
Cameroon	2006 M	0.304 ^d	51.8 ^d	9,644 ^d	58.7 ^d	14.0 ^d	35.9 ^d	24.8 ^d	31.7 ^d	43.5 ^d
Central African Republic	2010 M	0.424	76.3	3,320	55.6	15.7	48.5	23.8	26.2	50.0
Central African Republic	2006 M	0.464	80.5	3,245	57.7	12.1	54.5	30.2	24.3	45.6
China	2012 N ^e	0.023 ^g	5.2 ^g	71,939 ^g	43.3 ^g	22.7 ^g	1.0 ^g	30.0 ^g	36.6 ^g	33.4 ^g
China	2009 N ^e	0.026 ^{gi}	6.0 ^{gi}	80,784 ^{gi}	43.4 ^{gi}	19.0 ^{gi}	1.3 ^{gi}	21.0 ^{gi}	44.4 ^{gi}	34.6 ^{gi}
Congo	2011/2012 D	0.192	43.0	1,866	44.7	26.2	12.2	10.6	32.8	56.6
Congo	2009 D	0.154 ^f	32.7 ^f	1,308 ^f	47.1 ^f	29.9 ^f	15.1 ^f	16.2 ^f	25.6 ^f	58.2 ^f
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2013/2014 D	0.369	72.5	50,312	50.8	18.5	36.7	15.6	31.0	53.4
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	2010 M	0.399	74.4	46,278	53.7	15.5	46.2	18.5	25.5	55.9
Côte d'Ivoire	2011/2012 D	0.307	59.3	11,772	51.7	17.9	32.4	36.5	25.8	37.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2005 D	0.269 ^{fh}	50.0 ^{fh}	8,693 ^{fh}	53.9 ^{fh}	22.7 ^{fh}	26.7 ^{fh}	42.8 ^{fh}	20.8 ^{fh}	36.5 ^{fh}
Dominican Republic	2013 D	0.025	6.0	620	41.6	20.6	1.0	28.4	39.6	32.0
Dominican Republic	2007 D	0.026	6.2	599	41.9	10.8	1.4	36.2	30.4	33.3
Ecuador	2013/2014 N	0.015	3.7	588	39.6	8.4	0.5	23.6	42.4	34.0
Ecuador	2006 N	0.043	10.6	1,486	40.9	9.4	2.1	22.2	44.3	33.5
Egypt	2014 D	0.016 ^h	4.2 ^h	3,491 ^h	37.4 ^h	5.6 ^h	0.4 ^h	45.6 ^h	46.7 ^h	7.8 ^h
Egypt	2008 D	0.036 ^h	8.9 ^h	6,740 ^h	40.3 ^h	8.6 ^h	1.5 ^h	41.8 ^h	45.6 ^h	12.6 ^h
Gambia	2013 D	0.289	57.2	1,058	50.5	21.3	31.7	32.9	30.9	36.2
Gambia	2005/2006 M	0.329	60.8	901	54.1	15.7	35.9	34.0	30.5	35.5
Ghana	2011 M	0.144	30.5	7,559	47.3	18.7	12.1	27.7	27.1	45.2
Ghana	2008 D	0.186	39.2	9,057	47.4	20.3	15.4	26.5	28.5	45.0
Guinea	2012 D/M	0.425	73.8	8,456	57.6	12.7	49.8	36.6	22.8	40.6
Guinea	2005 D	0.548	86.5	8,283	63.4	7.7	68.6	34.4	22.3	43.3
Guyana	2009 D	0.031	7.8	61	40.0	18.8	1.2	16.8	51.2	32.0
Guyana	2007 M	0.032	7.9	61	40.1	10.7	1.5	16.9	44.8	38.3
Haiti	2012 D	0.242	50.2	5,104	48.1	22.2	20.1	24.8	23.4	51.8
Haiti	2005/2006 D	0.315	59.3	5,566	53.2	18.1	32.8	28.8	22.8	48.5
Honduras	2011/2012 D	0.098 ⁱ	20.7 ⁱ	1,642 ⁱ	47.4 ⁱ	28.6 ⁱ	7.2 ⁱ	36.6 ⁱ	23.1 ⁱ	40.3 ⁱ
Honduras	2005/2006 D	0.156 ^j	31.5 ^j	2,214 ^j	49.6 ^j	26.6 ^j	13.3 ^j	38.4 ^j	22.6 ^j	39.0 ^j
Indonesia	2012 D	0.024 ^f	5.9 ^f	14,574 ^f	41.3 ^f	8.1 ^f	1.1 ^f	24.7 ^f	35.1 ^f	40.2 ^f
Indonesia	2007 D	0.043 ^f	10.1 ^f	23,432 ^f	42.4 ^f	15.4 ^f	2.3 ^f	30.4 ^f	21.0 ^f	48.7 ^f
Iraq	2011 M	0.052	13.3	4,236	39.4	7.4	2.5	50.1	38.6	11.3
Iraq	2006 M	0.077	18.5	5,182	41.8	15.0	4.3	45.7	33.9	20.4
Jordan	2012 D	0.004	1.2	85	35.3	1.0	0.1	31.5	65.0	3.5
Jordan	2009 D	0.004	1.0	64	36.8	4.1	0.1	33.7	56.3	10.0
Kazakhstan	2010/2011 M	0.004	1.1	173	36.4	2.3	0.0	4.3	83.9	11.8
Kazakhstan	2006 M	0.007	1.8	277	38.5	4.7	0.2	5.5	73.4	21.2
Kyrgyzstan	2012 D	0.006	1.8	96	36.9	10.7	0.1	6.6	70.5	22.9
Kyrgyzstan	2005/2006 M	0.013	3.4	173	37.9	10.1	0.3	5.0	63.9	31.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2011/2012 M	0.186	36.8	2,447	50.5	18.5	18.8	37.7	25.4	36.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2006 M	0.320 ^d	55.0 ^d	3,242 ^d	58.3 ^d	11.1 ^d	35.2 ^d	32.3 ^d	32.6 ^d	35.2 ^d
Liberia	2013 D	0.356	70.1	3,010	50.8	21.5	35.4	23.0	25.6	51.4
Liberia	2007 D	0.459	81.9	2,883	56.1	12.9	52.8	30.4	21.8	47.8
Mali	2012/2013 D	0.456	78.4	11,998	58.2	10.8	55.9	37.9	22.4	39.7
Mali	2006 D	0.533	85.6	10,545	62.4	7.8	66.8	37.4	22.6	40.1

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^b	Population in multidimensional poverty ^c			Population near multidimensional poverty ^e	Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^e	Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty		
		HDRO specifications ^c	Headcount	Intensity of deprivation				(%)		
		2005–2014	Value	(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Education	Health	Living standards
Mauritania	2011 M	0.291	55.6	2,060	52.4	16.8	29.9	34.5	20.3	45.3
Mauritania	2007 M	0.362	66.0	2,197	54.9	12.8	42.3	33.5	18.2	48.3
Mexico	2012 N	0.024	6.0	7,272	39.9	10.1	1.1	31.4	25.6	43.0
Mexico	2006 N	0.028	6.9	7,779	40.9	10.7	1.6	32.0	29.0	39.0
Moldova (Republic of)	2012 M	0.004	1.1	38	38.4	2.2	0.1	11.0	66.9	22.1
Moldova (Republic of)	2005 D	0.005	1.3	49	38.8	5.2	0.2	17.7	46.6	35.6
Mongolia	2010 M	0.047	11.1	302	42.5	19.3	2.3	18.1	27.7	54.2
Mongolia	2005 M	0.077	18.3	462	42.0	19.0	4.2	13.5	35.7	50.8
Montenegro	2013 M	0.002	0.5	3	38.9	2.0	0.0	22.0	59.9	18.1
Montenegro	2005/2006 M	0.012 ^d	3.0 ^d	19 ^d	40.1 ^d	1.3 ^d	0.5 ^d	21.0 ^d	63.8 ^d	15.3 ^d
Mozambique	2011 D	0.390	70.2	17,246	55.6	14.8	44.1	30.4	22.3	47.3
Mozambique	2009 D	0.395 ^f	70.0 ^f	16,343 ^f	56.5 ^f	14.7 ^f	43.2 ^f	31.3 ^f	20.3 ^f	48.4 ^f
Namibia	2013 D	0.205	44.9	1,034	45.5	19.3	13.4	11.0	39.2	49.8
Namibia	2006/2007 D	0.200	42.1	876	47.5	22.6	15.7	14.8	33.4	51.8
Nepal	2011 D	0.197	41.4	11,255	47.4	18.1	18.6	27.3	28.2	44.5
Nepal	2006 D	0.314	62.1	15,910	50.6	15.5	31.6	26.0	28.0	46.0
Nicaragua	2011/2012 D	0.088	19.4	1,146	45.6	14.8	6.9	37.8	12.6	49.6
Nicaragua	2006/2007 D	0.137	27.9	1,561	49.2	15.3	12.9	38.1	12.3	49.7
Niger	2012 D	0.584	89.8	15,408	65.0	5.9	73.5	35.9	24.0	40.0
Niger	2006 D	0.677	93.4	12,774	72.5	3.4	86.1	35.2	24.5	40.3
Nigeria	2013 D	0.279	50.9	88,425	54.8	18.4	30.0	29.8	29.8	40.4
Nigeria	2011 M	0.239	43.3	71,014	55.2	17.0	25.7	26.9	32.6	40.4
Nigeria	2008 D	0.294	53.8	81,357	54.7	18.2	31.4	27.2	30.8	42.0
Pakistan	2012/2013 D	0.237	45.6	83,045	52.0	14.9	26.5	36.2	32.3	31.6
Pakistan	2006/2007 D	0.218 ^f	43.5 ^f	71,378 ^f	50.0 ^f	13.2 ^f	21.7 ^f	43.0 ^f	19.7 ^f	37.3 ^f
Palestine (State of)	2010 M	0.007	1.9	75	37.4	6.2	0.1	13.9	68.8	17.3
Palestine (State of)	2006/2007 N	0.007	2.0	74	36.9	7.4	0.1	16.6	72.3	11.1
Peru	2012 D	0.043	10.4	3,132	41.4	12.3	2.1	19.4	29.8	50.8
Peru	2011 D	0.051	12.2	3,607	42.2	12.3	2.8	20.2	29.0	50.8
Peru	2010 D	0.056	13.2	3,859	42.1	14.3	3.1	18.3	30.3	51.4
Peru	2008 D	0.069	16.1	4,605	42.7	15.1	3.9	17.9	29.1	53.0
Philippines	2013 D	0.033 ^{fk}	6.3 ^{fk}	6,221 ^{fk}	51.9 ^{fk}	8.4 ^{fk}	4.2 ^{fk}	35.3 ^{fk}	30.2 ^{fk}	34.5 ^{fk}
Philippines	2008 D	0.038 ^{fk}	7.3 ^{fk}	6,559 ^{fk}	51.9 ^{fk}	12.2 ^{fk}	5.0 ^{fk}	37.1 ^{fk}	25.7 ^{fk}	37.2 ^{fk}
Rwanda	2010 D	0.352	70.8	7,669	49.7	17.9	34.6	23.8	27.2	49.0
Rwanda	2005 D	0.481	86.5	8,155	55.6	9.7	60.4	23.3	22.3	54.4
Senegal	2014 D	0.278	51.9	7,556	53.5	18.1	30.8	43.6	23.1	33.4
Senegal	2012/2013 D	0.296	54.8	7,744	54.0	17.8	32.6	41.8	23.6	34.5
Senegal	2010/2011 D	0.390	69.4	9,247	56.2	14.4	45.1	36.7	33.1	30.2
Senegal	2005 D	0.436	71.1	8,018	61.3	11.7	51.6	38.4	26.1	35.5
Serbia	2014 M	0.002	0.4	41	40.6	2.7	0.1	30.7	40.7	28.7
Serbia	2010 M	0.001	0.3	25	39.9	3.1	0.0	24.7	48.6	26.7
Serbia	2005/2006 M	0.011 ^d	3.0 ^d	296 ^d	38.3 ^d	3.8 ^d	0.3 ^d	18.1 ^d	60.1 ^d	21.8 ^d
Sierra Leone	2013 D	0.411	77.5	4,724	53.0	14.6	43.9	25.7	28.5	45.9
Sierra Leone	2010 M	0.405	72.7	4,180	55.8	16.7	46.4	24.2	28.3	47.4
Sierra Leone	2008 D	0.451	79.7	4,409	56.6	12.5	51.7	32.0	22.7	45.3
South Africa	2012 N	0.041	10.3	5,400	39.6	17.1	1.3	8.4	61.4	30.2
South Africa	2008 N	0.039 ^g	9.4 ^g	4,701 ^g	41.5 ^g	21.4 ^g	1.4 ^g	13.4 ^g	45.6 ^g	41.1 ^g
Suriname	2010 M	0.033 ^d	7.6 ^d	40 ^d	43.1 ^d	4.7 ^d	2.0 ^d	31.0 ^d	37.2 ^d	31.8 ^d
Suriname	2006 M	0.044	9.2	46	47.4	6.3	3.6	36.7	21.1	42.2
Syrian Arab Republic	2009 N	0.028	7.2	1,519	39.1	7.4	1.3	54.7	34.0	11.3
Syrian Arab Republic	2006 M	0.024	6.4	1,197	38.0	7.7	0.9	44.4	43.1	12.5
Tajikistan	2012 D	0.031	7.9	629	39.0	23.4	1.2	13.4	52.6	34.0
Tajikistan	2005 M	0.059	14.7	1,002	39.8	18.6	2.3	11.0	57.3	31.7
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2011 M	0.007 ^d	1.7 ^d	36 ^d	38.4 ^d	2.4 ^d	0.1 ^d	18.5 ^d	57.2 ^d	24.3 ^d
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2005 M	0.013	3.0	64	42.2	7.1	0.7	50.7	22.3	27.0
Togo	2013/2014 D	0.242	48.5	3,394	49.9	19.9	23.2	26.4	28.8	44.9
Togo	2010 M	0.260	50.9	3,207	51.2	20.3	26.4	28.9	25.0	46.1
Togo	2006 M	0.277	53.1	3,021	52.2	20.3	28.8	31.4	23.2	45.4
Uganda	2011 D	0.359	70.3	24,712	51.1	20.6	33.3	18.0	30.2	51.9
Uganda	2006 D	0.399	74.5	22,131	53.6	18.2	41.5	17.1	30.4	52.5
Ukraine	2012 M	0.001 ^f	0.4 ^f	162 ^f	34.5 ^f	0.0 ^f	0.0 ^f	19.0 ^f	77.5 ^f	3.5 ^f
Ukraine	2007 D	0.002 ^f	0.6 ^f	264 ^f	34.3 ^f	0.2 ^f	0.0 ^f	1.0 ^f	95.1 ^f	3.8 ^f
Yemen	2013 D	0.200	40.0	9,754	50.1	22.4	19.4	29.5	32.2	38.2

TABLE
7

TABLE 7 MULTIDIMENSIONAL POVERTY INDEX: CHANGES OVER TIME

Country	Year and survey ^a	Multidimensional Poverty Index ^b	Population in multidimensional poverty ^c			Population near multidimensional poverty ^e	Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^e	Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty		
		HDRO specifications ^d	Headcount	Intensity of deprivation	Population near multidimensional poverty ^e	Population in severe multidimensional poverty ^e	Contribution of deprivation to overall poverty			
	2005–2014	Value	(%)	(thousands)	(%)	(%)	(%)	Education	Health	Living standards
Yemen	2006 M	0.191 ^f	37.5 ^f	7,741 ^f	50.9 ^f	16.7 ^f	18.4 ^f	33.4 ^f	21.3 ^f	45.3 ^f
Zambia	2013/2014 D	0.264	54.4	8,173	48.6	23.1	22.5	17.9	29.8	52.3
Zambia	2007 D	0.318	62.8	7,600	50.7	18.7	31.3	16.3	29.4	54.3
Zimbabwe	2014 M	0.128	28.9	4,222	44.1	29.3	7.8	10.8	34.5	54.8
Zimbabwe	2010/2011 D	0.181	41.0	5,482	44.1	24.9	12.2	7.8	37.9	54.3
Zimbabwe	2006 D	0.193	42.4	5,399	45.4	22.8	15.7	11.5	29.6	58.9

NOTES

- a** *D* indicates data from Demographic and Health Surveys, *M* indicates data from Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys and *N* indicates data from national surveys (see <http://hdr.undp.org> for the list of national surveys).
- b** Not all indicators were available for all countries, so caution should be used in cross-country comparisons. Where an indicator is missing, weights of available indicators are adjusted to total 100%. See *Technical note 5* at <http://hdr.undp.org> for details.
- c** The HDRO specifications refer to somewhat modified definitions of deprivations in some indicators compared to the 2010 specifications. See *Technical note 5* for details.

- d** Missing indicator on child mortality.
- e** The estimates based on national household surveys that refer to different years are not necessarily comparable. Caution should be used in comparing estimates over time.
- f** Missing indicators on nutrition.
- g** Missing indicator on type of floor.
- h** Missing indicator on cooking fuel.
- i** Refers to only part of the country (nine provinces).
- j** Missing indicator on electricity.
- k** Missing indicator on school attendance.

DEFINITIONS

Multidimensional Poverty Index: Percentage of the population that is multidimensionally poor

adjusted by the intensity of the deprivations. See *Technical note 5* for details on how the Multidimensional Poverty Index is calculated.

Multidimensional poverty headcount: Population with a weighted deprivation score of at least 33 percent.

Intensity of deprivation of multidimensional poverty: Average percentage of deprivation experienced by people in multidimensional poverty.

Population near multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population at risk of suffering multiple deprivations—that is, those with a deprivation score of 20–33 percent.

Population in severe multidimensional poverty: Percentage of the population in severe

multidimensional poverty—that is, those with a deprivation score of 50 percent or more.

Contribution of deprivation in dimension to overall poverty: Percentage of the Multidimensional Poverty Index attributed to deprivation in each dimension.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Column 1: Refers to the year and the survey whose data were used to calculate the values in columns 2–10.

Columns 2–10: HDRO calculations based on data on household deprivations in education, health and living standards from various household surveys listed in column 1 using the revised methodology described in *Technical note 5*.

Human development indicators

Population trends

HDI rank	Population									Dependency ratio			Total fertility rate			Sex ratio at birth ^a
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)		(births per woman)		(male to female births)		
	(millions)		(%)		(%)		(millions)		(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)					
	2014 ^c	2030 ^c	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^c	2010/2015 ^c		
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
1	Norway ^d	5.1	5.8	0.6	1.0	80.2	0.3	3.3	0.8	39.2	28.6	25.2	1.8	1.9	1.06	
2	Australia ^e	23.6	28.3	1.3	1.3	89.6	1.6	15.6	3.5	37.4	29.1	22.7	1.8	1.9	1.06	
3	Switzerland	8.2	9.5	0.7	1.0	73.9	0.4	5.5	1.5	42.3	21.9	27.1	1.4	1.5	1.05	
4	Denmark	5.6	6.0	0.3	0.4	87.3	0.3	3.6	1.0	41.5	27.0	29.1	1.8	1.9	1.06	
5	Netherlands	16.8	17.3	0.6	0.3	84.3	0.9	11.0	3.0	42.4	25.8	27.8	1.7	1.8	1.06	
6	Germany	82.7	79.6	0.1	-0.1	74.3	3.5	54.3	17.6	46.3	19.7	32.7	1.4	1.4	1.06	
6	Ireland	4.7	5.3	1.8	1.1	63.1	0.4	3.1	0.6	35.9	32.9	19.2	2.0	2.0	1.07	
8	United States	322.6	362.6	0.9	0.8	83.1	21.0	213.6	46.2	37.7	29.4	22.2	2.0	2.0	1.05	
9	Canada	35.5	40.6	1.0	1.0	81.0	2.0	24.1	5.5	40.5	24.4	23.7	1.5	1.7	1.06	
9	New Zealand	4.6	5.2	1.4	1.0	86.4	0.3	3.0	0.7	37.3	30.8	22.5	1.9	2.1	1.06	
11	Singapore	5.5	6.6	2.7	2.0	100.0	0.3	4.1	0.6	38.7	20.8	15.2	1.3	1.3	1.07	
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	7.3	7.9	0.2	0.7	100.0	0.3	5.4	1.1	43.2	16.0	20.5	1.0	1.1	1.07	
13	Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Sweden	9.6	10.7	0.4	0.7	85.7	0.6	6.1	1.9	41.2	27.6	31.8	1.7	1.9	1.06	
14	United Kingdom	63.5	68.6	0.5	0.6	80.0	3.9	41.0	11.3	40.5	27.4	28.1	1.7	1.9	1.05	
16	Iceland	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	94.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	35.9	31.2	20.3	2.0	2.1	1.05	
17	Korea (Republic of)	49.5	52.2	0.5	0.5	84.0	2.4	36.1	6.2	40.5	19.5	17.9	1.2	1.3	1.07	
18	Israel	7.8	9.6	1.9	1.3	92.1	0.8	4.8	0.8	30.1	45.8	17.8	2.9	2.9	1.05	
19	Luxembourg	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	86.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	39.1	25.4	21.2	1.7	1.7	1.05	
20	Japan	127.0	120.6	0.2	-0.1	93.0	5.4	77.8	32.8	46.5	21.2	43.6	1.3	1.4	1.06	
21	Belgium	11.1	11.7	0.5	0.4	97.6	0.7	7.2	2.0	41.9	26.7	29.0	1.7	1.9	1.05	
22	France	64.6	69.3	0.7	0.5	87.4	4.0	41.1	11.8	41.0	28.6	29.6	1.9	2.0	1.05	
23	Austria	8.5	9.0	0.5	0.4	68.3	0.4	5.7	1.6	43.3	21.6	27.9	1.4	1.5	1.06	
24	Finland ^f	5.4	5.6	0.3	0.3	84.1	0.3	3.5	1.1	42.6	26.1	32.3	1.8	1.9	1.04	
25	Slovenia	2.1	2.1	0.1	0.2	49.8	0.1	1.4	0.4	43.0	21.4	26.4	1.2	1.5	1.05	
26	Spain ^g	47.1	48.2	1.5	0.4	77.9	2.5	31.3	8.5	42.2	23.4	27.6	1.3	1.5	1.06	
27	Italy	61.1	61.2	0.6	0.2	68.9	2.9	39.4	13.1	45.0	21.8	33.8	1.3	1.5	1.06	
28	Czech Republic	10.7	11.1	0.0	0.4	73.4	0.6	7.3	1.8	40.9	23.0	26.3	1.2	1.6	1.06	
29	Greece	11.1	11.0	0.1	0.0	62.2	0.6	7.3	2.2	43.5	22.6	31.1	1.3	1.5	1.07	
30	Estonia	1.3	1.2	-0.6	-0.3	69.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	41.3	24.7	28.2	1.4	1.6	1.06	
31	Brunei Darussalam	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.4	77.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	31.1	34.6	6.9	2.3	2.0	1.06	
32	Cyprus ^h	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	71.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	35.9	23.5	18.1	1.6	1.5	1.07	
32	Qatar	2.3	2.8	6.5	5.9	99.2	0.1	1.9	0.0	31.7	15.9	1.1	3.0	2.1	1.05	
34	Andorra	0.1	0.1	4.3	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Slovakia	5.5	5.4	0.0	0.1	54.6	0.3	3.9	0.7	38.9	21.4	19.1	1.2	1.4	1.05	
36	Poland	38.2	37.4	-0.1	0.0	60.7	2.0	26.8	5.7	39.4	21.7	22.0	1.3	1.4	1.06	
37	Lithuania	3.0	2.8	-1.2	-0.5	67.4	0.2	2.1	0.5	39.7	22.4	22.8	1.3	1.5	1.05	
37	Malta	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	95.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	41.4	20.8	26.0	1.4	1.4	1.06	
39	Saudi Arabia	29.4	35.6	4.1	1.8	82.9	2.9	20.1	0.9	28.4	41.2	4.4	3.5	2.7	1.03	
40	Argentina	41.8	46.9	0.9	0.9	93.0	3.4	27.1	4.6	31.6	36.7	17.3	2.4	2.2	1.04	
41	United Arab Emirates	9.4	12.3	6.3	2.5	85.2	0.7	7.9	0.0	31.4	19.4	0.6	2.4	1.8	1.05	
42	Chile	17.8	19.8	1.1	0.9	89.8	1.2	12.3	1.8	33.7	29.9	15.3	2.0	1.8	1.04	
43	Portugal	10.6	10.4	0.4	0.0	62.7	0.5	7.0	2.0	43.0	21.8	29.3	1.5	1.3	1.06	
44	Hungary	9.9	9.5	-0.3	-0.2	70.9	0.5	6.7	1.7	41.0	21.9	26.1	1.3	1.4	1.06	
45	Bahrain	1.3	1.6	5.5	1.7	88.9	0.1	1.0	0.0	30.2	28.3	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.04	
46	Latvia	2.0	1.9	-1.3	-0.6	67.7	0.1	1.4	0.4	41.7	23.5	28.2	1.3	1.6	1.05	
47	Croatia	4.3	4.0	-0.4	-0.4	58.7	0.2	2.8	0.8	43.1	22.0	28.6	1.4	1.5	1.06	
48	Kuwait	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.6	98.3	0.3	2.5	0.1	29.7	33.6	3.3	2.6	2.6	1.04	
49	Montenegro	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	63.9	0.0	0.4	0.1	37.6	26.9	20.2	1.8	1.7	1.07	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
50	Belarus	9.3	8.5	-0.6	-0.5	76.3	0.5	6.6	1.3	39.5	22.4	19.7	1.2	1.5	1.06	
50	Russian Federation	142.5	133.6	-0.4	-0.2	74.3	8.4	100.8	18.6	38.5	23.4	18.8	1.3	1.5	1.06	
52	Oman	3.9	4.9	2.8	7.9	74.2	0.4	2.9	0.1	27.1	29.2	4.0	3.2	2.9	1.05	
52	Romania	21.6	20.2	-0.2	-0.3	52.9	1.1	15.1	3.3	40.0	21.8	22.3	1.3	1.4	1.06	
52	Uruguay	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.3	92.8	0.2	2.2	0.5	34.8	33.4	22.3	2.2	2.1	1.05	
55	Bahamas	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.4	84.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	32.5	29.4	11.7	1.9	1.9	1.06	
56	Kazakhstan	16.6	18.6	0.7	1.0	53.3	1.6	11.2	1.1	29.7	39.4	10.1	2.0	2.4	1.07	
57	Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	46.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	37.4	26.7	16.2	1.8	1.9	1.04	
58	Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	29.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	30.9	35.2	10.4	2.3	2.1	1.03	

HDI rank	Population										Dependency ratio			Total fertility rate (births per woman)	Sex ratio at birth ^a (male to female births)
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)					
	(millions)		(%)		(%)		(millions)		(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)				
	2014 ^e	2030 ^e	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^e	2014 ^e	2014 ^e	2014 ^e	2014 ^e	2015 ^e	2015 ^e	2015 ^e	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^e		
59 Bulgaria	7.2	6.2	-0.8	-0.8	74.8	0.3	4.8	1.4	43.4	21.2	30.1	1.2	1.5	1.06	
60 Palau	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	3.9	4.9	1.9	1.6	77.0	0.4	2.5	0.3	28.5	42.5	11.7	2.8	2.5	1.05	
62 Malaysia ⁱ	30.2	36.8	2.0	1.6	74.8	2.6	20.8	1.7	28.2	36.6	8.3	2.5	2.0	1.06	
63 Mauritius ⁱ	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	41.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	35.5	26.4	13.3	1.9	1.5	1.04	
64 Seychelles	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.6	54.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	33.2	31.7	11.2	2.2	2.2	1.06	
64 Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	14.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	34.2	29.9	13.8	1.8	1.8	1.04	
66 Serbia ^k	9.5	8.6	-0.6	-0.5	57.4	0.5	6.6	1.4	39.3	22.9	21.7	1.6	1.4	1.05	
67 Cuba	11.3	10.8	0.3	-0.1	75.1	0.5	7.9	1.5	41.3	22.1	19.9	1.6	1.5	1.06	
67 Lebanon	5.0	5.2	4.2	3.0	87.6	0.3	3.5	0.4	30.7	27.1	12.3	2.0	1.5	1.05	
69 Costa Rica	4.9	5.8	1.9	1.4	66.0	0.4	3.4	0.4	30.6	32.5	10.8	2.3	1.8	1.05	
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	78.5	91.3	1.2	1.3	69.5	7.1	55.5	4.2	29.5	34.2	7.8	2.0	1.9	1.05	
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	30.9	37.2	1.8	1.5	94.1	3.0	20.2	2.0	27.7	42.6	10.1	2.7	2.4	1.05	
72 Turkey	75.8	86.8	1.4	1.2	74.3	6.3	50.9	5.7	30.1	37.0	11.4	2.3	2.1	1.05	
73 Sri Lanka	21.4	23.3	1.1	0.8	15.3	1.9	14.2	1.9	32.0	38.1	13.7	2.3	2.4	1.04	
74 Mexico	123.8	143.7	1.3	1.2	79.0	11.2	81.1	8.1	27.7	41.7	10.3	2.5	2.2	1.05	
75 Brazil	202.0	222.7	1.3	0.8	85.4	14.7	138.6	15.7	31.2	33.6	11.6	2.3	1.8	1.05	
76 Georgia ^l	4.3	4.0	-1.2	-0.4	53.2	0.3	2.9	0.6	38.1	27.6	22.0	1.6	1.8	1.11	
77 Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 Azerbaijan ^m	9.5	10.5	1.1	1.1	54.4	0.8	6.9	0.5	30.4	30.8	7.8	2.0	1.9	1.15	
79 Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	40.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	27.2	40.0	10.7	2.4	2.2	1.05	
80 Jordan	7.5	9.4	1.9	3.5	83.4	1.0	4.7	0.3	24.0	53.0	5.8	3.9	3.3	1.05	
81 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.1	59.7	0.1	1.5	0.3	37.8	23.2	18.3	1.6	1.4	1.05	
81 Ukraine	44.9	39.8	-0.8	-0.6	69.5	2.5	31.6	6.7	39.9	21.4	21.2	1.2	1.5	1.06	
83 Algeria	39.9	48.6	1.4	1.8	75.5	4.6	26.9	1.8	27.5	42.4	7.0	2.4	2.8	1.05	
84 Peru	30.8	36.5	1.3	1.3	78.3	2.9	20.0	2.0	27.1	42.9	10.3	2.8	2.4	1.05	
85 Albania	3.2	3.3	-0.7	0.3	56.6	0.2	2.2	0.3	33.5	28.1	16.3	2.2	1.8	1.08	
85 Armenia	3.0	3.0	-0.4	0.2	64.2	0.2	2.1	0.3	33.4	29.2	15.0	1.7	1.7	1.14	
85 Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	3.7	0.2	-0.1	49.9	0.2	2.6	0.6	40.1	21.2	22.9	1.2	1.3	1.07	
88 Ecuador	16.0	19.6	1.9	1.6	69.1	1.6	10.2	1.1	26.7	45.8	10.7	3.0	2.6	1.05	
89 Saint Lucia	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	15.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	31.2	34.1	13.2	2.1	1.9	1.03	
90 China	1,393.8	1,453.3	0.6	0.6	54.4	91.0	1,014.3	127.2	36.0	25.1	13.1	1.6	1.7	1.16	
90 Fiji	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	53.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	27.5	43.9	8.9	3.0	2.6	1.06	
90 Mongolia	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.5	71.2	0.3	2.0	0.1	27.5	40.4	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.03	
93 Thailand	67.2	67.6	1.0	0.3	35.2	3.6	48.5	6.8	38.0	24.2	14.5	1.6	1.4	1.06	
94 Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Libya	6.3	7.5	1.6	0.9	78.2	0.6	4.1	0.3	27.2	44.7	7.6	2.9	2.4	1.06	
96 Tunisia	11.1	12.6	1.0	1.1	67.0	0.9	7.7	0.8	31.2	33.4	10.8	2.0	2.0	1.05	
97 Colombia	48.9	57.2	1.6	1.3	76.1	4.5	32.4	3.1	28.3	40.7	10.0	2.6	2.3	1.05	
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	50.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.8	36.0	10.7	2.2	2.0	1.03	
99 Jamaica	2.8	2.9	0.8	0.5	52.3	0.2	1.8	0.2	28.2	39.5	12.3	2.5	2.3	1.05	
100 Tonga	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	23.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.3	64.3	10.2	4.2	3.8	1.05	
101 Belize	0.3	0.5	2.6	2.4	44.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	23.7	52.1	6.5	3.4	2.7	1.03	
101 Dominican Republic	10.5	12.2	1.5	1.2	71.4	1.1	6.7	0.7	26.4	46.4	10.3	2.8	2.5	1.05	
103 Suriname	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	70.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	29.1	39.6	10.2	2.6	2.3	1.08	
104 Maldives	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.9	44.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	26.0	42.2	7.3	2.8	2.3	1.06	
105 Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	19.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.2	64.9	9.1	4.4	4.2	1.08	
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
106 Botswana	2.0	2.3	1.3	0.9	63.6	0.2	1.3	0.1	22.8	52.3	6.0	3.2	2.6	1.03	
107 Moldova (Republic of) ⁿ	3.5	3.1	-1.7	-0.8	49.8	0.2	2.5	0.4	36.3	23.6	16.4	1.5	1.5	1.06	
108 Egypt	83.4	102.6	1.6	1.6	44.0	9.3	52.7	4.9	25.8	48.8	9.4	3.2	2.8	1.05	
109 Turkmenistan	5.3	6.2	1.1	1.3	49.7	0.5	3.6	0.2	26.4	41.7	6.1	2.8	2.3	1.05	
110 Gabon	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	87.1	0.2	1.0	0.1	20.9	67.6	8.9	4.5	4.1	1.03	
110 Indonesia	252.8	293.5	1.4	1.2	53.0	23.3	167.4	13.4	28.4	42.2	8.2	2.5	2.4	1.05	
112 Paraguay	6.9	8.7	2.0	1.7	63.5	0.8	4.3	0.4	24.4	50.8	9.1	3.5	2.9	1.05	
113 Palestine, State of ^o	4.4	6.4	2.1	2.5	75.0	0.6	2.5	0.1	19.7	67.3	5.3	5.0	4.1	1.05	
114 Uzbekistan	29.3	34.1	1.0	1.4	36.3	3.0	19.8	1.3	26.0	41.5	6.4	2.6	2.3	1.05	
115 Philippines	100.1	127.8	2.0	1.7	49.6	11.5	62.3	4.0	23.4	53.4	6.5	3.7	3.1	1.06	
116 El Salvador	6.4	6.9	0.4	0.7	66.2	0.6	4.1	0.5	24.7	45.2	11.5	2.6	2.2	1.05	
116 South Africa	53.1	58.1	1.5	0.8	63.3	5.3	34.5	3.0	26.5	45.1	8.8	2.8	2.4	1.03	

TABLE 8

TABLE 8 POPULATION TRENDS

HDI rank	Population										Dependency ratio			Total fertility rate (births per woman)	Sex ratio at birth ^a (male to female births)
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)					
	(millions)		(%)		(%)		(millions)		(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)				
	2014 ^c	2030 ^c	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2014 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2015 ^c	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^c		
116 Viet Nam	92.5	101.8	1.0	1.0	33.0	7.1	65.5	6.2	30.7	31.7	9.6	1.9	1.8	1.10	
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	10.8	13.7	1.9	1.6	68.1	1.3	6.6	0.5	22.8	56.1	8.3	4.0	3.3	1.05	
120 Kyrgyzstan	5.6	6.9	0.4	1.4	35.6	0.7	3.7	0.2	25.1	47.6	6.3	2.5	3.1	1.06	
121 Iraq	34.8	51.0	2.8	2.9	66.4	5.0	19.9	1.1	20.0	68.1	5.5	4.8	4.1	1.07	
122 Cabo Verde	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.8	64.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	25.2	42.4	7.9	3.3	2.3	1.03	
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	22.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	21.5	55.3	7.1	4.1	3.3	1.07	
124 Guyana	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	28.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	23.0	55.7	5.7	2.7	2.6	1.05	
125 Nicaragua	6.2	7.4	1.3	1.4	58.5	0.7	3.9	0.3	23.8	50.4	7.6	3.0	2.5	1.05	
126 Morocco	33.5	39.2	1.0	1.4	58.1	3.6	22.5	1.7	27.5	41.7	7.6	2.5	2.8	1.06	
126 Namibia	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.9	40.1	0.3	1.4	0.1	21.8	57.0	5.9	3.8	3.1	1.03	
128 Guatemala	15.9	22.6	2.5	2.5	51.1	2.3	8.8	0.7	19.7	71.3	8.4	4.6	3.8	1.05	
129 Tajikistan	8.4	11.4	1.9	2.4	26.7	1.2	5.1	0.3	22.0	59.4	5.2	3.7	3.9	1.05	
130 India	1,267.4	1,476.4	1.6	1.2	32.4	122.0	835.2	67.9	26.9	42.9	8.3	3.0	2.5	1.11	
131 Honduras	8.3	10.8	2.0	2.0	53.9	1.0	5.0	0.4	22.5	56.1	7.5	3.7	3.0	1.05	
132 Bhutan	0.8	0.9	2.8	1.6	37.9	0.1	0.5	0.0	26.7	39.9	7.3	3.1	2.3	1.04	
133 Timor-Leste	1.2	1.6	3.1	1.7	29.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	16.9	86.5	6.6	7.0	5.9	1.05	
134 Syrian Arab Republic	22.0	29.9	2.1	0.7	57.3	2.6	13.4	0.9	22.7	56.4	7.1	3.7	3.0	1.05	
134 Vanuatu	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.2	25.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	22.1	60.3	6.7	4.1	3.4	1.07	
136 Congo	4.6	6.8	2.5	2.6	64.9	0.8	2.5	0.2	18.7	78.5	6.3	5.1	5.0	1.03	
137 Kiribati	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.5	44.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	24.1	47.8	6.7	3.6	3.0	1.07	
138 Equatorial Guinea	0.8	1.1	3.1	2.8	40.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	20.9	65.6	4.8	5.6	4.9	1.03	
139 Zambia	15.0	25.0	2.5	3.2	40.5	2.7	7.6	0.4	16.7	90.6	5.0	6.0	5.7	1.02	
140 Ghana	26.4	35.3	2.5	2.1	53.9	3.7	15.4	0.9	20.9	65.0	5.9	4.6	3.9	1.05	
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.9	8.8	1.4	1.9	37.6	0.9	4.2	0.3	22.0	55.6	6.2	3.7	3.1	1.05	
142 Bangladesh	158.5	185.1	1.6	1.2	29.9	15.2	104.1	7.6	25.8	43.8	7.3	2.9	2.2	1.05	
143 Cambodia	15.4	19.1	1.8	1.7	20.5	1.8	9.8	0.8	25.0	49.0	8.9	3.5	2.9	1.05	
143 Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.3	2.1	2.6	64.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	19.4	74.8	5.8	4.6	4.1	1.03	
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
145 Kenya	45.5	66.3	2.7	2.7	25.2	7.1	25.2	1.2	19.0	75.4	5.0	5.0	4.4	1.03	
145 Nepal	28.1	32.9	1.7	1.2	18.0	2.9	17.1	1.5	23.1	53.4	8.6	3.7	2.3	1.07	
147 Pakistan	185.1	231.7	1.9	1.7	37.2	21.5	115.4	8.1	23.2	52.3	7.0	4.0	3.2	1.09	
148 Myanmar	53.7	58.7	0.7	0.8	34.4	4.4	37.7	2.8	29.8	34.4	7.7	2.2	2.0	1.03	
149 Angola	22.1	34.8	3.4	3.1	61.5	4.1	11.1	0.5	16.4	92.9	4.8	6.8	5.9	1.03	
150 Swaziland	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.5	21.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	20.5	63.1	6.1	4.0	3.4	1.03	
151 Tanzania (United Republic of) ^p	50.8	79.4	2.6	3.0	28.1	8.8	26.4	1.6	17.6	85.9	6.2	5.7	5.2	1.03	
152 Nigeria	178.5	273.1	2.6	2.8	51.5	31.4	94.4	4.9	17.7	83.9	5.1	6.1	6.0	1.06	
153 Cameroon	22.8	33.1	2.6	2.5	53.8	3.7	12.3	0.7	18.5	78.4	5.9	5.5	4.8	1.03	
154 Madagascar	23.6	36.0	3.0	2.8	34.5	3.7	13.0	0.7	18.7	75.2	5.1	5.3	4.5	1.03	
155 Zimbabwe	14.6	20.3	0.3	2.8	40.1	2.1	8.4	0.6	20.1	66.9	6.7	4.0	3.5	1.02	
156 Mauritania	4.0	5.6	3.0	2.5	42.3	0.6	2.3	0.1	20.0	69.4	5.6	5.2	4.7	1.05	
156 Solomon Islands	0.6	0.8	2.6	2.1	21.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	19.9	69.4	5.9	4.6	4.1	1.07	
158 Papua New Guinea	7.5	10.0	2.5	2.1	12.7	1.0	4.4	0.2	21.2	62.2	5.0	4.4	3.8	1.08	
159 Comoros	0.8	1.1	2.6	2.4	28.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	19.1	75.1	5.1	5.3	4.7	1.05	
160 Yemen	25.0	34.0	2.8	2.3	34.1	3.5	14.3	0.7	19.7	67.5	5.1	5.9	4.2	1.05	
161 Lesotho	2.1	2.4	0.7	1.1	29.8	0.3	1.3	0.1	21.2	59.2	6.9	3.8	3.1	1.03	
162 Togo	7.0	10.0	2.6	2.6	39.5	1.1	3.9	0.2	19.0	74.6	4.9	5.1	4.7	1.02	
163 Haiti	10.5	12.5	1.5	1.4	57.4	1.3	6.4	0.5	22.7	55.8	7.5	4.0	3.2	1.05	
163 Rwanda	12.1	17.8	2.3	2.7	20.0	1.9	6.7	0.3	18.4	74.1	4.5	5.6	4.6	1.02	
163 Uganda	38.8	63.4	3.4	3.3	16.8	7.3	19.2	0.9	15.9	96.6	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.03	
166 Benin	10.6	15.5	3.3	2.7	46.9	1.7	5.8	0.3	18.6	76.7	5.3	5.8	4.9	1.04	
167 Sudan	38.8	55.1	2.6	2.1	33.7	5.8	21.7	1.3	19.4	72.1	5.9	5.3	4.5	1.04	
168 Djibouti	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	77.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	23.4	53.9	6.6	4.2	3.4	1.04	
169 South Sudan	11.7	17.3	3.8	4.0	18.6	1.8	6.4	0.4	18.9	75.3	6.4	5.9	5.0	1.04	
170 Senegal	14.5	21.9	2.7	2.9	43.5	2.4	7.8	0.4	18.2	80.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	1.04	
171 Afghanistan	31.3	43.5	3.8	2.4	24.5	4.8	16.2	0.8	17.0	85.4	4.7	7.4	5.0	1.06	
172 Côte d'Ivoire	20.8	29.2	1.5	2.3	53.5	3.3	11.6	0.7	19.1	73.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	1.03	
173 Malawi	16.8	26.0	2.6	2.8	16.1	2.9	8.7	0.5	17.3	86.3	6.3	6.1	5.4	1.03	
174 Ethiopia	96.5	137.7	2.9	2.6	17.8	14.4	52.6	3.3	18.6	75.2	6.3	6.1	4.6	1.04	
175 Gambia	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	58.9	0.3	1.0	0.0	17.0	87.9	4.5	5.9	5.8	1.03	
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	69.4	103.7	2.8	2.7	35.9	12.1	36.3	2.0	17.5	84.7	5.4	6.9	6.0	1.03	

HDI rank	Population									Dependency ratio			Total fertility rate (births per woman)	Sex ratio at birth ^a (male to female births)	
	Total		Average annual growth		Urban ^a	Under age 5	Ages 15–64	Ages 65 and older	Median age	(per 100 people ages 15–64)					
	(millions)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(millions)	(years)	Young age (0–14)	Old age (65 and older)	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^e	2010/2015 ^e				
	2014 ^e	2030 ^e	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^e	2014 ^e	2014 ^e	2014 ^e	2014 ^e	2015 ^e	2015 ^e	2015 ^e	2000/2005	2010/2015 ^e	2010/2015 ^e	
177	Liberia	4.4	6.4	2.5	2.6	49.3	0.7	2.4	0.1	18.6	77.4	5.5	5.7	4.8	1.05
178	Guinea-Bissau	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.4	46.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	19.3	73.3	5.3	5.7	5.0	1.03
179	Mali	15.8	26.0	3.0	3.0	36.9	3.0	7.8	0.4	16.2	95.5	5.4	6.8	6.9	1.05
180	Mozambique	26.5	38.9	2.8	2.5	32.0	4.5	13.6	0.9	17.3	87.4	6.4	5.7	5.2	1.03
181	Sierra Leone	6.2	8.1	4.3	1.9	40.4	0.9	3.5	0.2	19.3	72.4	4.7	5.7	4.8	1.02
182	Guinea	12.0	17.3	1.8	2.5	36.9	1.9	6.6	0.4	18.8	75.9	5.6	5.8	5.0	1.02
183	Burkina Faso	17.4	26.6	2.9	2.8	29.0	3.0	9.1	0.4	17.3	85.6	4.6	6.4	5.7	1.05
184	Burundi	10.5	16.4	3.0	3.2	11.8	2.0	5.5	0.2	17.6	85.3	4.5	6.9	6.1	1.03
185	Chad	13.2	20.9	3.8	3.0	22.1	2.5	6.5	0.3	15.9	96.3	4.8	7.2	6.3	1.03
186	Eritrea	6.5	9.8	4.2	3.2	22.7	1.1	3.6	0.2	18.5	78.8	4.3	5.7	4.7	1.05
187	Central African Republic	4.7	6.3	1.7	2.0	39.8	0.7	2.7	0.2	20.0	68.7	6.7	5.3	4.4	1.03
188	Niger	18.5	34.5	3.6	3.9	18.6	3.8	8.8	0.5	15.0	106.0	5.5	7.7	7.6	1.05
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	25.0	26.7	0.8	0.5	60.7	1.7	17.3	2.4	33.9	30.5	13.8	2.0	2.0	1.05
	Marshall Islands	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Monaco	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Nauru	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	San Marino	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Somalia	10.8	16.9	2.7	2.9	39.2	2.0	5.4	0.3	16.5	92.6	5.6	7.4	6.6	1.03
	Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups															
	Very high human development	1,185.3	1,266.3	0.7	0.6	81.9	69.1	783.5	197.4	40.2	26.1	25.8	1.7	1.8	1.05
	High human development	2,516.7	2,676.6	0.7	0.7	62.3	178.5	1,782.2	223.9	34.2	28.7	13.0	1.8	1.8	1.06
	Medium human development	2,288.2	2,712.0	1.6	1.3	38.7	228.9	1,493.3	119.0	26.5	44.6	8.1	3.0	2.6	1.05
	Low human development	1,185.2	1,692.9	2.5	2.4	34.8	181.1	660.6	39.5	19.5	72.6	6.0	5.3	4.6	1.04
	Developing countries	5,962.5	7,091.5	1.4	1.3	47.9	591.3	3,912.5	369.4	28.1	42.7	9.6	2.8	2.7	1.04
Regions															
	Arab States	373.1	481.3	2.2	2.0	58.1	44.4	236.4	15.9	24.6	50.8	6.8	3.6	3.2	1.05
	East Asia and the Pacific	2,051.5	2,211.9	0.8	0.8	51.8	149.5	1,456.1	166.1	33.7	29.5	11.8	1.8	1.9	1.05
	Europe and Central Asia	234.9	251.0	0.4	0.7	60.9	18.8	160.1	21.3	32.2	33.4	13.4	2.0	2.0	1.07
	Latin America and the Caribbean	618.0	711.1	1.3	1.1	79.8	53.6	408.3	45.6	29.0	39.4	11.4	2.5	2.2	1.05
	South Asia	1,771.5	2,085.5	1.6	1.3	33.7	175.5	1,158.5	92.0	26.4	44.2	8.1	3.1	2.6	1.06
	Sub-Saharan Africa	911.9	1,348.9	2.6	2.7	37.8	149.4	492.1	28.4	18.5	78.9	5.8	5.7	5.1	1.03
	Least developed countries	919.1	1,287.0	2.4	2.3	29.8	133.9	521.4	32.6	20.2	69.1	6.2	5.0	4.2	1.04
	Small island developing states	54.9	63.4	1.3	1.1	53.3	5.4	34.9	3.8	27.9	45.4	11.0	3.1	2.7	1.06
	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	1,272.4	1,366.6	0.7	0.6	80.6	77.8	837.3	202.0	39.0	27.8	24.7	1.8	1.8	1.06
	World	7,243.8^T	8,424.9^T	1.2^T	1.1^T	53.5^T	663.0^T	4,765.8^T	586.3^T	30.2^T	39.6^T	12.5^T	2.6^T	2.5^T	1.05^T

 TABLE
8
NOTES

- a** Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparison should be made with caution.
- b** The natural sex ratio at birth is commonly assumed and empirically confirmed to be 1.05 male births to 1 female birth.
- c** Projections based on medium-fertility variant.
- d** Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- e** Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- f** Includes Åland Islands.
- g** Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- h** Includes Northern Cyprus.
- i** Includes Sabah and Sarawak.

- j** Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon
- k** Includes Kosovo.
- l** Includes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
- m** Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- n** Includes Transnistria.
- o** Includes East Jerusalem.
- p** Includes Zanzibar.
- T** From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

- Total population:** De facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July.
- Population average annual growth:** Average annual exponential growth rate for the period specified.

Urban population: De facto population living in areas classified as urban according to the criteria used by each country or area as of 1 July.

Population under age 5: De facto population in a country, area or region under age 5 as of 1 July.

Population ages 15–64: De facto population in a country, area or region ages 15–64 as of 1 July.

Population ages 65 and older: De facto population in a country, area or region ages 65 and older as of 1 July.

Median age: Age that divides the population distribution into two equal parts—that is, 50 percent of the population is above that age and 50 percent is below it.

Young age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population ages 0–14 to the population ages 15–64,

expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

Old age dependency ratio: Ratio of the population ages 65 and older to the population ages 15–64, expressed as the number of dependants per 100 people of working age (ages 15–64).

Total fertility rate: Number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and bear children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

Sex ratio at birth: Number of male births per female birth.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1–4 and 6–14:** UNDESA (2013a).
- Column 5:** UNDESA (2014).

Health outcomes

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed	Infants lacking immunization		Mortality rates		Child malnutrition	Adult mortality rate		Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult	Life expectancy at age 60	Physicians	Public health expenditure
	(% ages 0–5 months)	(of one-year-olds)		(per 1,000 live births)		(% under age 5)	(per 1,000 people)		(per 100,000 people)		(% ages 15–49)	(years)	(per 10,000 people)	(% of GDP)
	2008–2013 ^a	DTP	Measles	Infant	Under-five	Stunting (moderate or severe)	Female	Male	Malaria	Tuberculosis	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2001–2013 ^a	2013
		2013	2013	2013	2013	2008–2013 ^a	2013	2013	2012	2012	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2001–2013 ^a	2013
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
1 Norway	..	1	7	2.3	2.8	..	47	73	..	0.1	..	24.0	37.4	9.6
2 Australia	..	8	6	3.4	4.0	..	45	78	..	0.2	0.2	25.1	32.7	9.0
3 Switzerland	..	2	7	3.6	4.2	..	40	66	..	0.2	0.3	25.0	39.4	11.5
4 Denmark	..	3	11	2.9	3.5	..	60	100	..	0.4	0.2	22.4	34.2	10.6
5 Netherlands	..	1	4	3.3	4.0	..	54	69	..	0.2	..	23.5	31.5	12.9
6 Germany	..	2	3	3.2	3.9	1.3 ^c	50	92	..	0.4	..	23.5	38.1	11.3
6 Ireland	..	2	7	3.2	3.8	..	49	82	..	0.4	..	23.4	27.2	8.9
8 United States	..	2	9	5.9	6.9	2.1	76	128	..	0.1	..	23.2	24.5	17.1
9 Canada	..	2	5	4.6	5.2	..	52	81	..	0.2	..	24.4	20.7	10.9
9 New Zealand	..	7	8	5.2	6.3	..	52	80	..	0.1	..	24.1	27.4	9.7
11 Singapore	..	2	5	2.2	2.8	4.4 ^c	38	69	..	1.7	..	24.5	19.2	4.6
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	2.6	..	25.4	..	..
13 Liechtenstein
14 Sweden	..	1	3	2.4	3.0	..	43	69	..	0.1	..	24.1	32.7	9.7
14 United Kingdom	..	2	5	3.9	4.6	..	55	88	..	0.5	0.3	23.5	27.9	9.1
16 Iceland	..	3	9	1.6	2.1	..	37	61	..	0.3	..	24.3	34.8	9.1
17 Korea (Republic of)	..	1	1	3.2	3.7	2.5	38	93	0.0	5.4	..	24.0	21.4	7.2
18 Israel	..	5	3	3.2	4.0	..	41	72	..	0.2	..	24.3	33.5	7.2
19 Luxembourg	..	1	5	1.6	2.0	..	50	79	..	0.4	..	23.4	28.2	7.1
20 Japan	..	1	5	2.1	2.9	..	42	81	..	1.7	..	26.1	23.0	10.3
21 Belgium	..	1	8	3.5	4.4	..	57	98	..	0.4	..	23.6	29.9	11.2
22 France	..	1	11	3.5	4.2	..	52	109	..	0.5	..	25.1	31.8	11.7
23 Austria	..	7	24	3.2	3.9	..	46	91	..	0.4	..	23.9	48.3	11.0
24 Finland	..	1	3	2.1	2.6	..	51	114	..	0.3	..	23.8	29.1	9.4
25 Slovenia	..	2	6	2.3	2.9	..	49	112	..	1.0	..	22.8	25.2	9.2
26 Spain	..	2	5	3.6	4.2	..	40	86	..	0.6	0.4	24.8	37.0	8.9
27 Italy	..	1	10	3.0	3.6	..	38	69	..	0.4	0.3	24.7	40.9	9.1
28 Czech Republic	..	1	1	2.9	3.6	2.6 ^c	57	127	..	0.4	0.1	21.1	36.2	7.2
29 Greece	..	1	1	3.7	4.4	..	41	98	..	0.7	..	23.5	43.8	9.8
30 Estonia	..	4	6	2.7	3.4	..	64	195	..	2.8	1.3	20.2	32.6	5.7
31 Brunei Darussalam	..	4	1	8.4	9.9	..	69	101	..	3.0	..	21.4	15.0	2.5
32 Cyprus	..	1	14	2.8	3.6	..	36	75	..	0.2	0.1	22.0	22.9	7.4
32 Qatar	..	1	1	7.0	8.2	11.6 ^c	50	72	..	0.2	..	21.2	77.4	2.2
34 Andorra	..	2	5	2.2	3.0	..	43	90	..	0.9	..	..	37.0	8.1
35 Slovakia	..	1	2	6.0	7.2	..	67	168	..	0.6	..	19.8	30.0	8.2
36 Poland	..	1	2	4.5	5.2	..	70	186	..	1.8	..	21.1	22.0	6.7
37 Lithuania	..	3	7	4.0	4.9	..	88	254	..	3.0	..	19.1	41.2	6.2
37 Malta	..	1	1	5.3	6.1	..	41	75	..	0.4	..	22.3	35.0	8.7
39 Saudi Arabia	..	2	2	13.4	15.5	9.3 ^c	67	89	0.0	3.9	..	19.2	7.7	3.2
40 Argentina	32.7	7	9	11.9	13.3	8.2 ^c	83	151	..	1.3	..	21.4	31.6	7.3
41 United Arab Emirates	..	6	6	7.0	8.2	..	59	84	..	0.1	..	19.8	19.3	3.2
42 Chile	..	8	10	7.1	8.2	1.8	55	107	..	1.2	0.3	23.6	10.2	7.7
43 Portugal	..	1	2	3.1	3.8	..	48	111	..	1.3	..	23.2	34.2	9.7
44 Hungary	..	1	1	5.2	6.1	..	91	201	..	0.7	..	19.9	29.6	8.0
45 Bahrain	..	1	1	5.2	6.1	13.6 ^c	54	70	..	0.3	..	19.5	9.1	4.9
46 Latvia	..	4	4	7.4	8.4	..	85	224	..	2.6	..	19.1	28.8	5.7
47 Croatia	..	2	6	3.8	4.5	..	58	135	..	1.4	..	20.6	28.4	7.3
48 Kuwait	..	1	1	8.1	9.5	4.3	42	59	..	0.9	..	17.6	17.9	2.9
49 Montenegro	19.3 ^c	2	12	4.9	5.3	9.4	79	152	..	0.2	..	19.2	19.8	6.5
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
50 Belarus	19.0	1	1	3.7	4.9	4.5 ^c	100	299	..	6.0	0.5	17.1	37.6	6.1
50 Russian Federation	..	3	2	8.6	10.1	..	126	339	..	13.0	..	17.5	43.1	6.5
52 Oman	..	1	1	9.8	11.4	9.8	73	116	..	0.9	..	20.5	22.2	2.6
52 Romania	15.8 ^c	4	8	10.5	12.0	12.8 ^c	81	205	..	5.6	0.1	19.4	23.9	5.3
52 Uruguay	..	2	4	9.5	11.1	10.7	79	148	..	1.5	0.7	21.8	37.4	8.8
55 Bahamas	..	1	8	10.4	12.9	..	88	141	..	0.4	3.2	22.3	28.2	7.3
56 Kazakhstan	31.8	1	1	14.6	16.3	13.1	146	322	..	7.8	..	16.5	35.8	4.3
57 Barbados	19.7	7	10	13.3	14.4	..	65	116	..	0.7	0.9	19.5	18.1	6.8

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed		Infants lacking immunization		Mortality rates		Child malnutrition	Adult mortality rate		Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult	Life expectancy at age 60	Physicians	Public health expenditure
	(% ages 0–5 months)		(% of one-year-olds)		(per 1,000 live births)		(% under age 5)	(per 1,000 people)		(per 100,000 people)		(% ages 15–49)	(years)	(per 10,000 people)	(% of GDP)
	2008–2013 ^a	2013	2013	2013	2013	2008–2013 ^a	2013	2013	2012	2012	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2001–2013 ^a	2013	
		DTP	Measles	Infant	Under-five	Stunting (moderate or severe)	Female	Male	Malaria	Tuberculosis					
58	Antigua and Barbuda	..	1	2	7.7	9.3	..	145	201	..	1.4	..	21.5	..	4.9
59	Bulgaria	..	4	6	10.1	11.6	8.8 ^c	83	189	..	2.0	..	18.8	38.1	7.6
60	Palau	..	1	1	15.1	17.5	..	106	156	..	4.4	..	..	13.8	9.9
60	Panama	..	7	8	15.4	17.9	19.1	81	149	0.0	4.9	0.6	23.9	15.5	7.2
62	Malaysia	..	1	5	7.2	8.5	17.2 ^c	86	169	1.0	5.4	0.4	19.0	12.0	4.0
63	Mauritius	21.0 ^c	1	1	12.5	14.3	13.6 ^c	95	202	..	1.0	1.1	19.3	10.6	4.8
64	Seychelles	..	1	3	12.2	14.2	7.7 ^c	99	214	..	1.8	..	19.4	15.1	4.0
64	Trinidad and Tobago	12.8 ^c	6	9	19.0	21.3	5.3 ^c	129	229	..	2.1	1.7	17.8	11.8	5.3
66	Serbia	13.7	2	8	5.8	6.6	6.6	84	172	..	1.5	0.1	18.7	21.1	10.6
67	Cuba	48.6	2	1	5.0	6.2	7.0 ^c	73	115	..	0.3	0.2	22.9	67.2	8.8
67	Lebanon	14.8	16	21	7.8	9.1	16.5 ^c	46	70	..	1.5	..	22.7	32.0	7.2
69	Costa Rica	32.5	2	9	8.4	9.6	5.6	64	111	0.0	0.8	0.2	23.8	11.1	9.9
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	53.1	2	2	14.4	16.8	6.8	83	153	0.0	2.9	0.1	19.9	8.9	6.7
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	..	10	15	12.9	14.9	13.4	88	198	2.2	2.4	0.6	21.1	19.4	3.4
72	Turkey	41.6 ^c	1	2	16.5	19.2	12.3	73	147	0.0	0.5	..	20.9	17.1	5.6
73	Sri Lanka	75.8 ^c	1	1	8.2	9.6	14.7	75	184	0.0	1.1	0.1 ^d	19.6	6.8	3.2
74	Mexico	14.4	10	11	12.5	14.5	13.6	93	174	0.0	1.8	0.2	22.7	21.0	6.2
75	Brazil	38.6 ^c	1	1	12.3	13.7	7.1 ^c	97	197	0.6	2.5	0.5	21.8	18.9	9.7
76	Georgia	54.8	1	4	11.7	13.1	11.3	66	174	0.0	4.5	0.3	19.8	42.4	9.4
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	1	1	7.8	10.2	..	79	165	..	2.5	..	..	11.7	6.3
78	Azerbaijan	11.8 ^c	5	2	29.9	34.2	26.8 ^c	83	167	0.1	4.2	0.2	18.3	34.3	5.6
79	Grenada	..	1	6	10.7	11.8	..	120	194	..	1.0	..	18.5	6.6	6.3
80	Jordan	22.7	1	3	16.0	18.7	7.8	96	131	..	0.5	..	19.0	25.6	7.2
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	23.0	1	4	5.8	6.6	4.9	71	134	..	0.8	0.1 ^d	19.1	26.2	6.4
81	Ukraine	19.7	10	21	8.6	10.0	3.7 ^c	114	295	..	13.0	0.8	17.4	35.3	7.8
83	Algeria	6.9 ^c	1	5	21.6	25.2	15.9 ^c	121	164	0.0	15.0	0.1	17.9	12.1	6.6
84	Peru	72.3	3	15	12.9	16.7	18.4	90	116	0.7	5.1	0.3	21.5	11.3	5.3
85	Albania	38.6	1	1	13.3	14.9	23.1	85	118	..	0.3	0.1 ^d	21.1	11.5	5.9
85	Armenia	34.6	3	3	14.0	15.6	20.8	95	227	..	6.3	0.2	20.0	26.9	4.5
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.5	5	6	5.7	6.6	8.9	64	138	..	5.2	..	20.2	16.9	9.6
88	Ecuador	40.0 ^c	1	3	19.1	22.5	25.3	85	157	0.0	2.7	0.4	23.6	16.9	6.4 ^e
89	Saint Lucia	..	1	1	12.7	14.5	2.5	85	177	..	1.2	..	21.0	4.7	8.5
90	China	27.6 ^c	1	1	10.9	12.7	9.4	76	103	0.0	3.2	..	19.5	14.6	5.6
90	Fiji	39.8 ^c	1	6	20.0	23.6	7.5 ^c	143	239	..	1.7	0.1	17.0	4.3	4.1
90	Mongolia	65.7	2	3	26.4	31.8	15.9	148	309	..	7.2	0.1 ^d	16.3	27.6	6.0
93	Thailand	12.3	1	1	11.3	13.1	16.3	90	177	0.9	14.0	1.1	21.4	3.9	4.6
94	Dominica	..	2	7	10.2	11.4	..	116	219	..	2.0	..	..	15.9	6.0
94	Libya	..	1	2	12.4	14.5	21.0 ^c	80	117	..	6.8	..	19.7	19.0	4.3
96	Tunisia	8.5	1	6	13.1	15.2	10.1	69	130	..	2.9	0.1	20.2	12.2	7.1
97	Colombia	42.8	3	8	14.5	16.9	12.7	73	148	0.9	1.6	0.5	21.3	14.7	6.8
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	4	1	17.2	19.0	..	110	169	..	2.6	..	19.7	5.3	5.2
99	Jamaica	23.8	3	6	14.3	16.6	4.8	105	173	..	0.2	1.8	21.3	4.1	5.8
100	Tonga	52.2	1	1	10.4	12.1	2.2 ^c	245	115	..	2.5	..	18.6	5.6	4.7
101	Belize	14.7	4	1	14.3	16.7	19.3	78	145	0.0	4.3	1.5	21.5	8.3	5.4
101	Dominican Republic	6.7	9	21	23.6	28.1	10.1 ^c	146	160	0.1	4.4	0.7	21.9	14.9	5.4
103	Suriname	2.8	5	7	20.3	22.8	8.8	94	171	1.2	2.6	0.9	18.5	9.1	4.8
104	Maldives	47.8	1	1	8.4	9.9	20.3	55	86	..	2.0	0.1 ^d	21.0	14.2	10.8
105	Samoa	51.3	1	1	15.5	18.1	6.4 ^c	97	166	..	3.2	..	18.9	4.5	7.5
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
106	Botswana	20.3 ^c	2	6	36.3	46.6	31.4 ^c	254	321	0.4	21.0	21.9	16.4	3.4	5.4
107	Moldova (Republic of)	36.4	4	9	13.3	15.4	11.3 ^c	106	277	..	18.0	0.6	16.2	28.6	11.8
108	Egypt	53.2 ^c	3	4	18.6	21.8	30.7	117	193	..	0.5	0.1 ^d	17.5	28.3	5.1
109	Turkmenistan	13.0 ^c	1	1	46.6	55.2	28.1 ^c	200	376	..	8.4	..	17.0	41.8	2.0
110	Gabon	6.0	20	30	39.1	56.1	17.5	235	296	67.4	44.0	3.9	18.2	2.9	3.8
110	Indonesia	41.5	2	16	24.5	29.3	36.4	121	176	9.8	27.0	0.5	17.8	2.0	3.1
112	Paraguay	24.4 ^c	7	8	18.7	21.9	17.5 ^c	96	178	0.0	3.0	0.4	20.8	11.1	9.0
113	Palestine, State of	28.8	1	1	18.6	21.8	10.9	..	..	..	0.2	..	18.7	..	..
114	Uzbekistan	26.4 ^c	1	3	36.7	42.5	19.6 ^c	130	210	..	2.1	0.2	18.3	23.8	6.1
115	Philippines	34.0 ^c	2	10	23.5	29.9	30.3	136	255	0.1	24.0	..	17.0	11.5	4.4

TABLE 9

TABLE 9 HEALTH OUTCOMES

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed	Infants lacking immunization		Mortality rates		Child malnutrition	Adult mortality rate		Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult	Life expectancy at age 60	Physicians	Public health expenditure
	(% ages 0–5 months)	(per 1,000 live births)		(per 1,000 live births)		(% under age 5)	(per 1,000 people)		(per 100,000 people)		(% ages 15–49)	(years)	(per 10,000 people)	(% of GDP)
	2008–2013 ^a	DTP	Measles	Infant	Under-five	Stunting (moderate or severe)	Female	Male	Malaria	Tuberculosis	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2001–2013 ^a	2013
	2013	2013	2013	2013	2013	2008–2013 ^a	2013	2013	2012	2012	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2001–2013 ^a	2013
116 El Salvador	31.4 ^c	3	6	13.5	15.7	20.6	136	290	0.0	1.0	0.5	22.0	16.0	6.9
116 South Africa	8.3 ^c	31	34	32.8	43.9	23.9	320	441	2.2	59.0	19.1	16.0	7.8	8.9
116 Viet Nam	17.0	17	2	19.0	23.8	23.3	69	189	0.2	20.0	0.4	22.4	11.6	6.0
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	60.4 ^c	2	5	31.2	39.1	27.2	172	247	0.1	21.0	0.2	18.6	4.7	6.1
120 Kyrgyzstan	56.1	2	1	21.6	24.2	17.8	130	272	0.0	9.5	0.2	16.8	19.6	6.7
121 Iraq	19.6	18	37	28.0	34.0	22.6	104	203	..	2.9	..	17.5	6.1	5.2
122 Cabo Verde	59.6 ^c	7	9	21.9	26.0	21.4 ^c	68	144	0.0	23.0	0.5	19.9	3.0	4.4
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	2	9	29.8	36.4	..	154	181	..	24.0	..	17.3	1.8	12.6
124 Guyana	33.2	2	1	29.9	36.6	19.5	256	377	23.6	15.0	1.4	16.6	2.1	6.5
125 Nicaragua	30.6 ^c	1	1	20.0	23.5	23.0 ^c	116	200	0.1	3.1	0.2	22.2	3.7	8.3
126 Morocco	31.0 ^c	1	1	26.1	30.4	14.9	121	170	..	9.2	0.2	17.9	6.2	6.0
126 Namibia	23.9 ^c	6	18	35.2	49.8	29.6 ^c	177	255	0.1	14.0	14.3	17.3	3.7	7.7
128 Guatemala	49.6	3	15	25.8	31.0	48.0	126	236	0.0	2.1	0.6	21.5	9.3	6.5
129 Tajikistan	34.3	2	8	40.9	47.7	26.8	153	176	0.0	7.6	0.3	18.2	19.0	6.8
130 India	46.4 ^c	12	26	41.4	52.7	47.9 ^c	158	239	4.1	22.0	0.3	17.0	7.0	4.0
131 Honduras	31.2	12	11	18.9	22.2	22.7	120	173	0.1	2.9	0.5	22.1	3.7	8.6
132 Bhutan	48.7	3	6	29.7	36.2	33.6	212	219	0.0	14.0	0.1	19.5	2.6	3.6
133 Timor-Leste	51.5	14	30	46.2	54.6	57.7	164	208	16.2	74.0	..	16.9	0.7	1.3
134 Syrian Arab Republic	42.6	45	39	11.9	14.6	27.5	73	116	..	2.1	..	19.9	15.0	3.3
134 Vanuatu	40.0 ^c	22	48	14.6	16.9	25.9 ^c	113	161	3.7	7.9	..	18.0	1.2	3.9
136 Congo	20.5	10	35	35.6	49.1	25.0	280	323	103.8	42.0	2.5	17.1	1.0	4.1
137 Kiribati	69.0	5	9	45.1	58.2	..	134	206	..	17.0	..	17.4	3.8	10.1
138 Equatorial Guinea	7.4	45	58	69.3	95.8	26.2	319	368	69.3	0.0	..	15.9	3.0	3.5
139 Zambia	60.9 ^c	14	20	55.8	87.4	45.8 ^c	303	356	79.2	28.0	12.5	17.0	0.7	5.0
140 Ghana	45.7	6	11	52.3	78.4	22.7	222	261	67.0	6.9	1.3	15.5	1.0	5.4
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	40.4	11	18	53.8	71.4	43.8	158	197	9.5	11.0	0.1	17.1	1.8	2.0
142 Bangladesh	64.1	1	7	33.2	41.1	41.4	126	156	13.9	45.0	0.1 ^d	18.4	3.6	3.7
143 Cambodia	73.5	5	10	32.5	37.9	40.9	157	210	3.7	63.0	0.7	23.8	2.3	7.5
143 Sao Tome and Principe	51.4	1	9	36.7	51.0	31.6	168	221	42.5	16.0	0.6	18.2	4.9	6.9
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
145 Kenya	31.9	18	7	47.5	70.7	35.2	250	299	49.6	22.0	6.0	17.8	1.8	4.5
145 Nepal	69.6	6	12	32.2	39.7	40.5	159	192	0.2	20.0	0.2	17.1	2.1	6.0
147 Pakistan	37.7	21	39	69.0	85.5	45.0	155	189	1.8	34.0	0.1	17.4	8.3	2.8
148 Myanmar	23.6	10	14	39.8	50.5	35.1	183	240	11.3	48.0	0.6	16.6	6.1	1.8
149 Angola	..	3	9	101.6	167.4	29.2 ^c	322	372	100.9	42.0	2.4	15.7	1.7	3.8
150 Swaziland	44.1	1	15	55.9	80.0	31.0	496	515	1.2	63.0	27.4	16.3	1.7	8.4
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	49.8	1	1	36.4	51.8	34.8	244	314	50.5	13.0	5.0	17.9	0.1	7.3
152 Nigeria	17.4	37	41	74.3	117.4	36.4	325	357	106.6	16.0	3.2	13.7	4.1	3.9
153 Cameroon	20.4	5	17	60.8	94.5	32.6	341	370	64.7	29.0	4.3	16.4	0.8	5.1
154 Madagascar	41.9	20	37	39.6	56.0	49.2	208	257	41.4	46.0	0.4	16.9	1.6	4.2
155 Zimbabwe	31.4	2	7	55.0	88.5	32.3	288	385	18.4	33.0	15.0	18.8	0.6	..
156 Mauritania	26.9	5	20	67.1	90.1	22.0	187	234	67.2	93.0	..	16.4	1.3	3.8
156 Solomon Islands	73.7 ^c	12	24	25.1	30.1	32.8 ^c	162	203	5.5	15.0	..	16.9	2.2	5.1
158 Papua New Guinea	56.1 ^c	12	30	47.3	61.4	49.5	243	319	40.3	54.0	0.6	14.9	0.5	4.5
159 Comoros	12.1	15	18	57.9	77.9	32.1	234	281	70.4	6.3	..	15.9	1.5	5.8
160 Yemen	10.3	6	22	40.4	51.3	46.6	211	255	10.0	5.6	0.1 ^d	16.2	2.0	5.4
161 Lesotho	53.5	3	8	73.0	98.0	39.0	492	577	..	17.0	22.9	15.5	0.5	11.5
162 Togo	62.4	6	28	55.8	84.7	29.8	279	323	82.8	8.7	2.3	14.5	0.5	8.6
163 Haiti	39.7	14	35	54.7	72.8	21.9	221	263	5.1	25.0	2.0	17.2	..	9.4
163 Rwanda	84.9	1	3	37.1	52.0	44.3	196	246	33.2	10.0	2.9	17.8	0.6	11.1
163 Uganda	63.2	11	18	43.8	66.1	33.7	307	380	57.9	13.0	7.4	17.5	1.2	9.8
166 Benin	32.5	15	37	56.2	85.3	44.7 ^c	238	284	79.6	9.4	1.1	15.6	0.6	4.6
167 Sudan	41.0	1	15	51.2	76.6	35.0	212	274	16.5	22.0	0.2	17.4	2.8	6.5
168 Djibouti	1.3 ^c	13	20	57.4	69.6	33.5	245	286	27.9	76.0	0.9	17.5	2.3	8.9
169 South Sudan	45.1	43	70	64.1	99.2	31.1	323	353	55.4	30.0	2.2	16.4	..	2.2
170 Senegal	39.0	4	16	43.9	55.3	19.2	192	244	59.5	20.0	0.5	16.2	0.6	4.2
171 Afghanistan	..	14	25	70.2	97.3	59.3 ^c	232	252	0.2	37.0	0.1 ^d	15.9	2.3	8.1
172 Côte d'Ivoire	12.1	7	26	71.3	100.0	29.6	398	410	70.6	22.0	2.7	13.9	1.4	5.7
173 Malawi	71.4	4	12	44.2	67.9	47.8	290	362	62.9	9.0	10.3	17.0	0.2	8.3

HDI rank	Infants exclusively breastfed	Infants lacking immunization		Mortality rates		Child malnutrition	Adult mortality rate		Deaths due to		HIV prevalence, adult	Life expectancy at age 60	Physicians	Public health expenditure
	(% ages 0–5 months)	(% of one-year-olds)		(per 1,000 live births)		(% under age 5)	(per 1,000 people)		(per 100,000 people)		(% ages 15–49)	(years)	(per 10,000 people)	(% of GDP)
	2008–2013 ^a	DTP	Measles	Infant	Under-five	Stunting (moderate or severe)	Female	Male	Malaria	Tuberculosis	2013	2010/2015 ^b	2001–2013 ^a	2013
174 Ethiopia	52.0	16	38	44.4	64.4	44.2	198	239	48.1	18.0	1.2	17.8	0.3	5.1
175 Gambia	33.5	1	4	49.4	73.8	23.4	240	295	83.7	51.0	1.2	15.2	1.1	6.0
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	37.0	14	27	86.1	118.5	43.5	320	379	106.6	54.0	1.1	15.2	1.1	3.5
177 Liberia	55.2	3	26	53.6	71.1	41.8	240	279	69.2	46.0	1.1	15.4	0.1	10.0
178 Guinea-Bissau	38.3	8	31	77.9	123.9	32.2	325	393	96.2	29.0	3.7	14.9	0.7	5.5
179 Mali	20.4	18	28	77.6	122.7	38.5 ^c	275	277	92.1	9.0	0.9	15.4	0.8	7.1
180 Mozambique	42.8	7	15	61.5	87.2	43.1	432	438	71.4	53.0	10.8	16.8	0.4	6.8
181 Sierra Leone	31.6	2	17	107.2	160.6	44.9	423	444	108.7	143.0	1.6	12.5	0.2	11.8
182 Guinea	20.5	24	38	64.9	100.7	31.3	267	301	104.8	23.0	1.7	14.8	1.0	4.7
183 Burkina Faso	38.2	6	18	64.1	97.6	32.9	256	298	103.3	8.5	0.9	15.1	0.5	6.4
184 Burundi	69.3	2	2	54.8	82.9	57.5	300	359	63.7	18.0	1.0	16.0	0.3	8.0
185 Chad	3.4	45	41	88.5	147.5	38.7	377	410	152.6	18.0	2.5	15.6	0.4	3.6
186 Eritrea	68.7	3	4	36.1	49.9	50.3	229	301	3.6	4.6	0.6	15.1	0.5	3.0
187 Central African Republic	34.3	65	75	96.1	139.2	40.7	412	433	114.9	50.0	3.8	15.9	0.5	3.9
188 Niger	23.3	15	33	59.9	104.2	43.0	241	252	131.1	16.0	0.4	15.5	0.2	6.5
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	68.9	6	1	21.7	27.4	27.9	111	183	0.0	9.0	..	16.8	32.9	..
Marshall Islands	31.3 ^c	27	30	30.6	37.5	..	104	153	..	111.0	..	..	4.4	16.5
Monaco	..	1	1	3.0	3.7	..	48	105	..	0.1	..	..	71.7	4.0
Nauru	67.2 ^c	2	4	29.9	36.6	24.0 ^c	44	88	..	9.5	..	..	7.1	..
San Marino	..	28	26	2.8	3.1	..	46	54	..	0.0	..	..	51.3	6.5
Somalia	9.1 ^c	48	54	89.8	145.6	42.1 ^c	289	339	33.5	64.0	0.5	16.1	0.4	..
Tuvalu	34.7 ^c	1	4	24.4	29.2	10.0 ^c	182	236	..	37.0	..	..	10.9	19.7
Human development groups														
Very high human development	..	2	7	5.1	6.0	..	57	106	..	0.9	0.3	23.0	27.9	12.2
High human development	30.0	2	3	12.0	13.9	10.6	85	143	..	4.2	0.4	20.0	17.6	6.2
Medium human development	43.8	10	20	35.2	44.5	40.2	148	225	6.6	23.0	0.9	18.5	7.7	4.6
Low human development	36.0	17	27	61.5	89.4	39.5	249	291	54.5	27.3	2.4	16.2	2.9	4.5
Developing countries	37.5	10	17	37	49.3	31.0	134	192	14.0	15.8	1.2	19.0	10.3	5.6
Regions														
Arab States	30.1	9	15	28.6	37.6	25.7	124	172	..	8.2	0.1	19.0	13.8	4.1
East Asia and the Pacific	30.7	3	5	16.1	19.5	18.1	89	130	1.8	10.2	0.6	18.5	12.2	5.3
Europe and Central Asia	32.1	3	5	20.9	23.8	14.3	102	216	..	5.2	0.4	18.7	25.9	5.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	35.0	5	8	15.2	17.9	13.9	96	177	0.6	3.0	0.5	21.2	18.9	7.6
South Asia	47.9	12	24	43.2	54.9	45.1	151	222	4.4	24.4	0.2	18.6	6.8	4.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	35.4	18	26	60.8	91.2	37.2	288	337	72.9	26.4	4.7	16.6	1.9	5.6
Least developed countries	45.9	11	21	54.6	78.8	40.5	223	266	47.3	32.1	1.9	16.8	1.8	5.2
Small island developing states	35.9	9	22	36.8	47.8	23.7	153	202	..	16.5	1.1	19.3	22.6	6.5
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	..	3	7	6.5	7.6	..	60	113	..	0.9	..	23.4	27.0	12.3
World	37.4	9	16	33.6^T	45.6^T	29.7	120	181	..	13.4	1.1	20.7	13.8	9.9

 TABLE
9
NOTES

- a** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b** Data are annual average of projected values for 2010–2015.
- c** Refers to a year earlier than that specified.
- d** 0.1 or less.
- e** Refers to 2012.
- T** From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Infants exclusively breastfed: Percentage of children ages 0–5 months who are fed exclusively with breast milk in the 24 hours prior to the survey.

Infants lacking immunization against DPT: Percentage of surviving infants who have not

received their first dose of diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus vaccine.

Infants lacking immunization against measles: Percentage of surviving infants who have not received the first dose of measles vaccine.

Infant mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 1, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Under-five mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly age 5, expressed per 1,000 live births.

Stunted children: Percentage of children ages 0–59 months who are more than two standard deviations below the median height-for-age of the World Health Organization (WHO) Child Growth Standards.

Adult mortality rate: Probability that a 15-year-old will die before reaching age 60, expressed per 1,000 people.

Deaths due to malaria: Number of deaths due to malaria from confirmed and probable cases, expressed per 100,000 people.

Deaths due to tuberculosis: Number of deaths due to tuberculosis from confirmed and probable cases, expressed per 100,000 people.

HIV prevalence, adult: Percentage of the population ages 15–49 who are living with HIV.

Life expectancy at age 60: Additional number of years that a 60-year-old could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates stay the same throughout the rest of his or her life.

Physicians: Number of medical doctors (physicians), both generalists and specialists, expressed per 10,000 people.

Public health expenditure: Current and capital spending on health from government (central and local) budgets, external borrowing and grants (including donations from international agencies and nongovernmental organizations) and social (or compulsory) health insurance funds, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–6: UNICEF (2015).

Columns 7–11 and 13: WHO (2015).

Column 12: UNDESA (2013a).

Column 14: World Bank (2015b).

Education achievements

HDI rank	Literacy rate			Gross enrolment ratio						Education quality					Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	Primary (% of primary school-age population)	Secondary (% of secondary school-age population)	Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population)	Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Performance of 15-year-old students			Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher)	
		Female	Male							Reading ^a	Mathematics ^b	Science ^c			
	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2012	2012	2012	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
1 Norway	..	..	..	97.1	99	99	111	74	1.5	504	489	495	..	..	6.6
2 Australia	..	..	..	94.4 ^e	108	105	136	86	..	512	504	521	..	..	5.1
3 Switzerland	..	..	..	95.7	100	103	96	56	..	509	531	515	..	11	5.3
4 Denmark	..	..	..	96.1 ^f	102	101	125	80	1.1	496	500	498	..	..	8.7
5 Netherlands	..	..	..	89.0	91	106	130	77	..	511	523	522	..	12	5.9
6 Germany	..	..	..	96.6	113	100	101	62	3.8	508	514	524	..	12	5.0
6 Ireland	..	..	..	79.6	52	104	119	71	..	523	501	522	..	16	6.2
8 United States	..	..	..	95.0	74	98	94	94	..	498	481	497	..	14	5.2
9 Canada	..	..	..	100.0	72	98	103	..	..	523	518	525	..	..	5.3
9 New Zealand	..	..	..	95.2	92	99	120	80	..	512	500	516	..	15	7.4
11 Singapore	96.4	99.8	99.8	77.4	..	..	..	..	1.3	542	573	551	94	17	2.9
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	..	..	75.4	101	105	99	67	1.0	545	561	555	96	14	3.8
13 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	99	104	110	42	20.6	516	535	525	..	7	2.1
14 Sweden	..	..	..	86.9	95	102	98	70	4.4	483	478	485	..	10	6.8
14 United Kingdom	..	..	..	99.9	84	109	95	62	..	499	494	514	..	18	6.0
16 Iceland	..	..	..	91.3	97	98	112	81	2.1	483	493	478	..	10	7.4
17 Korea (Republic of)	..	..	..	82.9	118	103	97	98	0.8	536	554	538	..	18	4.9
18 Israel	97.8	99.4	99.7	85.8	101	106	101	68	1.1	486	466	470	..	13	5.6
19 Luxembourg	..	..	..	100.0 ^f	92	97	100	20	..	488	490	491	..	8	..
20 Japan	..	..	..	86.4	88	102	102	61	0.2	538	536	547	..	17	3.8
21 Belgium	..	..	..	80.1	118	103	107	71	13.5	509	515	505	..	11	6.5
22 France	..	..	..	80.5	110	107	110	58	..	505	495	499	..	18	5.7
23 Austria	..	..	..	100.0	103	101	98	72	0.3	490	506	506	..	11	5.8
24 Finland	..	..	..	100.0	70	100	108	94	0.4	524	519	545	..	14	6.8
25 Slovenia	99.7	99.9	99.8	96.9	94	99	98	86	1.2	481	501	514	..	17	5.7
26 Spain	97.9	99.7	99.6	69.8	127	103	131	85	2.9	488	484	496	..	13	5.0
27 Italy	99.0	99.9	99.9	75.7	99	99	99	62	0.7	490	485	494	..	10 ^g	4.3
28 Czech Republic	..	..	..	99.8	103	100	97	64	0.7	493	499	508	..	19	4.5
29 Greece	97.4	99.3	99.4	63.2	76	102	109	117	5.6	477	453	467	..	9	4.1
30 Estonia	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0 ^f	93	98	107	77	3.0	516	521	541	..	12	5.2
31 Brunei Darussalam	95.4	99.7	99.8	65.9 ^h	64	94	106	24	3.6	..	..	..	85	10	3.8
32 Cyprus	98.7	99.8	99.8	78.7	78	100	95	46	4.7 ^g	449	440	438	..	14	7.2
32 Qatar	96.7	99.8	98.7	60.5	58	103 ⁱ	112	14	2.3	388	376	384	58	10	2.4
34 Andorra	..	..	..	49.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	9	3.1
35 Slovakia	..	..	..	99.3	91	102	94	55	2.0	463	482	471	..	15	4.1
36 Poland	99.7	100.0	100.0	82.3	78	101	98	73	1.5	518	518	526	..	10	4.9
37 Lithuania	99.8	99.9	99.8	91.4	76	99	106	74	2.5	477	479	496	..	12	5.2
37 Malta	92.4	99.1	97.5	73.3	116	96	86	41	5.5	..	..	..	..	11	8.0
39 Saudi Arabia	94.4	99.1	99.3	66.5	13	106	116	58	1.3	..	..	..	91 ^g	10	5.1
40 Argentina	97.9	99.4	99.1	56.9	76	124	107	80	2.9	396	388	406	..	16	5.1
41 United Arab Emirates	90.0	97.0	93.6	64.3	79	108	..	..	8.0	442	434	448	100	16	..
42 Chile	98.6	98.9	98.9	74.8	114	101	89	74	1.3	441	423	445	..	21	4.6
43 Portugal	94.5	99.5	99.4	48.0	86	106	113	69	..	488	487	489	..	12	5.3
44 Hungary	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.3 ^f	87	100	102	60	1.9	488	477	494	..	10	4.7
45 Bahrain	94.6	97.6	98.6	54.9 ^h	50	..	96	33	2.2	..	..	..	82	12	2.7
46 Latvia	99.9	99.9	99.8	98.9	92	103	98	65	9.7	489	491	502	..	11	4.9
47 Croatia	99.1	99.7	99.7	89.1	63	97	98	62	0.6	485	471	491	100 ^j	14	4.2
48 Kuwait	95.5	98.8	98.7	56.0	81 ^g	106 ^g	100 ^g	28	5.9	..	..	..	77	9	3.8
49 Montenegro	98.4	99.1	99.4	89.2	61	101	91	56	19.5	422	410	410	..	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
50 Belarus	99.6	99.8	99.8	89.3	104	98	105	93	1.3	..	..	..	100	15	5.1
50 Russian Federation	99.7	99.8	99.7	90.9	91	101	95	76	3.4	475	482	486	..	20	4.1
52 Oman	86.9	98.2	97.4	53.9	52	113	94	28	6.4	..	..	..	..	20 ^j	4.2
52 Romania	98.6	99.0	99.0	88.9	77	94	95	52	6.0	438	445	439	..	18	3.1
52 Uruguay	98.4	99.3	98.6	52.5	89	112	90	63	5.3	411	409	416	..	14	4.4
55 Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	108	93	..	10.5	..	..	..	92	14	..
56 Kazakhstan	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.3	58	106	98	45	0.7	393	432	425	..	16	3.1
57 Barbados	..	..	..	88.7 ^h	79	105	105	61	6.6	..	..	..	55	13	5.6

HDI rank	Literacy rate			Gross enrolment ratio						Education quality					Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)	
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	Primary (% of primary school-age population)	Secondary (% of secondary school-age population)	Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population)	Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Performance of 15-year-old students			Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher)		
		Female	Male							Reading ^a	Mathematics ^b	Science ^c				
	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2012	2012	2012	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d		2005–2014 ^d
58	Antigua and Barbuda	99.0	..	..	89	98	105	23	8.7 ^g	..	..	..	60	14	2.6	
59	Bulgaria	98.4	97.7	98.1	94.3	86	100	93	63	3.1	436	439	446	..	17	3.8
60	Palau	99.5	99.8	99.8	..	65	103	89	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Panama	94.1	97.3	97.9	52.0	70	99	73	43	8.4	..	..	..	90	25	3.3
62	Malaysia	93.1	98.5	98.4	68.2 ^h	84	101 ⁱ	71	37	0.9	398	421	420	..	12	5.9
63	Mauritius	89.2	98.6	97.7	53.6	113	108	96	41	4.2	..	..	..	100	20	3.7
64	Seychelles	91.8	99.4	98.8	..	113	108	80	1	15.1 ⁱ	..	..	..	87	13	3.6
64	Trinidad and Tobago	98.8	99.6	99.6	59.3	83 ^g	106	86 ^k	12 ^k	10.6	..	..	..	88	18	..
66	Serbia	98.2	99.2	99.3	65.6	58	101	94	56	0.8	446	449	445	56	15	0.1
67	Cuba	99.8	100.0	100.0	76.5 ^h	98	98	92	48	4.2	..	..	..	100	9	12.8
67	Lebanon	89.6	99.1	98.4	54.2	102	113	75	48	6.7	..	..	..	91	12	2.6
69	Costa Rica	97.4	99.3	99.0	50.6	77	103	109	48	12.3	441	407	429	97	16	6.9
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	84.3	97.7	98.3	65.1	38	119	86	55	3.8	..	..	..	100	26	3.7
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	95.5	98.8	98.3	53.7	76	102	93	78	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	6.9
72	Turkey	94.9	98.4	99.6	49.4	31	100	86	69	10.0	475	448	463	..	20	2.9
73	Sri Lanka	91.2	98.6	97.7	74.0	89	98	99	17	3.4	..	..	..	82	24	1.7
74	Mexico	94.2	99.0	98.7	58.0	101	105	86	29	4.2	424	413	415	96	28	5.1
75	Brazil	91.3	99.0	98.2	53.6	69 ⁱ	136 ⁱ	105 ⁱ	26 ⁱ	19.4 ⁱ	410	391	405	..	21	5.8
76	Georgia	99.7	99.9	99.7	..	58	103	101	33	0.2	..	..	..	95	9	2.0
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	82	85	101	18	7.2	..	..	..	65	15	4.2
78	Azerbaijan	99.8	99.9	100.0	95.5	25	98	100	20	1.8	..	..	..	100	12	2.4
79	Grenada	..	..	..	..	99	103	108	53	..	..	..	..	65	16	..
80	Jordan	97.9	99.2	99.0	74.1	34	98	88	47	2.1	399	386	409	..	20 ^j	..
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	97.5	98.5	98.8	..	29	89	83	38	2.5 ^l	..	..	..	..	15	..
81	Ukraine	99.7	99.8	99.7	93.6 ^h	83	105	99	79	0.6	..	..	..	100	16	6.7
83	Algeria	72.6	89.1	94.4	28.9	79	117	98	31	7.2	..	..	..	99 ^g	23	4.3
84	Peru	93.8	98.7	98.7	61.1	86	102	94	41	26.1	384	368	373	..	18	3.3
85	Albania	96.8	98.9	98.7	84.8	71	100 ⁱ	82	56	1.3	394	394	397	32	19	3.3
85	Armenia	99.6	99.8	99.7	94.5 ^h	46	102	97	46	4.4	..	..	..	77 ⁱ	19 ^g	2.3
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	98.2	99.7	99.7	56.8	..	..	..	..	17.2	..	..	..	..	17	..
88	Ecuador	93.3	98.6	98.6	39.8	167	112	103	41	11.1	..	..	..	85	19	4.4
89	Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	60	100 ^g	88	14	10.4	..	..	..	89	17	4.7
90	China	95.1	99.6	99.7	65.3 ^h	70	128	89	27	..	570 ^m	613 ^m	580 ^m	..	18	..
90	Fiji	..	..	..	64.3	18	105	88	16 ⁱ	3.5	..	..	..	100	28	4.2
90	Mongolia	98.3	98.9	98.0	84.8 ^h	86	109	92	62	9.1 ⁱ	..	..	..	100	28	5.5
93	Thailand	96.4	96.6	96.6	38.1	119	93	87	51	..	441	427	444	..	16	7.6
94	Dominica	..	..	..	..	99	118	97	..	13.6	..	..	..	65	15	..
94	Libya	89.9	99.9	99.9	48.5 ^h	10 ^g	114 ^l	104 ^l	61 ^j	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96	Tunisia	79.7	96.3	98.2	39.3	40	110	91	35	5.9	404	388	398	100	17	6.2
97	Colombia	93.6	98.7	97.8	56.3	49	115	93	48	15.3	403	376	399	97	25	4.9
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	78	105	103	..	31.4	..	..	..	83	15	5.1
99	Jamaica	87.5	98.6	93.3	72.2 ^h	92	92	78	29	13.9	..	..	..	70	21	6.3
100	Tonga	99.4	99.5	99.4	87.9	35	110	91	6 ^j	9.6 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	21	..
101	Belize	..	..	..	76.1	49	118	86	26	9.1	..	..	..	49	23	6.6
101	Dominican Republic	90.9	98.3	96.8	54.4	42	103	76	46	8.9	..	..	..	85	24	3.8
103	Suriname	94.7	98.8	98.0	45.9	96	113	76	..	9.7	..	..	..	94	13	..
104	Maldives	98.4	99.4	99.2	30.1	82 ^g	98	72 ^k	13	17.2	..	..	..	77	11	6.2
105	Samoa	98.9	99.6	99.4	..	34	105	86	..	10.0	..	..	..	..	30	5.8
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT																
106	Botswana	86.7	97.9	94.2	75.7 ^h	18	106	82	18	7.0	..	..	..	100	25	9.5
107	Moldova (Republic of)	99.1	100.0	100.0	95.0	82	94	88	41	5.4	..	..	..	..	16	8.3
108	Egypt	73.9	86.1	92.4	52.1 ^h	27	113	86	30	3.9	..	..	..	..	28	3.8
109	Turkmenistan	99.6	99.9	99.8	..	47	89	85	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0
110	Gabon	82.3	89.4	87.4	45.2 ^h	35	165	..	9 ^j	..	..	..	..	100 ^j	25	..
110	Indonesia	92.8	98.8	98.8	44.5	48	109	83	32	11.0	396	375	382	..	19	3.6
112	Paraguay	93.9	98.7	98.5	38.8	35	95	70	35	19.9	..	..	..	..	22	5.0
113	Palestine, State of	95.9	99.2	99.3	56.7	48	95	82	46	3.5	..	..	..	100	24	..
114	Uzbekistan	99.5	100.0	99.9	..	25	93	105	9	1.9	..	..	..	100	16	..
115	Philippines	95.4	98.5	97.0	64.8	51	106	85	28	24.2	..	..	..	..	31	3.4

TABLE 10

TABLE 10 EDUCATION ACHIEVEMENTS

HDI rank	Literacy rate			Gross enrolment ratio					Education quality					Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)	
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	Primary (% of primary school-age population)	Secondary (% of secondary school-age population)	Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population)	Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Performance of 15-year-old students			Primary school teachers trained to teach (%) (number of pupils per teacher)		
		Female	Male							Reading ^a	Mathematics ^b	Science ^c			
	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2012	2012	2012	2008–2014 ^d		2008–2014 ^d
116 El Salvador	85.5	96.9	96.2	39.8	62	110	70	25	16.2	..	..	..	96	24	3.4
116 South Africa	93.7	99.3	98.5	74.3	76	101	111	20	23.0 ⁱ	..	..	..	87	29	6.2
116 Viet Nam	93.5	96.8	97.4	65.0	82	105	..	25	5.5	508	511	528	100	19	6.3
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	94.5	98.8	99.2	53.1	60	91	80	38 ^g	3.3	..	..	..	..	24 ^g	6.4
120 Kyrgyzstan	99.2	99.8	99.7	95.6	25	106	88	48	2.9	..	..	..	72	24	6.8
121 Iraq	79.0	80.6	83.7	39.0 ^h	7 ^g	107 ^g	53 ^g	16 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	100 ^k	17 ^g	..
122 Cabo Verde	85.3	98.4	97.9	..	76	112	93	23	8.6	..	..	..	96	23	5.0
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	29	98	83 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Guyana	85.0	93.7	92.4	54.5 ^h	66	75	101	13	7.8	..	..	..	70	23	3.2
125 Nicaragua	78.0	88.8	85.2	38.9 ^h	55	117	69	..	51.6 ^g	..	..	..	75	30	4.4
126 Morocco	67.1	74.0	88.8	25.3	62	118	69	16	10.7	..	..	..	100	26	6.6
126 Namibia	76.5	90.6	83.2	33.9 ^h	16	109	65 ^g	9	15.5	..	..	..	96	30	8.5
128 Guatemala	78.3	91.9	95.5	22.6	59	108	65	19	33.3	..	..	..	..	26	2.8
129 Tajikistan	99.7	99.9	99.9	93.2	9	96	87	22	2.0	..	..	..	100	22	4.0
130 India	62.8	74.4	88.4	42.1 ^h	58	113	69	25	..	..	..	..	..	35	3.8
131 Honduras	85.4	96.0	94.0	27.0	41	105	71	21	30.3	..	..	..	87 ^k	34	..
132 Bhutan	52.8	68.0	80.0	34.4	14	107	78	9	21.1	..	..	..	91	24	5.5
133 Timor-Leste	58.3	78.6	80.5	..	10 ⁱ	125	57	18	16.4	..	..	..	..	31	9.4
134 Syrian Arab Republic	85.1	94.5	96.6	34.1	6	74	48	28	6.8	..	..	..	..	..	4.9
134 Vanuatu	83.4	95.1	94.7	..	61	122	60	5 ^k	28.5	..	..	..	100 ^g	22	5.0
136 Congo	79.3	76.9	85.7	43.2	14	109	54	10	29.7 ^g	..	..	..	80	44	6.2
137 Kiribati	..	..	..	..	71 ^j	116	86	..	21.1 ^j	..	..	..	85	25	..
138 Equatorial Guinea	94.5	98.5	97.7	..	73	91	28 ⁱ	..	27.9	..	..	..	49	26	..
139 Zambia	61.4	58.5	70.3	35.0 ^h	..	108	..	..	44.5	..	..	..	93	48	1.3
140 Ghana	71.5	83.2	88.3	54.3 ^h	117	107	67	12	16.3	..	..	..	52	30	8.1
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	72.7	78.7	89.2	29.8 ^h	26	121	50	18	26.7	..	..	..	98	26	2.8
142 Bangladesh	58.8	81.9	78.0	37.8 ^h	26	114	54	13	33.8	..	..	..	58	40	2.2
143 Cambodia	73.9	85.9	88.4	15.5	15	125	45	16	35.8	..	..	..	100	47	2.6
143 Sao Tome and Principe	69.5	77.3	83.1	..	45	117	80	8	33.9	..	..	..	48	31	9.5
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
145 Kenya	72.2	81.6	83.2	28.6	60	114	67	4	22.4 ^k	..	..	..	97	57	6.6
145 Nepal	57.4	77.5	89.2	27.4 ^h	87	133	67	14	39.6	..	..	..	94	24	4.7
147 Pakistan	54.7	63.1	78.0	33.2	82	92	38	10	37.8	..	..	..	85	43	2.5
148 Myanmar	92.6	95.8	96.2	19.2 ^h	9	114	50	13	25.2	..	..	..	100	28	0.8
149 Angola	70.6	66.4	79.8	..	87	140	32	7	68.1	..	..	..	47	43	3.5
150 Swaziland	83.1	94.7	92.2	23.8 ^h	25	114	61	5	32.7	..	..	..	68	29	7.8
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	67.8	72.8	76.5	7.5 ^h	33	90	33	4	33.3	..	..	..	99	43	6.2
152 Nigeria	51.1	58.0	75.6	..	13	85	44	10 ⁱ	20.7	..	..	..	66	38	..
153 Cameroon	71.3	76.4	85.4	28.0 ^h	30	111	50	12	30.2	..	..	..	79	46	3.0
154 Madagascar	64.5	64.0	65.9	..	12	145	38	4	62.0	..	..	..	19	40	2.7
155 Zimbabwe	83.6	92.1	89.6	55.3 ^h	34	109	47	6	..	..	..	..	88	36	2.0
156 Mauritania	45.5	47.7	66.4	14.4 ^h	2 ^k	97	30	5	35.9	..	..	..	100	35	3.8
156 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	43	114	48	..	25.1	..	..	..	63	21	9.9
158 Papua New Guinea	62.9	75.8	66.8	11.1 ^h	100	114	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
159 Comoros	75.9	86.5	86.3	..	22	103	64	10	44.6 ^j	..	..	..	75	28	7.6
160 Yemen	66.4	77.8	96.7	17.6 ^h	1	101	49	10	40.5 ^k	..	..	..	..	30	4.6
161 Lesotho	75.8	92.1	74.2	20.9	37	108	53	11	43.2	..	..	..	72	33	13.0
162 Togo	60.4	72.7	86.9	26.8	14	134	55	10	36.1	..	..	..	82	41	4.0
163 Haiti	48.7	70.5	74.4	28.5 ^h	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163 Rwanda	65.9	78.0	76.7	8.4 ^h	14	134	33	7	65.3	..	..	..	96	60	5.1
163 Uganda	73.2	85.5	89.6	28.8	11	107	27	4	75.2	..	..	..	95	46	3.3
166 Benin	28.7	30.8	54.9	19.2 ^h	19	124	54	12	46.8	..	..	..	47	44	5.3
167 Sudan	73.4	85.5	90.3	15.2 ^h	38	70	41	17	20.1	..	..	..	68	46	2.2
168 Djibouti	..	..	..	..	4	68	48	5	15.6	..	..	..	96	33	4.5
169 South Sudan	..	..	..	..	6	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	50	0.7
170 Senegal	52.1	59.0	74.0	10.8	15	84	41	8	38.6	..	..	..	48	32	5.6
171 Afghanistan	31.7	32.1	61.9	18.2 ^h	1 ^j	106	54	4	..	..	..	..	..	45	..
172 Côte d'Ivoire	41.0	38.8	58.3	22.4 ^h	6	96	39	9	26.9	..	..	..	83	41	4.6
173 Malawi	61.3	70.0	74.3	16.3 ^h	..	141	37	1	40.3	..	..	..	91	69	5.4

HDI rank	Literacy rate			Gross enrolment ratio						Education quality					
	Adult (% ages 15 and older)	Youth (% ages 15–24)		Population with at least some secondary education (% ages 25 and older)	Pre-primary (% of preschool- age children)	Primary (% of primary school-age population)	Secondary (% of secondary school-age population)	Tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population)	Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	Performance of 15-year-old students			Primary school teachers trained to teach (%)	Pupil- teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher)	Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)
		Female	Male							Reading ^a	Mathematics ^b	Science ^c			
	2005– 2013 ^d	2005– 2013 ^d	2005– 2013 ^d	2005–2013 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2012	2012	2012	2008– 2014 ^d	2008– 2014 ^d	2005–2014 ^d
174 Ethiopia	39.0	47.0	63.0	12.5	3 ^g	87 ^l	29 ^l	3 ⁱ	63.4	..	..	..	57	54	4.7
175 Gambia	52.0	65.5	73.4	24.3 ^h	32	87	57	..	27.0	..	..	..	82	36	4.1
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	61.2	53.3	78.9	22.4 ^h	4	111	43	8	29.3	..	..	..	94	35	1.6
177 Liberia	42.9	37.2	63.5	26.7 ^h	..	96	38	12	32.2	..	..	..	56	26	2.8
178 Guinea-Bissau	56.7	68.9	79.7	..	7	116	34 ^l	3 ^l	..	..	..	..	39	52	..
179 Mali	33.6	39.0	56.3	10.9	4	84	45	7	38.4	..	..	..	52	41	4.8
180 Mozambique	50.6	56.5	79.8	3.6 ^h	..	105	26	5	68.4	..	..	..	87	55	5.0
181 Sierra Leone	44.5	53.8	71.6	15.7 ^h	10	134	45	..	52.2	..	..	..	57	35	2.9
182 Guinea	25.3	21.8	37.6	..	16	91	38	10	41.4	..	..	..	75	44	2.5
183 Burkina Faso	28.7	33.1	46.7	2.0	4	87	28	5	30.9	..	..	..	86	46	3.4
184 Burundi	86.9	88.1	89.6	6.7 ^h	9	134	33	3	52.5	..	..	..	95	45	5.8
185 Chad	37.3	44.0	53.8	5.5	1	103	23	2	49.0	..	..	..	65	62	2.3
186 Eritrea	70.5	88.7	93.2	..	..	..	..	2	31.0	..	..	..	90	41	2.1
187 Central African Republic	36.8	27.0	48.9	18.1 ^h	6	95	18	3	53.4	..	..	..	58	80	1.2
188 Niger	15.5	15.1	34.5	5.2 ^h	6	71	16	2	30.7	..	..	..	97	39	4.4
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES															
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	48	105	103	43	16.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6
Nauru	..	..	..	..	79	94	72	..	..	..	..	..	74	22	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	108	92	95	64	3.8	..	..	..	..	6	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	29 ^g	7 ^g	..	..	..	..	..	..	36 ^g	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	84	88	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	19 ^k	..
Human development groups															
Very high human development	..	..	..	87.0	86	103	102	77	2.0	—	—	—	..	14	5.1
High human development	94.5	99.0	99.1	64.9	72	118	91	35	9.0	—	—	—	95	19	4.9
Medium human development	71.8	82.2	90.1	45.0	52	110	70	24	18.1	—	—	—	83	30	4.1
Low human development	57.1	62.7	75.7	21.6	27	101	41	8	39.4	—	—	—	78	41	3.6
Developing countries	79.9	84.1	90.4	51.2	50	110	70	25	25.3	—	—	—	84	27	4.7
Regions															
Arab States	78.0	86.9	93.1	41.5	33	104	74	29	8.8	—	—	—	91	23	4.3
East Asia and the Pacific	94.5	98.7	98.8	60.5	64	118	85	28	17.3	—	—	—	..	19	4.9
Europe and Central Asia	98.0	99.3	99.7	75.5	42	100	93	51	3.7	—	—	—	94	17	3.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	92.3	98.0	97.6	54.6	78	114	94	38	13.8	—	—	—	93	22	5.5
South Asia	62.5	74.3	86.3	42.0	57	111	64	23	22.8	—	—	—	80	35	3.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	58.4	62.7	74.7	26.5	22	101	43	8	37.9	—	—	—	75	42	5.1
Least developed countries	58.4	65.9	75.5	21.6	18	106	42	8	39.6	—	—	—	76	41	3.4
Small island developing states	80.1	86.7	86.1	..	66	106	71	..	15.1	—	—	—	88	18	7.6
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development															
..	..	..	84.5	87	102	98	71	2.8	—	—	—	..	16	5.1	
World	81.2	84.7	90.8	59.7	54	109	74	32	17.6	—	—	—	..	25	5.0

NOTES

- a** Average score for Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) countries is 496.
- b** Average score for OECD countries is 494.
- c** Average score for OECD countries is 501.
- d** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- e** Refers to population ages 25–64.
- f** Refers to population ages 25–74.
- g** Refers to 2007.
- h** Barro and Lee (2014) estimate for 2010 based on data from the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics.
- i** Refers to 2005.
- j** Refers to 2003.

k Refers to 2004.

l Refers to 2006.

m Refers to Shanghai only.

DEFINITIONS

Adult literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15 and older who can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on their everyday life.

Youth literacy rate: Percentage of the population ages 15–24 who can, with understanding, both read and write a short simple statement on their everyday life.

Population with at least some secondary education: Percentage of the population ages 25 and older that has reached at least a secondary level of education.

Gross enrolment ratio: Total enrolment in a given level of education (pre-primary, primary, secondary or tertiary), regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age population for the same level of education.

Primary school dropout rate: Percentage of students from a given cohort that have enrolled in primary school but that drop out before reaching the last grade of primary education. It is calculated as 100 minus the survival rate to the last grade of primary education and assumes that observed flow rates remain unchanged throughout the cohort life and that dropouts do not re-enter school.

Performance of 15-year-old students in reading, mathematics and science: Score obtained in testing of skills and knowledge of 15-year-old students in these subjects essential for participation in society.

Primary school teachers trained to teach:

Percentage of primary school teachers that have received the minimum organized teacher training (pre-service or in-service) required for teaching at the primary level.

Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school: Average number of pupils per teacher in primary education in a given school year.

Public expenditure on education: Current and capital spending on education, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–9, 13 and 14: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2015).

Columns 10–12: OECD (2014).

Column 15: World Bank (2015b).

HDI rank	Gross domestic product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation	General government final consumption expenditure		Total tax revenue	Taxes on income, profit and capital gain	Research and development expenditure	Debts			Prices		
	Total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	Per capita (2011 PPP \$)	(% of GDP)	Total (% of GDP)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GDP)	(% of total tax revenue)	(% of GDP)	Domestic credit provided by financial sector	External debt stock	Total debt service	Consumer price index (2010=100)	Domestic food price level	
	2013	2013	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2012 ^a	2013	2005–2013 ^a	2013	2013	2009–2014 ^a	2009–2014 ^a
													Index	Volatility index
58 Antigua and Barbuda	1.8	20,353	23.2	18.5	..	18.6	12.0	..	90.0	..	..	108	2.6	..
59 Bulgaria	114.0	15,695	21.3	16.5	2.8	19.0	14.6	0.6	71.1	104.9	9.5	108	3.2	5.9
60 Palau	0.3	14,612	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	72.6	18,793	26.5	10.0	-1.7	..	..	0.2	67.6	38.9	3.9	116	3.0	2.1
62 Malaysia	671.3	22,589	26.9	13.6	6.3	16.1	52.0	1.1	142.6	70.7	3.2	107	2.9	4.3
63 Mauritius	21.6	16,648	21.2	14.4	0.7	19.0	17.9	0.4	122.4	91.4	28.4	115	4.9	11.7
64 Seychelles	2.1	23,799	33.6	25.6	6.9	31.2	27.9	0.3	35.2	222.4	4.5	115	6.7	7.2
64 Trinidad and Tobago	39.5	29,469	9.7	9.5	-0.6	28.3	49.6	0.0	33.7	..	..	121	4.0	16.5
66 Serbia	92.4	12,893	21.2	19.6	2.1	19.7	7.6	1.0	49.5	88.1	19.4	128	4.0	8.5
67 Cuba	211.9 ^a	18,796 ^a	12.2	37.9	2.7	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Lebanon	74.3	16,623	27.9	14.7	23.2	15.5	19.0	..	187.6	68.9	7.8	112 ^f	..	..
69 Costa Rica	65.4	13,431	21.0	17.9	3.9	13.6	15.1	0.5	56.5	35.9	6.2	115	3.2	7.6
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1,168.7	15,090	25.8	11.2	-4.3	8.4	19.3	0.7	18.0 ^d	2.1	0.1	214	4.5	13.0
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	535.6	17,615	20.3	12.2	3.3	15.5	21.5	..	52.5	27.5	4.6	215	4.5	12.8
72 Turkey	1,398.3	18,660	20.3	15.1	6.2	20.4	17.6	0.9	84.3	47.9	7.6	125	3.8	12.9
73 Sri Lanka	193.1	9,426	29.2	13.1	5.5	12.0	16.2	0.2	48.4 ^f	38.5	2.8	123	6.9	8.3
74 Mexico	1,992.9	16,291	21.0	11.9	1.1	..	..	0.4	49.5	35.9	3.4	112	3.7	4.7
75 Brazil	2,916.3	14,555	18.2	22.0	2.0	15.4	26.5	1.2	110.1	21.9	3.8	119	2.6	4.4
76 Georgia	31.1	6,946	21.9	16.7	..	24.1	35.2	0.2	42.9	86.4	11.2	107	..	..
77 Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.1	20,709	28.7	19.2	..	20.2	9.8	..	65.9	..	..	109	2.9	..
78 Azerbaijan	156.3	16,594	24.6	11.2	2.2	13.0	13.6	0.2	25.5	13.3	3.6	112	..	..
79 Grenada	1.2	11,272	20.1	16.8	..	18.7	16.9	..	80.0	72.6	4.4	105	3.4	..
80 Jordan	73.7	11,407	27.2	19.7	-11.4	15.3	13.6	0.4	111.9	71.9	3.0	115	4.5	6.1
81 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	24.5	11,609	24.8	17.5	-3.6	16.7	10.7	0.2	52.4	69.5	9.1	110	5.1	7.9
81 Ukraine	387.0	8,508	18.2	19.4	2.2	18.2	11.8	0.7	95.7	81.6	20.9	108	5.2	3.9
83 Algeria	505.5	12,893	33.8	18.9	80.4	37.4	60.2	0.1	3.0	2.5	0.3	118	5.1	5.5
84 Peru	346.2	11,396	26.6	11.2	6.7	16.5	34.0	..	22.0	29.0	3.6	110	3.9	3.4
85 Albania	28.9	10,405	26.2	10.7	0.1	..	..	0.2	66.9	60.1	3.2	108	6.4	10.3
85 Armenia	22.4	7,527	20.9	14.5	16.3	18.7	21.3	0.3	46.0	79.4	18.5	117	8.9	11.9
85 Bosnia and Herzegovina	35.9	9,387	17.9	22.8	-0.5	20.9	6.7	0.0	67.7	60.9	6.2	106	4.8	6.3
88 Ecuador	165.9	10,541	27.9	14.1	7.7	..	..	0.2	29.6	22.9	3.4	113	3.4	5.7
89 Saint Lucia	1.9	10,152	23.3	14.8	..	23.0	27.1	..	123.1	37.2	2.9	109	3.4	12.3
90 China	15,643.2	11,525	47.3	14.1	8.2	10.6	24.9	2.0	163.0	9.5	0.4	111	3.3	8.1
90 Fiji	6.6	7,502	21.1	15.0	..	23.2	32.5	..	121.8	20.7	1.2	116	5.1	8.3
90 Mongolia	25.9	9,132	44.2	11.3	-25.0	18.2	11.6	0.3	63.6	176.0	13.0	137	4.8	16.7
93 Thailand	933.6	13,932	26.7	13.8	4.9	16.5	36.2	0.3	173.3	37.2	3.6	109	4.5	2.8
94 Dominica	0.7	10,011	12.0	19.1	..	21.8	16.2	..	61.9	59.4	3.7	104	..	..
94 Libya	126.3	20,371	27.9	9.3	..	..	..	..	-51.1	..	..	126	..	..
96 Tunisia	117.2	10,768	20.2	19.0	2.8	21.0	26.7	1.1	83.4	55.5	5.9	116	3.9	4.7
97 Colombia	581.1	12,025	24.5	16.7	5.8	13.2	19.7	0.2	70.1	25.3	2.8	109	2.7	4.5
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1.1	10,154	24.9	18.5	..	23.0	24.5	..	58.4	40.6	4.0	107	3.4	4.8
99 Jamaica	23.4	8,607	19.7	16.3	0.3	27.1	33.0	..	51.4	100.6	8.8	126	5.0	7.0
100 Tonga	0.5	5,134	33.1	18.9	..	..	..	..	27.1	41.6	1.4	108	..	..
101 Belize	2.7	8,215	17.8	15.1	0.7	22.6	28.7	..	58.3	80.5	9.0	98	3.0	27.9
101 Dominican Republic	122.7	11,795	21.5	10.1	-6.4	12.2	20.5	..	47.8	41.2	4.9	118	4.1	5.2
103 Suriname	8.4	15,556	24.9	23.3	..	19.4	31.9	..	31.5	..	..	126	6.2	9.7
104 Maldives	3.9	11,283	40.4	16.8	..	15.5	2.8	..	86.9	42.0	3.7	129	3.5	14.2
105 Samoa	1.1	5,584	..	..	..	0.0	20.3	..	40.8	67.2	1.9	108	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
106 Botswana	30.8	15,247	33.9	19.7	4.3	27.1	23.9	0.5	13.6	16.6	1.3	123	2.9	3.6
107 Moldova (Republic of)	16.1	4,521	22.9	20.3	-2.0	18.6	2.7	0.4	44.0	75.0	7.6	118	4.8	5.7
108 Egypt	880.8	10,733	13.8	11.7	3.4	13.2	26.2	0.4	86.2	16.7	1.3	129	7.5	9.8
109 Turkmenistan	71.0	13,555	47.2	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	0.1	..	..	..
110 Gabon	31.2	18,646	33.3	8.9	18.2	..	..	0.6	11.7	25.0	6.5	104	5.2	21.0
110 Indonesia	2,312.4	9,254	31.7	9.1	4.9	11.4	36.8	0.1	45.6	30.8	4.8	117	6.7	10.7
112 Paraguay	53.3	7,833	15.1	12.1	5.3	12.8	11.6	0.1	38.3	47.2	6.8	115	4.3	11.2
113 Palestine, State of	18.7	4,484	22.2	27.7	-9.0	5.1	2.1	..	..	..	..	119	..	..
114 Uzbekistan	151.3	5,002	23.2	22.4	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	1.2	..	..	..
115 Philippines	622.5	6,326	20.5	11.1	7.7	12.9	42.1	0.1	51.9	18.6	1.8	111	6.8	2.6

TABLE 11 NATIONAL INCOME AND COMPOSITION OF RESOURCES

HDI rank	Gross domestic product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	General government final consumption expenditure		Total tax revenue (% of GDP)	Taxes on income, profit and capital gain (% of total tax revenue)	Research and development expenditure (% of GDP)	Debts			Prices		
	Total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	Per capita (2011 PPP \$)		Total (% of GDP)	Average annual growth (%)				Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	External debt stock (% of GNI)	Total debt service (% of GNI)	Consumer price index (2010=100)	Domestic food price level	
	2013	2013	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2012 ^a	2013	2005–2013 ^a	2013	2013	2009–2014 ^a	2009–2014 ^a	
												Index	Volatility index	
116 El Salvador	47.6	7,515	15.1	12.0	6.0	14.5	23.0	0.0	72.1	57.1	4.7	108	4.3	3.0
116 South Africa	641.4	12,106	19.3	22.2	2.4	26.5	49.4	0.8	190.2	40.7	2.8	117	3.0	6.2
116 Viet Nam	459.7	5,125	23.8	6.2	7.3	..	..	..	108.2	40.2	3.1	138	..	..
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	63.3	5,934	19.1	13.9	9.3	17.0	9.6	0.2	50.4	27.5	1.9	121	5.9	12.2
120 Kyrgyzstan	17.8	3,110	30.5	18.1	0.2	18.1	19.1	0.2	14.0 ^h	98.4	5.6	128	..	..
121 Iraq	483.6	14,471	16.7	21.3	..	..	..	0.0	-1.4	..	..	114	5.1	16.4
122 Cabo Verde	3.1	6,210	35.9	18.5	..	17.8	23.3	0.1	82.8	80.9	2.2	109	5.7	5.4
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.3	3,286	..	..	..	..	..	..	-27.2	..	..	..	..	..
124 Guyana	5.1	6,336	24.9	14.2	..	..	..	..	53.7	74.9	2.6	109	..	..
125 Nicaragua	27.3	4,494	22.9	5.7	1.8	14.8	30.0	..	44.8	87.7	5.8	124	4.5	6.4
126 Morocco	233.9	6,967	30.2	19.0	3.7	24.5	26.2	0.7	115.5	38.7	5.0	104	5.7	4.9
126 Namibia	21.4	9,276	25.7	27.6	8.9	23.1	32.6	0.1	49.7	..	..	118	3.5	7.2
128 Guatemala	109.2	7,063	14.3	10.5	4.8	10.8	29.4	0.0	40.6	32.0	2.4	115	7.1	5.5
129 Tajikistan	20.0	2,432	14.1	11.7	1.1	..	..	0.1	19.0	41.8	5.0	125	..	..
130 India	6,558.7	5,238	28.3	11.8	3.8	10.7	44.8	0.8	77.1	23.0	2.2	132	4.7	8.4
131 Honduras	36.0	4,445	24.5	16.6	4.1	14.7	21.6	..	57.3	39.6	5.4	118	4.8	4.8
132 Bhutan	5.4	7,167	47.3	17.5	-6.6	9.2	15.9	..	50.2	83.6	4.5	129	5.1	6.4
133 Timor-Leste	2.3 ^f	2,040 ^f	55.7	85.7	3.6	..	..	..	-53.6 ^f	..	..	141	..	..
134 Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	20.4	12.3	23.6	14.2	30.2	..	36.2 ^h	14.3	1.7 ^h	143 ^f	..	..
134 Vanuatu	0.7	2,895	25.2	16.3	2.2	16.0	..	..	68.7	16.7	1.0	104	..	..
136 Congo	25.3	5,680	30.7	13.6	-11.8	5.9	4.1	..	-7.2	30.4	2.7	112	6.3	18.8
137 Kiribati	0.2	1,796	..	..	..	16.1	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138 Equatorial Guinea	24.7	32,685	58.4	6.7	9.8	20.5	35.7	..	-3.5	..	..	121	..	..
139 Zambia	55.2	3,800	25.9	2.8	..	16.0	48.0	0.3	27.5	25.9	1.2	121	10.1	3.2
140 Ghana	100.1	3,864	22.7	16.6	-7.9	14.9	24.7	0.4	34.8	33.8	2.0	132	5.4	18.3
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	31.6	4,667	29.2	14.5	33.9	14.8	17.6	..	26.5 ^d	81.4	2.9	119	8.6	3.6
142 Bangladesh	446.8	2,853	28.4	5.1	5.8	8.7	22.4	..	57.9	19.5	1.0	126	8.0	4.5
143 Cambodia	44.6	2,944	18.1	5.2	21.3	11.6	13.8	..	40.3	44.4	1.1	112	7.8	4.7
143 Sao Tome and Principe	0.6	2,876	41.7	13.5	..	14.0	12.8	..	28.8	69.6	1.9	132	9.1	50.5
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
145 Kenya	120.0	2,705	20.4	14.0	1.1	15.9	40.9	1.0	42.8	30.8	1.1	132	5.8	6.0
145 Nepal	60.4	2,173	22.6	9.9	-6.9	15.3	18.7	0.3	69.1	19.7	1.1	130	9.5	10.2
147 Pakistan	811.3	4,454	13.0	11.0	10.2	11.1	27.9	0.3	49.0	22.8	3.3	132	7.1	13.2
148 Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.2	..	24.6 ⁱ	..	..	112	8.5	8.1
149 Angola	160.8	7,488	14.7	19.9	-2.7	18.8	31.9	..	18.9	22.0	4.3	136	7.2	13.7
150 Swaziland	8.1	6,471	9.6	19.9	5.5	..	..	..	18.4	13.1	0.9	122	..	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	82.2	1,718	32.1	19.0	36.2	16.1	21.9	0.5	24.3	39.7	0.5	141	11.5	4.8
152 Nigeria	941.5	5,423	14.5	8.1	1.4	1.6	28.3	0.2	22.3	2.8	0.1	135	6.3	4.0
153 Cameroon	61.0	2,739	19.4	11.6	6.5	..	..	..	15.5	17.1	0.7	108	7.8	10.0
154 Madagascar	31.4	1,369	15.7	8.6	-14.3	10.1	21.2	0.1	15.6	27.3	0.7	123	7.1	3.5
155 Zimbabwe	25.1	1,773	13.0	20.0	2.7	..	..	..	75.5 ^b	69.5	21.2	109	..	..
156 Mauritania	11.5	2,945	38.0	17.0	2.8	..	..	..	39.1 ⁱ	91.7	4.2	115	10.1	3.1
156 Solomon Islands	1.1	2,003	13.4	39.2	..	..	..	..	20.3	21.2	4.6	120	..	..
158 Papua New Guinea	18.0	2,458	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.2	148.4	30.3	115	..	..
159 Comoros	1.0	1,400	17.8	16.2	2.2	..	..	..	26.9	22.3	0.1	106	..	..
160 Yemen	93.5	3,832	16.4	13.8	..	..	..	..	33.9	22.1	0.8	146	7.6	11.0
161 Lesotho	5.2	2,494	36.7	37.7	12.3	58.7	17.4	0.0	1.7	30.9	1.4	117	4.4	6.4
162 Togo	9.2	1,346	18.3	9.6	15.8	16.4	10.1	0.3	36.0	24.4	1.5	108	6.8	15.5
163 Haiti	17.0	1,648	..	9.1	..	..	..	..	20.4	14.9	0.1	122	9.7	3.4
163 Rwanda	16.8	1,426	25.5	14.2	1.0	13.4	25.7	..	8.0 ^j	23.0	0.6	117	8.6	10.5
163 Uganda	51.4	1,368	23.8	8.3	7.5	13.0	30.6	0.6	16.3	21.0	0.4	143	5.2	21.8
166 Benin	17.9	1,733	26.3	11.2	4.2	15.6	16.8	..	21.5	28.7	1.4	111	8.1	21.8
167 Sudan	123.9	3,265	20.0	7.5	20.9	..	..	..	24.0	47.9	0.5	218	..	..
168 Djibouti	2.5	2,903	37.5	25.1	8.0	..	..	..	33.9	62.5	2.3 ^j	112	..	..
169 South Sudan	22.2	1,965	11.9	23.0	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	149 ^g	..	..
170 Senegal	30.7	2,170	25.1	15.5	-1.1	19.2	23.1	0.5	35.1	34.9	2.7	106	8.4	8.7
171 Afghanistan	57.6	1,884	17.7	12.3	..	7.5	3.7	..	-3.9	12.3	0.1	127	..	..
172 Côte d'Ivoire	63.1	3,107	17.0	8.4	8.7	14.2	21.4	..	26.9	37.9	4.2	109	6.7	8.8
173 Malawi	12.4	755	19.7	22.1	11.6	..	..	..	31.2	43.6	1.2	166	7.6	23.6

HDI rank	Gross domestic product (GDP)		Gross fixed capital formation	General government final consumption expenditure		Total tax revenue	Taxes on income, profit and capital gain	Research and development expenditure	Domestic credit provided by financial sector	Debts		Prices		
	Total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	Per capita (2011 PPP \$)	(% of GDP)	Total (% of GDP)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GDP)	(% of total tax revenue)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	External debt stock	Total debt service	Consumer price index (2010=100)	Domestic food price level	
	2013	2013	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2013 ^a	2005–2012 ^a	2013	2005–2013 ^a	2013	2013	2009–2014 ^a	2009–2014 ^a
174 Ethiopia	125.7	1,336	35.8	8.3	..	9.2	16.0	0.2	36.9 ^c	26.8	1.4	177	6.3	9.0
175 Gambia	3.0	1,608	20.7	7.5	3.0	15.1	18.0	0.1	50.1	59.0	3.1	115	7.3	2.7
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	52.9	783	20.6	12.4	14.2	8.4	11.9	0.1	7.3	21.9	1.1	129	..	..
177 Liberia	3.6	850	25.4	15.5	6.2	20.9	27.7	..	38.7	30.9	0.3	125	..	..
178 Guinea-Bissau	2.3	1,362	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	32.3	0.2	108	..	..
179 Mali	24.3	1,589	16.3	11.3	-4.2	15.8	21.9	0.7	20.9	33.3	0.9	108	7.7	9.4
180 Mozambique	27.6	1,070	17.4	20.4	16.5	20.8	29.5	0.5	29.3	45.0	0.9	117	8.6	6.7
181 Sierra Leone	9.1	1,495	16.6	10.4	6.5	11.7	31.0	..	14.5	31.1	0.6	145	6.8	3.3
182 Guinea	14.2	1,213	15.0	9.7	5.8	..	..	..	32.2 ^g	20.8	1.1	156	9.9	7.3
183 Burkina Faso	26.8	1,582	17.6	18.2	8.4	16.3	20.1	0.2	25.4	23.2	0.7	107	8.4	11.8
184 Burundi	7.6	747	28.7	22.1	2.0	..	..	0.1	23.9	23.5	1.2	140	7.0	8.3
185 Chad	25.9	2,022	27.4	7.6	10.3	..	..	..	7.0	17.2	0.8	110	8.0	11.7
186 Eritrea	7.3	1,157	10.0	21.1	-9.5	..	..	..	104.0 ^g	27.7	2.6	..	..	..
187 Central African Republic	2.7	584	14.8	7.7	1.0	9.5	6.9	..	36.7	37.4	0.4	109	..	..
188 Niger	15.8	887	34.4	14.6	7.9	11.3	11.6	..	11.8	36.3	0.6	106	7.2	9.4
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	0.2	3,776	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	22.3	14.6	..	..	..	..	107	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	0.0	3,528	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups														
Very high human development	46,814.6	41,395	20.5	18.2	3.0	14.3	36.8	2.4	196.7	..	..	—	—	—
High human development	33,466.1	13,549	33.8	15.5	4.1	13.3	22.9	1.4	114.6	21.8	2.5	—	—	—
Medium human development	13,654.0	6,106	25.9	12.5	6.5	13.1	40.0	0.5	73.0	27.2	2.7	—	—	—
Low human development	3,205.5	2,904	17.3	11.4	5.3	8.7	25.5	..	28.7	20.2	1.8	—	—	—
Developing countries	49,538.3	8,696	31.3	14.4	6.1	12.5	29.5	1.1	101.3	22.2	2.4	—	—	—
Regions														
Arab States	5,508.7	16,697	22.2	16.2	11.8	12.2	41.3	..	37.8	25.5	1.9	—	—	—
East Asia and the Pacific	20,776.2	10,779	43.8	13.5	..	11.1	28.4	..	149.6	15.0	1.2	—	—	—
Europe and Central Asia	3,005.8	12,929	22.0	15.0	1.8	19.3	..	0.7	70.5	54.5	9.8	—	—	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	7,911.4	13,877	20.0	16.7	2.7	15.6	26.0	..	74.1	27.4	3.5	—	—	—
South Asia	9,305.8	5,324	26.6	11.3	-0.1	10.3	38.4	0.7	64.3	20.3	2.0	—	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,977.6	3,339	19.5	14.2	6.1	13.5	42.8	0.4	62.7	23.7	1.8	—	—	—
Least developed countries	1,770.8	2,122	23.8	11.9	7.5	..	..	..	30.4	28.1	1.3	—	—	—
Small island developing states	513.1	9,391	18.0	20.7	..	..	..	..	54.7	65.9	8.7	—	—	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	46,521.4	36,923	20.5	18.2	1.1	14.6	36.4	2.5	199.1	..	..	—	—	—
World	97,140.4	13,964	24.3	17.0	3.6	13.9	33.7	2.0	164.0	23.6	2.9	—	—	—

NOTES

- a Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- b Refers to 2006.
- c Refers to 2008.
- d Refers to 2010.
- e Refers to 2009.
- f Refers to 2012.
- g Refers to 2011.
- h Refers to 2007.
- i Refers to 2004.
- j Refers to 2005.

DEFINITIONS

Gross domestic product (GDP): Sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products, expressed in 2011 international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates.

GDP per capita: GDP in a particular period divided by the total population for the same period.

Gross fixed capital formation: Value of acquisitions of new or existing fixed assets by the business sector, governments and households (excluding their unincorporated enterprises) less disposals of fixed assets, expressed as a percentage of GDP. No adjustment is made for depreciation of fixed assets.

General government final consumption expenditure: All government current expenditures for purchases of goods and services (including compensation of employees and most expenditures on national defense and security but excluding government military expenditures that are part of government capital formation), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Tax revenue: Compulsory transfers to the central government for public purposes, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Taxes on income, profit and capital gain: Taxes levied on the actual or presumptive net income of individuals, on the profits of corporations and

enterprises and on capital gains, whether realized or not, on land, securities and other assets.

Research and development expenditure: Current and capital expenditures (both public and private) on creative work undertaken systematically to increase knowledge and the use of knowledge for new applications, expressed as a percentage of GDP. It covers basic research, applied research and experimental development.

Domestic credit provided by financial sector: Credit to various sectors on a gross basis (except credit to the central government, which is net), expressed as a percentage of GDP.

External debt stock: Debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods or services, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Total debt service: Sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid in foreign currency, goods or services on long-term debt; interest paid on short-term debt; and repayments (repurchases

and charges) to the International Monetary Fund, expressed as a percentage of GNI.

Consumer price index: Index that reflects changes in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly.

Domestic food price level index: Food purchasing power parity rate divided by the general PPP rate. The index shows the price of food in a country relative to the price of the generic consumption basket in the country.

Domestic food price level volatility index: A measure of variation of the domestic food price level index, computed as the standard deviation of the deviations from the trend over the previous five years.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–12: World Bank (2015b).

Columns 13 and 14: FAO (2015a).

TABLE 12 ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY

HDI rank	Primary energy supply		Electrification rate		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Natural resources					Effects of environmental threats				
	Fossil fuels	Renewable sources	Total	Rural		Natural resource depletion	Forest area	Fresh water withdrawals	Deaths of children under age 5 due to			Population living on degraded land	Natural disasters		
	(% of total)	(% of population)	(% of rural population)	(tonnes)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GNI)	(% of total land area)	(% change)	(% of total renewable water resources)	Outdoor air pollution	Indoor air pollution	Poor water, sanitation or hygiene	(%)	Population affected (average annual per million people)	
	2012 ^a	2012 ^a	2012	2012	2011	1970/2011	2008–2013 ^b	2012	1990/2012	2005–2014 ^b	2008	2004	2004	2010	2005/2012
116 Viet Nam	71.0	28.2	99.0	97.7	2.0	3.6	6.7	45.4	57.9	9.3	1	27	65	8.0	20,060
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	72.7	27.3	90.5	72.5	1.6	3.2	13.0	52.2	-9.9	0.4	0	93	245	2.0	25,572
120 Kyrgyzstan	68.4	39.4	100.0	100.0	1.2	..	7.9	5.1	18.1	32.6	1	115	245	9.7	38,560
121 Iraq	97.5	1.0	100.0	96.9	4.2	1.8	19.5	1.9	3.3	..	12	12	383	4.5	231
122 Cabo Verde	..	..	70.6	46.8	0.9	6.2	0.5	21.3	48.3	..	0	26	93	..	4,351
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	59.3	45.5	1.2	..	0.1	91.7	..	..	0	30	83	..	0
124 Guyana	..	..	79.5	75.1	2.3	0.1	8.8	77.2	0.0	0.5	0	38	132	..	52,340
125 Nicaragua	49.8	50.3	77.9	42.7	0.8	1.1	4.7	24.7	-34.1	0.9	1	49	102	13.9	10,726
126 Morocco	93.6	4.1	100.0	100.0	1.8	4.4	1.5	11.5	2.0	35.7	6	8	114	39.1	737
126 Namibia	66.0	21.0	47.3	17.4	1.3	..	1.0	8.7	-18.5	..	1	11	21	28.5	63,965
128 Guatemala	33.5	66.2	78.5	72.1	0.8	1.9	3.6	33.1	-25.3	2.6	2	57	126	9.1	50,204
129 Tajikistan	42.9	57.5	100.0	100.0	0.4	..	1.3	2.9	0.5	51.1	1	343	551	10.5	38,572
130 India	72.3	27.6 ^c	78.7	69.7	1.7	5.2	3.6	23.1	7.5	33.9	5	131	316	9.6	11,986
131 Honduras	51.6	48.8	82.2	65.8	1.1	2.4	2.8	44.3	-39.1	..	1	49	106	15.0	23,856
132 Bhutan	..	..	75.6	52.8	0.8	14.2	16.6	85.8	32.1	0.4	0	124	324	0.1	2,821
133 Timor-Leste	..	..	41.6	26.8	0.2	..	..	48.4	-25.5	..	0	0	149	..	951
134 Syrian Arab Republic	98.7	1.4	96.3	81.1	2.6	3.0	..	2.7	35.3	84.2	2	12	54	33.3	6,280
134 Vanuatu	..	..	27.1	17.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	36.1	0.0	..	0	9	41	..	28,826
136 Congo	48.9	51.0	41.6	11.7	0.5	0.7	54.4	65.6	-1.5	..	19	149	220	0.1	1,463
137 Kiribati	..	..	59.3	45.5	0.6	0.7	0.1	15.0	0.0	..	0	0	206	..	314
138 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	66.0	43.0	9.3	14.9	67.6	57.1	-13.8	..	10	0	505	..	0
139 Zambia	8.8	91.8	22.1	5.8	0.2	-4.4	10.5	66.1	-6.9	..	12	378	503	4.6	26,183
140 Ghana	37.4	63.1	64.1	41.0	0.4	0.9	12.6	20.7	-36.8	..	3	152	226	1.4	3,055
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	..	..	70.0	54.8	0.2	-0.5	8.3	67.6	-9.9	1.1	1	157	242	4.1	22,280
142 Bangladesh	71.5	28.5	59.6	49.3	0.4	..	2.8	11.0	-3.8	2.9	2	142	334	11.3	28,112
143 Cambodia	26.2	71.1	31.1	18.8	0.3	2.0	2.5	55.7	-24.0	0.5	3	346	595	39.3	28,828
143 Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	60.5	47.0	0.6	3.4	2.3	28.1	0.0	..	9	225	428	..	0
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
145 Kenya	19.7	80.3	23.0	6.7	0.3	0.5	3.3	6.1	-7.1	..	4	217	362	31.0	46,271
145 Nepal	12.5	86.9	76.3	71.6	0.2	7.0	4.2	25.4	-24.7	4.5	1	139	337	2.3	8,366
147 Pakistan	60.9	39.1 ^c	93.6	90.5	0.9	2.7	3.1	2.1	-36.6	74.4	22	132	205	4.5	29,014
148 Myanmar	21.3	78.7	52.4	31.2	0.2	0.5	..	47.7	-20.5	..	3	181	378	19.2	6,406
149 Angola	39.3	60.7	37.0	6.0	1.5	2.9	31.0	46.7	-4.5	0.5	11	1,073	1,266	3.3	13,473
150 Swaziland	..	..	42.0	24.5	0.9	0.2	1.8	33.2	21.1	..	2	148	252	..	35,652
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	10.7	89.3	15.3	3.6	0.2	0.6	3.2	36.8	-21.4	..	4	239	322	25.0	11,026
152 Nigeria	17.4	82.6	55.6	34.4	0.5	1.1	8.1	9.0	-52.3	4.6	14	370	559	11.5	5,667
153 Cameroon	26.8	73.2	53.7	18.5	0.3	3.4	5.1	41.2	-19.9	..	14	361	497	15.3	607
154 Madagascar	..	..	15.4	8.1	0.1	-0.9	3.7	21.4	-9.2	..	2	390	540	0.0	22,638
155 Zimbabwe	28.3	70.3	40.5	16.1	0.7	-2.4	5.6	38.7	-32.5	..	5	168	256	29.4	46,023
156 Mauritania	..	..	21.8	4.4	0.6	1.7	32.6	0.2	-44.1	11.8	16	220	390	23.8	45,968
156 Solomon Islands	..	..	22.8	12.6	0.4	1.2	31.3	78.7	-5.3	..	0	54	84	..	19,098
158 Papua New Guinea	..	..	18.1	10.4	0.7	3.2	18.7	62.8	-9.8	0.1	1	108	288	..	7,920
159 Comoros	..	..	69.3	61.4	0.2	1.9	3.5	1.2	-81.7	..	2	108	177	..	55,515
160 Yemen	98.5	1.5	48.4	33.5	1.0	2.8	7.5	1.0	0.0	168.6	5	174	377	32.4	360
161 Lesotho	..	..	20.6	10.2	1.1	..	4.5	1.5	11.0	..	2	19	44	63.6	60,491
162 Togo	15.2	82.4	31.5	8.9	0.3	3.0	9.2	4.9	-61.0	..	5	302	419	5.1	4,818
163 Haiti	22.0	78.0	37.9	15.0	0.2	3.3	1.9	3.6	-14.3	10.3	5	297	428	15.2	53,388
163 Rwanda	..	..	18.0	7.7	0.1	4.4	6.1	18.4	43.1	..	2	803	970	10.1	369
163 Uganda	..	..	18.2	8.1	0.1	-1.1	13.2	14.1	-40.8	1.1	2	327	427	23.5	10,376
166 Benin	41.7	56.2	38.4	14.5	0.5	5.5	1.9	39.6	-22.6	..	8	394	518	1.6	13,001
167 Sudan	29.5	70.5	32.6	17.8	0.4	0.0	4.8	23.2 ^e	-27.9	71.2	11	181	255	39.9	27,986
168 Djibouti	..	..	53.3	13.0	0.6	-1.4	..	0.2	0.0	..	31	41	454	7.5	88,442
169 South Sudan	..	..	5.1	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	7,598
170 Senegal	53.2	46.4	56.5	26.6	0.6	2.1	1.5	43.6	-10.2	..	14	292	530	16.2	12,059
171 Afghanistan	..	..	43.0	32.0	0.4	3.3	1.2	2.1	0.0	..	21	1,183	1,405	11.0	17,311
172 Côte d'Ivoire	21.5	79.0	55.8	29.0	0.3	-1.1	5.4	32.7	1.8	1.8	9	370	561	1.3	104
173 Malawi	..	..	9.8	2.0	0.1	-0.8	12.5	33.6	-18.6	7.9	3	498	617	19.4	54,758
174 Ethiopia	5.7	94.3	26.6	7.6	0.1	1.2	14.0	12.0	-21.0	..	2	538	705	72.3	25,871
175 Gambia	..	..	34.5	25.7	0.2	2.7	6.8	47.8	9.4	..	7	197	286	17.9	29,355

HDI rank	Primary energy supply		Electrification rate		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita		Natural resources				Effects of environmental threats					
	Fossil fuels	Renewable sources	Total	Rural	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita		Natural resource depletion	Forest area		Fresh water withdrawals		Deaths of children under age 5 due to			Population living on degraded land	Natural disasters
	(% of total)	(% of population)	(% of rural population)	(tonnes)	Average annual growth (%)	(% of GNI)	(% of total land area)	(% change)	(% of total renewable water resources)	Outdoor air pollution	Indoor air pollution	Poor water, sanitation or hygiene	(%)	Population affected (average annual per million people)		
	2012 ^a	2012 ^a	2012	2012	2011	1970/2011	2008–2013 ^b	2012	1990/2012	2005–2014 ^b	2008	2004	2004	2010	2005/2012	
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	4.2	95.8	16.4	5.8	0.1	-3.0	31.0	67.7	-4.3	0.1	16	644	786	0.1	471
177	Liberia	..	..	9.8	1.2	0.2	-4.9	36.4	44.3	-13.4	..	6	676	885	..	14,150
178	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	60.6	21.5	0.2	1.3	15.0	71.2	-9.7	..	12	648	873	1.0	8,168
179	Mali	..	..	25.6	11.9	0.1	2.9	8.1	10.1	-12.4	4.3	9	703	880	59.5	38,351
180	Mozambique	9.5	93.3	20.2	5.4	0.1	-2.7	4.0	49.1	-11.0	..	11	270	388	1.9	18,424
181	Sierra Leone	..	..	14.2	1.2	0.2	-2.6	8.0	37.2	-13.8	0.1	11	1,207	1,473	..	1,028
182	Guinea	..	..	26.2	2.9	0.2	0.7	21.6	26.3	-10.9	..	11	324	480	0.8	1,473
183	Burkina Faso	..	..	13.1	1.4	0.1	5.2	13.9	20.2	-19.2	6.1	9	632	786	73.2	48,243
184	Burundi	..	..	6.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	26.9	6.6	-41.7	..	4	897	1,088	18.5	27,356
185	Chad	..	..	6.4	3.1	0.0	0.9	11.0	9.0	-13.3	1.9	14	488	618	45.4	43,132
186	Eritrea	21.7	78.3	36.1	12.0	0.1	..	17.3	15.1	-6.0	..	3	237	379	58.8	29,975
187	Central African Republic	..	..	10.8	8.2	0.1	-1.8	0.2	36.2	-2.8	0.1	10	411	511	..	2,515
188	Niger	..	..	14.4	5.2	0.1	1.8	16.1	0.9	-39.4	2.9	6	1,023	1,229	25.0	97,330
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES																
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	88.4	11.6	29.6	12.8	3.0	..	..	45.0	-34.0	11.2	3	0	245	2.9	22,195
..	Marshall Islands	..	..	59.3	45.5	2.0	..	..	70.2	..	..	..	45	201	..	14,022
..	Monaco	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	0.0 ^f	—	..	0	0	2	..	..
..	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	..
..	San Marino	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	0.0	—	..	0	0	..	..	..
..	Somalia	..	..	32.7	17.3	0.1	-0.2	..	10.5	-20.4	..	19	710	885	26.3	120,989
..	Tuvalu	..	..	44.6	31.8	..	..	..	33.3	0.0	..	0	18	148	..	0
Human development groups																
..	Very high human development	81.8	17.9	99.9	99.7	11.1	-1.2	1.9	27.5	1.5	..	0	0	..	3.2	—
..	High human development	87.2	12.8	99.6	98.9	6.1	0.3	6.1	35.8	-1.1	4.8	2	10	60	8.9	—
..	Medium human development	74.5	25.3	81.9	72.8	1.9	0.9	5.3	29.5	-8.9	..	4	106	260	10.2	—
..	Low human development	..	..	43.6	27.7	0.4	-0.2	7.8	26.2	-14.4	..	10	405	552	20.2	—
..	Developing countries	80.6	19.2	81.2	68.5	3.3	-1.1	6.3	27.2	-7.2	..	5	161	287	11.6	—
Regions																
..	Arab States	96.3	3.2	86.9	74.2	4.9	-1.6	15.3	5.9	-22.6	..	6	76	219	24.3	—
..	East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	95.7	92.5	5.3	1.5	4.4	29.7	2.8	..	2	29	93	..	—
..	Europe and Central Asia	88.8	10.5	100.0	100.0	5.5	..	6.2	9.1	8.2	33.5	2	63	169	10.7	—
..	Latin America and the Caribbean	74.2	25.8	96.4	87.0	2.9	0.6	5.5	46.8	-9.6	1.7	1	22	79	5.3	—
..	South Asia	76.3	23.7	78.9	69.9	1.7	3.1	5.2	14.6	3.4	25.2	7	156	333	10.0	—
..	Sub-Saharan Africa	..	..	35.4	14.9	0.8	-0.1	10.0	28.2	-11.3	..	8	428	578	22.3	—
..	Least developed countries	..	..	34.2	20.2	0.3	-0.1	9.6	28.7	-12.4	..	7	440	599	23.5	—
..	Small island developing states	..	..	70.5	48.0	2.6	0.3	5.6	62.9	-3.8	..	2	121	216	..	—
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development																
..	World	81.2	18.6	84.5	70.9	4.6	-0.9	4.0	30.9	-3.7	..	5	144	263	10.2	—

NOTES

- a** Data refer to 2012 or the most recent year available.
b Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
c Includes nuclear energy.
d Less than 0.5.
e Refers to 2010.
f Refers to 2011.

DEFINITIONS

Fossil fuels: Percentage of total energy supply that comes from natural resources formed from biomass in the geological past (such as coal, oil and natural gas).

Renewable energy sources: Percentage of total energy supply that comes from constantly replenished natural processes, including solar, wind, biomass, geothermal, hydropower and ocean resources, and some waste. Excludes nuclear energy, unless otherwise noted.

Electrification rate: People with access to electricity, expressed as a percentage of the total population. It includes electricity sold commercially

(both on grid and off grid) and self-generated electricity but excludes unauthorized connections.

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita: Human-originated carbon dioxide emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels, gas flaring and the production of cement, divided by midyear population. Includes carbon dioxide emitted by forest biomass through depletion of forest areas.

Natural resource depletion: Monetary expression of energy, mineral and forest depletion, expressed as a percentage of gross national income (GNI).

Forest area: Land spanning more than 0.5 hectare with trees taller than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ. Excludes land predominantly under agricultural or urban land use, tree stands in agricultural production systems (for example, in fruit plantations and agroforestry systems) and trees in urban parks and gardens. Areas under reforestation that have not yet reached but are expected to reach a canopy cover of 10 percent and a tree height of 5 meters are included, as are temporarily unstocked areas resulting from human intervention or natural causes that are expected to regenerate.

Fresh water withdrawals: Total fresh water withdrawn, expressed as a percentage of total renewable water resources.

Deaths of children under age 5 due to outdoor air pollution: Deaths of children under age 5 due to respiratory infections and diseases, lung cancer and selected cardiovascular diseases attributable to outdoor air pollution.

Deaths of children under age 5 due to indoor air pollution: Deaths of children of age under 5 due to acute respiratory infections attributable to indoor smoke from solid fuels.

Deaths of children under age 5 due to poor water, sanitation or hygiene: Deaths of children under age 5 due to diarrhoea attributable to unsafe water, unimproved sanitation or poor hygiene.

Population living on degraded land: Percentage of the population living on severely or very severely degraded land. Land degradation estimates consider biomass, soil health, water quantity and biodiversity.

Population affected by natural disasters: Average annual number of people requiring

immediate assistance during a period of emergency as a result of a natural disaster, including displaced, evacuated, homeless and injured people, expressed per million people.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1, 3–5, 7 and 8: World Bank (2015a).

Column 2: HDRO calculations based on data on total primary energy supply from World Bank (2015a).

Column 6: HDRO calculations based on data on carbon dioxide emissions per capita from World Bank (2015a).

Column 9: HDRO calculations based on data on forest and total land area from World Bank (2015a).

Column 10: FAO (2015b).

Columns 11–13: WHO (2015).

Column 14: FAO (2011).

Column 15: CRED EM-DAT (2015) and UNDESA (2013a).

HDI rank	Employment								Unemployment				Labour productivity		
	Employment to population ratio ^a	Labour force participation rate ^a	Employment in agriculture		Employment in services	Labour force with tertiary education	Vulnerable employment	Total	Long term	Youth	Youth not in school or employment	Output per worker	Hours worked per week		
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 15 and older)	(% of total employment)		(%)	(%)	(% of total employment)	(% of labour force)		(% ages 15–24)	(2005 PPP \$)	(per employed person)			
	2013	2013	1990 ^b	2012 ^c	1990 ^b	2012 ^c	2007–2012 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2005–2012 ^d	2003–2012 ^d		
59	Bulgaria	46.4	53.3	18.5	6.4	37.3	62.2	28.0	8.2	12.9	7.4	28.4	21.6	30,327	..
60	Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.2 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
60	Panama	62.8	65.5	..	16.7	52.8	65.2	38.7	29.2	4.1	..	10.8	17.6	32,080	33.3
62	Malaysia	57.5	59.4	26.0	12.6	46.5	59.0	18.9	22.2	3.0	..	10.4	..	35,036	43.2
63	Mauritius	53.7	58.6	16.7	7.8	40.0	64.7	9.8	17.1	7.6	2.0	23.2	..	32,602	39.7
64	Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	..	11.0	1.2	..	..
64	Trinidad and Tobago	60.4	64.1	12.3	3.8	60.5	63.8	..	15.6 ^e	3.6	..	9.2	52.5	48,012	..
66	Serbia	40.8	52.4	..	21.0	..	52.6	..	28.6	22.1	18.7	49.4	19.5	20,857	..
67	Cuba	54.9	56.7	..	19.7	..	63.2	15.9	..	3.2	..	6.1	..	..	..
67	Lebanon	44.4	47.6	..	..	..	..	22.5	27.8 ^e	9.0 ^e	..	22.1 ^e	..	35,544	..
69	Costa Rica	58.2	63.0	25.9	13.4	47.5	66.9	24.7	20.2	8.5	0.7	21.8	19.2	25,232	36.0
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	39.2	45.1	..	21.2	..	46.5	..	42.0	10.4	..	28.7	34.4	35,432	..
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	60.2	65.1	13.4	7.7	61.2	70.7	39.7	30.3	7.8	..	17.1	19.2	27,251	32.2
72	Turkey	44.5	49.4	46.9	23.6	32.4	50.4	19.2	31.3	9.7	1.9	18.7	25.5	41,353	35.7
73	Sri Lanka	52.6	55.0	47.8	39.4	30.0	41.5	14.6 ^e	43.1	4.4	1.9	20.1	0.5	13,234	44.0
74	Mexico	58.5	61.6	22.6	13.4	46.1	61.9	25.4	29.2	4.8	0.1	9.2	18.2	30,344	42.8
75	Brazil	65.6	69.8	22.8	15.3	54.5	62.7	18.3	25.1	6.7	9.8	15.0	19.6	20,921	32.5
76	Georgia	55.8	65.0	..	53.4	..	36.2	..	60.6	14.6	..	35.6	..	11,630	..
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	43.0	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	..	..	..
78	Azerbaijan	62.5	66.1	30.9	37.7	31.1	48.0	14.5	56.4	5.0	..	13.8	..	18,958	..
79	Grenada	..	..	..	..	49.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Jordan	36.3	41.6	..	2.0	76.3	80.5	..	9.7	12.2	4.3	29.3	..	20,007	..
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	39.2	55.2	..	17.3	..	52.8	22.0	23.4	29.0	23.9	51.9	24.2	29,528	..
81	Ukraine	54.7	59.4	19.8	17.2	15.4	62.1	..	18.1	7.5	2.1	17.4	..	13,670	..
83	Algeria	39.6	43.9	..	10.8	..	58.4	10.9 ^e	26.9	9.8	7.1	24.8	21.5	25,678	..
84	Peru	73.3	76.2	1.2	25.8	71.5	56.8	15.7	46.3	4.0	..	8.8	16.5	18,191	40.2
85	Albania	46.3	55.1	..	41.5	..	37.7	..	58.1	13.4	11.4	30.2	30.5	21,813	..
85	Armenia	53.2	63.4	..	38.9	..	44.4	22.9	29.8	18.4	9.7	36.0	..	14,109	35.4
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	32.5	45.3	..	20.5	..	49.0	..	25.3	27.5	25.4	62.8	..	27,060	..
88	Ecuador	65.7	68.6	7.5	27.8	67.3	54.4	21.5	51.2	4.1	..	10.9	3.8	18,547	37.0
89	Saint Lucia	..	69.2	..	14.8	..	59.4	..	..	22.2	..	27.5 ^e	..	..	..
90	China	68.0	71.3	60.1	34.8	18.5	35.7	..	..	2.9	..	..	..	..	..
90	Fiji	50.5	55.0	..	..	..	..	..	38.8	6.9	2.6 ^e	18.7 ^e	..	11,894	37.5
90	Mongolia	59.8	62.9	..	32.6	..	49.6	26.8	51.4	7.9	3.4	16.5	1.5	10,921	..
93	Thailand	71.7	72.3	64.0	39.6	22.0	39.4	..	55.9	0.8	0.1	3.4	..	14,443	42.8
94	Dominica	..	..	..	..	38.8	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	..	..	..
94	Libya	42.6	53.0	..	..	50.2	..	..	..	19.0	..	48.7	..	..	..
96	Tunisia	41.3	47.6	..	16.2	39.1	49.6	..	28.8	17.6	..	37.6	..	26,335	..
97	Colombia	60.3	67.4	1.4	16.9	67.7	62.2	23.1	48.6	8.9	1.0	19.1	22.0	21,001	36.8
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	67.0	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	18.8	16.9	33.8	..	..	..
99	Jamaica	53.8	63.3	..	18.1	..	66.5	..	37.5	13.7	..	34.0	..	17,128	..
100	Tonga	..	63.9	..	31.8	44.7	37.5	..	55.2 ^e	1.1 ^e	..	11.9 ^e	..	..	..
101	Belize	56.0	65.6	..	19.5	..	61.9	12.3 ^e	23.5 ^e	11.7	..	25.0	19.0	17,017	..
101	Dominican Republic	55.2	64.9	..	14.5	..	67.8	21.1	37.1	15.0	..	31.4	..	22,415	..
103	Suriname	50.3	54.5	3.7	8.0	73.3	64.3	..	..	4.8	..	15.3	..	..	..
104	Maldives	59.1	66.8	25.2	11.5	48.5	60.0	..	29.6 ^e	14.4 ^e	..	25.4	56.4	18,670	..
105	Samoa	..	41.5	..	..	..	..	..	38.1	5.7	..	19.1	98.8	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
106	Botswana	62.6	76.7	..	29.9	31.4	54.9	..	12.9	17.9	10.4 ^e	36.0	..	33,651	..
107	Moldova (Republic of)	38.6	40.7	33.8	26.4	33.9	54.3	25.3	30.5	5.6	1.7	12.2	28.6	11,587	..
108	Egypt	42.9	49.1	39.0	29.2	40.1	47.1	..	26.4	13.2	11.7	34.3	27.9	19,525	..
109	Turkmenistan	55.0	61.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Gabon	48.9	60.8	..	24.2	..	64.0	..	52.9 ^e	20.4	..	35.7	..	46,714	..
110	Indonesia	63.5	67.7	55.9	35.9	30.2	43.5	7.1	33.0	6.2	..	31.3	..	9,536	..
112	Paraguay	66.6	70.3	2.1	27.2	70.3	56.7	16.6	43.2	5.0	..	10.5	12.3	11,967	36.3
113	Palestine, State of	31.6	41.2	..	11.5	..	62.2	23.3	25.6	23.3	..	41.0	..	..	..
114	Uzbekistan	55.1	61.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	Philippines	60.6	65.2	45.2	32.2	39.7	52.5	25.3	39.8	7.1	0.1	15.7	24.8	9,571	..
116	El Salvador	58.2	62.1	7.4	21.0	63.4	57.9	14.1	37.6	5.9	..	12.4	..	15,306	35.6
116	South Africa	39.2	52.1	..	4.6	..	62.7	6.6	10.0	24.7	15.5	51.4	31.4	35,206	..

TABLE 13 WORK AND EMPLOYMENT

HDI rank	Employment								Unemployment				Labour productivity	
	Employment to population ratio ^a	Labour force participation rate ^a	Employment in agriculture		Employment in services	Labour force with tertiary education	Vulnerable employment	Total	Long term	Youth	Youth not in school or employment	Output per worker	Hours worked per week	
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 15 and older)	(% of total employment)		(%)	(%)	(% of total employment)	(% of labour force)		(% ages 15–24)		(2005 PPP \$)	(per employed person)	
	2013	2013	1990 ^b	2012 ^c	1990 ^b	2012 ^c	2007–2012 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2005–2012 ^e	2003–2012 ^f
116 Viet Nam	75.9	77.5	..	47.4	..	31.5	..	62.6	2.0	0.3	6.0	9.3	5,250	..
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	70.6	72.5	1.2	32.1	73.2	47.9	15.7	54.9	2.7	1.3	6.2	..	10,026	..
120 Kyrgyzstan	62.0	67.5	32.7	34.0	39.4	45.3	1.5 ^e	47.3 ^e	8.3	..	13.4	21.2	4,938	..
121 Iraq	35.5	42.3	..	23.4	..	58.3	..	..	15.3	..	..	..	17,067	..
122 Cabo Verde	62.8	67.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.7	..	..	..	..	..
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Guyana	54.5	61.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.0	..	9,652	..
125 Nicaragua	58.8	63.4	39.3	32.2	38.2	51.2	13.9	47.1	5.3	..	11.9	..	9,043	37.4
126 Morocco	45.9	50.5	3.9	39.2	59.5	39.3	9.5 ^e	50.7	9.2	5.8	19.1	..	13,769	..
126 Namibia	49.0	59.0	..	27.4	..	58.7	10.8 ^e	7.8	29.6	30.9	56.2	32.0	21,086	..
128 Guatemala	65.8	67.7	12.9	32.3	57.2	48.2	7.5	49.9 ^e	3.0	..	6.3	29.8	11,461	..
129 Tajikistan	60.7	67.9	..	55.5	..	26.2	..	47.1	11.5	..	16.7	..	..	..
130 India	52.2	54.2	..	47.2	..	28.1	..	80.8	3.6	1.4	10.7	..	8,821	..
131 Honduras	60.0	62.6	50.1	35.3	33.2	44.9	8.0	53.3	3.9	..	8.0	41.4	9,564	34.9
132 Bhutan	70.9	72.5	..	62.2	..	29.1	..	53.1	2.1	..	9.6	..	11,438	..
133 Timor-Leste	36.2	37.9	..	50.6	..	39.8	2.4	69.6	3.9	0.4	14.8	..	8,156	46.3
134 Syrian Arab Republic	38.9	43.6	..	14.3	46.2	53.0	..	32.9	8.4	..	35.8	..	18,563	..
134 Vanuatu	..	70.8	..	60.5	..	31.1	..	70.0	4.6	..	10.6	..	..	..
136 Congo	66.1	70.7	..	35.4	..	42.2	..	75.1 ^e	..	..	..	..	..	..
137 Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.6	..	54.0	..	..	..
138 Equatorial Guinea	79.8	86.7	..	..	17.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
139 Zambia	68.8	79.3	49.8	72.2	20.8	20.6	..	81.3	7.8	..	15.2	..	4,015	..
140 Ghana	66.2	69.3	..	41.5	..	43.1	..	76.8	4.2	..	11.2	..	4,308	..
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	76.6	77.7	..	..	..	..	..	88.0 ^e	1.4 ^e	..	..	..	5,114	..
142 Bangladesh	67.8	70.8	..	48.1	14.8	37.4	..	85.0 ^e	4.5	..	8.7	..	3,457	44.3
143 Cambodia	82.3	82.5	..	51.0	..	30.4	..	64.1	0.3	..	0.5	79.2	3,849	..
143 Sao Tome and Principe	..	61.1	..	..	28.3	..	..	..	16.7 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
145 Kenya	61.1	67.3	..	61.1	..	32.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
145 Nepal	81.1	83.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	1.0	3.5	..	2,448	37.6
147 Pakistan	51.6	54.4	51.1	44.7	28.9	35.2	24.6	63.1	5.0	1.1	7.7	..	7,367	33.1
148 Myanmar	75.9	78.6	69.7	..	21.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
149 Angola	65.2	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
150 Swaziland	44.5	57.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.2 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	86.0	89.1	..	76.5	..	19.2	..	74.0	3.5	..	5.8	..	2,822	..
152 Nigeria	51.8	56.1	..	44.6	43.7	41.7	..	..	23.9	..	..	..	..	..
153 Cameroon	67.4	70.3	..	53.3	14.0	34.1	..	76.4	3.8	..	6.4	10.8	5,255	..
154 Madagascar	85.4	88.5	..	80.4	..	15.8	4.4 ^e	88.3	3.8	..	2.6	..	1,722	..
155 Zimbabwe	81.9	86.5	..	64.8	..	15.3	..	..	11.1	..	8.7	..	..	..
156 Mauritania	37.2	53.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.2	..	..	..	10,112	..
156 Solomon Islands	63.7	66.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
158 Papua New Guinea	70.7	72.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	5,738	..
159 Comoros	53.9	57.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
160 Yemen	40.3	48.8	..	24.7	..	56.2	11.3	29.6	17.8	4.0	33.7	..	9,057	..
161 Lesotho	49.7	66.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.4	15.6	34.4	..	5,526	..
162 Togo	75.4	81.0	..	54.1	..	37.5	..	89.1 ^e	..	..	..	..	..	..
163 Haiti	61.2	65.8	65.6	..	22.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
163 Rwanda	85.4	85.9	..	78.8	6.7	16.6	..	..	3.4	..	4.5	..	..	..
163 Uganda	74.5	77.5	..	65.6	..	28.4	..	80.6 ^e	4.2	..	2.6	7.0	3,046	..
166 Benin	72.1	72.9	..	42.7	..	46.2	..	89.9 ^e	1.0	..	2.4	3.5	3,317	..
167 Sudan	45.4	53.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.8	..	22.9	..	7,093	..
168 Djibouti	..	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
169 South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.7	..	18.5	..	..	..
170 Senegal	68.7	76.5	..	33.7	..	36.1	..	58.0	10.4	..	12.7	..	4,308	..
171 Afghanistan	44.0	47.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	..	..	..	5,417	..
172 Côte d'Ivoire	64.6	67.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.4	..	..	..	..	..
173 Malawi	76.7	83.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.8 ^e	..	8.6	..	1,857	..
174 Ethiopia	79.0	83.7	..	79.3	..	13.0	..	91.2 ^e	4.5	1.3 ^e	7.3	1.1	2,185	..
175 Gambia	72.0	77.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	66.2	71.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.7 ^e	..	..	..	..	..

	Employment						Unemployment				Labour productivity			
	Employment to population ratio ^a	Labour force participation rate ^a	Employment in agriculture		Employment in services	Labour force with tertiary education	Vulnerable employment	Total	Long term	Youth	Youth not in school or employment	Output per worker	Hours worked per week	
	(% ages 15 and older)	(% ages 15 and older)	(% of total employment)		(%)	(% of total employment)	(% of labour force)	(% of labour force)	(% of labour force)	(% ages 15–24)	(2005 PPP \$)	(per employed person)		
HDI rank	2013	2013	1990 ^b	2012 ^c	1990 ^b	2012 ^c	2007–2012 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2013 ^d	2008–2014 ^d	2005–2012 ^d	2003–2012 ^d	
177 Liberia	59.3	61.5	..	48.9	..	41.9	..	78.7	3.7	..	5.1	..	1,675	..
178 Guinea-Bissau	68.1	73.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179 Mali	60.6	66.0	..	66.0	..	28.3	..	82.9 ^e	7.3	..	10.7	13.5	3,267	..
180 Mozambique	77.2	84.2	..	80.5	..	16.1	..	87.8 ^e	22.5	5.9 ^e	39.3	10.1	..	..
181 Sierra Leone	65.2	67.3	..	68.5	..	25.0	..	92.4 ^e	3.4 ^e	..	5.2 ^e	..	3,093	..
182 Guinea	70.7	72.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	1.0	..	..	..
183 Burkina Faso	80.8	83.4	..	84.8	..	12.2	..	89.6 ^e	3.3 ^e	..	3.8 ^e	..	2,973	..
184 Burundi	76.9	82.6	..	..	..	..	..	94.6 ^e	..	..	..	..	..	..
185 Chad	66.6	71.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
186 Eritrea	78.7	84.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
187 Central African Republic	72.7	78.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
188 Niger	61.4	64.7	..	56.9	..	31.1	..	84.8 ^e	..	..	3.2	..	..	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	74.4	78.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.9	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.0	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	2.5	0.3	53.7	62.7	12.2	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	52.2	56.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.5 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups														
Very high human development	55.4	60.3	..	3.3	..	74.3	32.5	12.4	8.3	3.0	18.0	13.4	64,041	33.3
High human development	63.4	67.1	..	28.8	..	43.8	..	28.7	4.7	..	16.7	..	23,766	..
Medium human development	55.7	58.8	..	42.5	..	35.3	..	65.1	5.3	..	15.1	..	9,483	..
Low human development	63.9	68.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	..	9.8	..	..	..
Developing countries	60.7	64.3	..	36.9	..	39.1	..	54.0	5.6	..	14.6	..	..	..
Regions														
Arab States	44.7	50.3	..	20.8	..	53.9	..	29.5	11.8	..	29.0	..	26,331	..
East Asia and the Pacific	67.9	71.1	..	35.5	..	37.3	..	..	3.3	..	18.6	..	..	..
Europe and Central Asia	51.5	57.2	..	24.5	..	52.5	..	28.8	9.9	..	19.5	..	30,460	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	62.2	66.4	..	16.3	54.2	62.1	..	31.3	6.2	..	13.7	..	23,243	..
South Asia	53.2	55.6	..	45.9	..	30.6	..	77.3	4.2	..	10.9	..	8,117	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	65.7	70.9	..	59.0	..	30.0	..	..	11.9	..	13.5	..	..	..
Least developed countries	69.8	74.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	..	10.3	..	..	..
Small island developing states	58.3	63.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	..	18.0	..	..	..
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	54.9	59.7	10.1	5.1	59.9	72.3	31.1	15.7	8.2	2.8	16.5	14.7	58,391	34.3
World	59.7	63.5	..	30.3	..	46.0	..	47.6^T	6.1	..	15.1	..	24,280	..

NOTES

- a** Modeled ILO estimates
b Data refer to 1990 or the most recent year available.
c Data refer to 2012 or the most recent year available.
d Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
e Refers to a year between 2003 and the earliest year in the column heading.
T From original data source.

DEFINITIONS

Employment to population ratio: Percentage of the population ages 15 and older that is employed.

Labour force participation rate: Percentage of a country's working-age population that engages

actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Employment in agriculture: Share of total employment that is employed in agriculture.

Employment in services: Share of total employment that is employed in services.

Labour force with tertiary education: Percentage of the labour force that has attained the tertiary level of education, that is levels 5, 5A, 5B and 6 of the International Standard Classification of Education.

Vulnerable employment: Percentage of employed people engaged as unpaid family workers and own-account workers.

Unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15 and older that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Long-term unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force ages 15 and older that has not worked for at least 12 months but is available for work and has taken specific steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth unemployment rate: Percentage of the labour force population ages 15–24 that is not in paid employment or self-employed but is available for work and has taken steps to seek paid employment or self-employment.

Youth not in school or employment: Percentage of young people ages 15–24 who are not in employment or in education or training.

Output per worker: Output per unit of labour input, expressed as GDP per person engaged, in 2005 international dollars using purchasing power parity rates.

Hours worked per week: The number of hours that employed people (wage and salaried workers as well as self-employed workers) work per week.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–7 and 9–13: ILO (2015a).

Columns 8 and 14: ILO (2015b).

Human security

HDI rank	Birth registration (% under age 5)	Refugees by country of origin ^a (thousands)	Internally displaced persons ^b (thousands)	Homeless people due to natural disaster (average annual per million people)	Orphaned children (thousands)	Prison population (per 100,000 people)	Homicide rate (per 100,000 people)	Suicide rate (per 100,000 people)		Depth of food deficit (kilocalories per person per day)	Violence against women	
								Female	Male		Intimate or nonintimate partner violence ever experienced (%)	
								2012	2012		2012/2014	2001–2011 ^c
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1	Norway	100	0.0	..	0	..	72	2.2	5.2	13.0	..	26.8 ^d
2	Australia	100	0.0	..	33	..	130	1.1	5.2	16.1	..	39.9
3	Switzerland	100	0.0	..	0	..	82	0.6	5.1	13.6	..	39.0
4	Denmark	100	0.0	..	0	..	73	0.8	4.1	13.6	..	50.0
5	Netherlands	100	0.1	..	0	..	82	0.9	4.8	11.7	..	..
6	Germany	100	0.2	..	0	..	79	0.8	4.1	14.5	..	40.0
6	Ireland	100	0.0	..	0	..	88	1.2	5.2	16.9	..	14.5 ^{d,e}
8	United States	100	4.8	..	15	..	716	4.7	5.2	19.4	..	35.6 ^{d,e}
9	Canada	100	0.1	..	21	..	118 ^f	1.6	4.8	14.9	..	6.4 ^d
9	New Zealand	100	0.0	..	16	..	192	0.9	5.0	14.4	..	33.1 ^{d,g}
11	Singapore	..	0.1	..	0	..	230	0.2	5.3	9.8	..	9.2
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	0.0	..	0	..	128	0.4	..	..	..	21.0
13	Liechtenstein	100	..	..	..	..	24 ^f	0.0	..	..	..	..
14	Sweden	100	0.0	..	0	..	67	0.7	6.1	16.2	..	46.0
14	United Kingdom	100	0.1	..	48	..	147 ^h	1.0	2.6	9.8	..	28.4 ^d
16	Iceland	100	0.0	..	0	..	47	0.3	6.7	21.0	..	42.0
17	Korea (Republic of)	..	0.5	..	9	..	99	0.9	18.0	41.7	5	..
18	Israel	100	1.0	..	0	..	223	1.8	2.3	9.8	..	..
19	Luxembourg	100	0.0	..	0	..	122	0.8	4.4	13.0	..	..
20	Japan	100	0.3	..	32	..	51	0.3	10.1	26.9	..	18.5 ^g
21	Belgium	100	0.1	..	0	..	108	1.6	7.7	21.0	..	28.9
22	France	100	0.1	..	1	..	98 ^f	1.0	6.0	19.3	..	..
23	Austria	100	0.0	..	0	..	98	0.9	5.4	18.2	..	..
24	Finland	100	0.0	..	0	..	58	1.6	7.5	22.2	..	43.5
25	Slovenia	100	0.1	..	51	..	66	0.7	4.4	20.8	..	..
26	Spain	100	0.1	..	33	..	147	0.8	2.2	8.2	..	..
27	Italy	100	0.1	..	124	..	106	0.9	1.9	7.6	..	31.9
28	Czech Republic	100	1.3	..	0	..	154	1.0	3.9	21.5	..	58.0
29	Greece	100	0.1	..	37	..	111	1.7	1.3	6.3	..	..
30	Estonia	100	0.4	..	0	..	238	5.0	3.8	24.9	..	..
31	Brunei Darussalam	..	0.0	..	0	..	122	2.0	5.2	7.7	15	..
32	Cyprus	100	0.0	212.4	0	..	106 ^f	2.0	1.5	7.7	..	..
32	Qatar	..	0.0	..	..	..	60	1.1	1.2	5.7	..	..
34	Andorra	100	0.0	..	..	..	38	1.3	..	..	..	..
35	Slovakia	100	0.2	..	0	..	187	1.4	2.5	18.5	..	27.9 ^d
36	Poland	100	1.4	..	0	..	217	1.2	3.8	30.5	..	35.0
37	Lithuania	100	0.2	..	0	..	329	6.7	8.4	51.0	..	37.6 ^d
37	Malta	100	0.0	..	..	..	145	2.8	0.7	11.1	..	16.0 ^{d,e}
39	Saudi Arabia	..	0.6	..	37	..	162	0.8	0.2	0.6	11	..
40	Argentina	100 ⁱ	0.4	..	18	..	147	5.5	4.1	17.2	6	..
41	United Arab Emirates	100 ⁱ	0.1	..	..	..	238	0.7 ^j	1.7	3.9	26	..
42	Chile	99 ⁱ	0.6	..	4,832	..	266	3.1	5.8	19.0	23	35.7 ^d
43	Portugal	100	0.0	..	1	..	136	1.2	3.5	13.6	..	38.0
44	Hungary	100	1.2	..	0	..	186	1.3	7.4	32.4	..	..
45	Bahrain	..	0.3	..	..	..	275	0.5	2.9	11.6	..	..
46	Latvia	100	0.2	..	0	..	304	4.7	4.3	30.7	..	..
47	Croatia	..	40.2	..	0	..	108	1.2	4.5	19.8	..	..
48	Kuwait	..	1.0	..	0	..	137	0.4	0.8	1.0	17	..
49	Montenegro	99	0.5	..	0	..	208	2.7	6.4	24.7	..	..
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
50	Belarus	100 ⁱ	4.4	..	0	..	335	5.1	6.4	32.7	..	..
50	Russian Federation	100	75.0	25.4	10	..	475	9.2	6.2	35.1	..	..
52	Oman	..	0.0	..	0	..	61	1.1	0.6	1.2	28	..
52	Romania	..	2.3	..	27	..	155	1.7	2.9	18.4	..	28.5 ^{d,e}
52	Uruguay	100 ⁱ	0.1	..	297	..	281	7.9	5.2	20.0	25	..
55	Bahamas	..	0.2	..	0	..	444	29.8	1.3	3.6	..	..
56	Kazakhstan	100	2.2	..	55	..	295	7.8	9.3	40.6	20	..
57	Barbados	..	0.1	..	0	..	521	7.4	0.6	4.1	24	30.0 ^{dk}
58	Antigua and Barbuda	..	0.0	..	0	..	403	11.2	..	..	..	..
59	Bulgaria	100	1.9	..	0	..	151	1.9	5.3	16.6	..	..

HDI rank	Birth registration (% under age 5)	Refugees by country of origin ^a (thousands)	Internally displaced persons ^b (thousands)	Homeless people due to natural disaster (average annual per million people)	Orphaned children (thousands)	Prison population (per 100,000 people)	Homicide rate (per 100,000 people)	Suicide rate (per 100,000 people)		Depth of food deficit (kilocalories per person per day)	Violence against women	
								Female	Male		Intimate or nonintimate partner violence ever experienced (%)	
												2012	2012	2012/2014	2001–2011^{c}
2005–2013 ^e	2014	2014	2005/2014	2013	2002–2013 ^e	2008–2012 ^e	2012	2012	2012/2014	2001–2011 ^c		
60	Palau	..	0.0	..	0	..	295	3.1	..	..	..	..
60	Panama	..	0.1	..	35	..	411	17.2	1.3	8.1	75	..
62	Malaysia	..	0.5	..	103	..	132	2.3	1.5	4.7	20	..
63	Mauritius	..	0.1	..	0	..	202	2.8	2.9	13.2	36	..
64	Seychelles	..	0.0	..	0	..	709	9.5	..	..	..	..
64	Trinidad and Tobago	97	0.3	..	0	..	281	28.3	6.2	20.4	64	..
66	Serbia	99	48.8	97.3	15	..	142	1.2	5.8	19.9	..	26.2 ^g
67	Cuba	100 ⁱ	6.5	..	666	..	510	4.2	4.5	18.5	10	..
67	Lebanon	100	4.2	19.7	0	..	118	2.2	0.6	1.2	34	..
69	Costa Rica	100	0.5	..	0	..	314	8.5	2.2	11.2	40	60.0
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	99 ⁱ	76.4	..	9	..	284	4.1	3.6	6.7	41	..
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	81 ⁱ	8.4	..	13	..	161	53.7	1.0	4.3	12	..
72	Turkey	94	65.9	953.7	45	..	179	2.6	4.2	11.8	1	19.7
73	Sri Lanka	97	123.0	90.0	5,767	..	132	3.4	12.8	46.4	209	..
74	Mexico	93 ⁱ	9.4	281.4	319	..	210	21.5	1.7	7.1	30	46.7 ^{d,e}
75	Brazil	93 ⁱ	1.0	..	53	..	274	25.2	2.5	9.4	11	38.8 ⁱ
76	Georgia	100	6.8	232.7	137	..	225 ^f	4.3	1.0	5.7	68	9.1 ^d
77	Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	0.0	..	0	..	714	33.6	..	..	..	..
78	Azerbaijan	94	10.9	568.9	77	..	413 ^f	2.1	1.0	2.4	15	15.0
79	Grenada	..	0.3	..	0	..	424	13.3	..	..	..	..
80	Jordan	99	1.6	..	0	..	95	2.0	1.9	2.2	13	23.0 ^d
81	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	100	1.8	0.2	0	..	122	1.4	3.2	7.3	..	..
81	Ukraine	100	6.3	646.5	7	..	305	4.3	5.3	30.3	..	18.3
83	Algeria	99	3.7	..	12	..	162	0.7	1.5	2.3	23	..
84	Peru	96 ⁱ	4.8	150.0	196	..	202	9.6	2.1	4.4	58	38.9 ^d
85	Albania	99	10.5	..	7	..	158	5.0	5.2	6.6	..	..
85	Armenia	100	12.2	8.4	0	..	164	1.8	0.9	5.0	48	9.5 ^d
85	Bosnia and Herzegovina	100	22.3	100.4	0	..	78 ^h	1.3	4.1	18.0	..	..
88	Ecuador	90	0.7	..	98	..	149	12.4	5.3	13.2	73	46.3 ^{d,e}
89	Saint Lucia	92	0.7	..	0	..	317	21.6	..	..	..	..
90	China	..	205.0	..	212	..	121 ^f	1.0	8.7	7.1	83	..
90	Fiji	..	1.1	..	0	..	174	4.0	4.1	10.6	30	..
90	Mongolia	99	2.1	..	0	..	287	9.7	3.7	16.3	174	..
93	Thailand	99 ⁱ	0.2	35.0	24	..	398	5.0	4.5	19.1	60	43.8 ⁱ
94	Dominica	..	0.0	..	135	..	391	21.1	..	..	..	..
94	Libya	..	3.4	400.0	0	..	81	1.7	1.4	2.2	..	..
96	Tunisia	99	1.4	..	0	..	199	2.2	1.4	3.4	4	..
97	Colombia	97	108.5	6,044.2	27	..	245	30.8	1.9	9.1	73	37.4 ^d
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	1.5	..	550	..	376	25.6	..	..	46	..
99	Jamaica	98	1.5	..	43	..	152	39.3	0.7	1.8	62	35.0 ^{d,e}
100	Tonga	..	0.0	..	0	..	150	1.0	..	..	..	..
101	Belize	95	0.0	..	0	..	476	44.7	0.5	4.9	40	..
101	Dominican Republic	81	0.3	..	116	..	240	22.1	2.1	6.1	91	17.2 ^d
103	Suriname	99	0.0	..	0	..	186	6.1	11.9	44.5	59	..
104	Maldives	93	0.0	..	0	..	307 ^f	3.9	4.9	7.8	45	28.4
105	Samoa	48	0.0	..	0	..	228	3.6	..	..	23	75.8
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
106	Botswana	72	0.2	..	0	130	205	18.4	2.0	5.7	191	..
107	Moldova (Republic of)	100	2.2	..	0	..	188 ^f	6.5	4.8	24.1	..	24.6 ^d
108	Egypt	99 ⁱ	13.1	..	1	..	80	3.4	1.2	2.4	12	33.7 ^d
109	Turkmenistan	..	0.5	4.0	0	..	224	12.8	7.5	32.5	27	..
110	Gabon	90	0.2	..	52	66	196	9.1	4.5	12.1	20	..
110	Indonesia	67	9.8	84.0	327	..	59	0.6	4.9	3.7	55	3.1
112	Paraguay	76 ⁱ	0.1	..	31	..	118	9.7	3.2	9.1	80	..
113	Palestine, State of	99	5,589.8 ^m	275.0 ⁿ	13	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	..
114	Uzbekistan	100	5.0	3.4	0	..	152	3.7	4.1	13.2	37	..
115	Philippines	90	0.7	77.7	98	..	111	8.8	1.2	4.8	97	23.6
116	El Salvador	99	9.7	288.9	287	..	422	41.2	5.7	23.5	88	26.3 ^d
116	South Africa	85 ⁱ	0.4	..	17	3,600	294	31.0	1.1	5.5	16	..
116	Viet Nam	95	314.1	..	948	..	145	3.3	2.4	8.0	95	38.5
119	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	76 ⁱ	0.6	..	1,490	..	140	12.1	8.5	16.2	120	67.6 ^e

TABLE 14 HUMAN SECURITY

HDI rank	Birth registration (% under age 5)	Refugees by country of origin ^a (thousands)	Internally displaced persons ^b (thousands)	Homeless people due to natural disaster (average annual per million people)	Orphaned children (thousands)	Prison population (per 100,000 people)	Homicide rate (per 100,000 people)	Suicide rate (per 100,000 people)		Depth of food deficit (kilocalories per person per day)	Violence against women	
								Female	Male		Intimate or nonintimate partner violence ever experienced (%)	
								2012	2012		2012/2014	2001–2011 ^c
120	Kyrgyzstan	98	2.3	..	59	..	181	9.1	4.5	14.2	42	..
121	Iraq	99	426.1	3,276.0	8	..	110	8.0	2.1	1.2	190	..
122	Cabo Verde	91	0.0	..	0	..	267	10.3	1.6	9.1	77	16.1 ^d
123	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	0	..	80	4.6	..	..	..	..
124	Guyana	88	0.8	..	0	..	260	17.0	22.1	70.8	79	..
125	Nicaragua	85	1.5	..	99	..	153	11.3	4.9	15.4	130	29.3 ^d
126	Morocco	94 ⁱ	1.3	..	0	..	220	2.2	1.2	9.9	34	44.5
126	Namibia	78 ⁱ	1.1	..	0	150	191	17.2	1.4	4.4	315	42.5 ^o
128	Guatemala	97	6.6	248.5	433	..	105	39.9	4.3	13.7	99	27.6 ^d
129	Tajikistan	88	0.7	..	32	..	130	1.6	2.8	5.7	268	58.3 ^{d,p}
130	India	84 ⁱ	11.2	853.9	743	..	30	3.5	16.4	25.8	110	35.4
131	Honduras	94	3.3	29.4	141	..	153	90.4	2.8	8.3	89	..
132	Bhutan	100	26.7	..	0	..	135	1.7	11.2	23.1	..	..
133	Timor-Leste	55	0.0	0.9	0	..	25	3.6	5.8	10.2	198	39.2
134	Syrian Arab Republic	96	3,017.5	7,600.0	0	..	58	2.2	0.2	0.7	..	..
134	Vanuatu	43 ⁱ	0.0	..	0	..	76	2.9	..	..	40	48.0 ^q
136	Congo	91	11.7	7.8	519	220	31	12.5	4.6	14.7	188	..
137	Kiribati	94	0.0	..	88	..	114	8.2	..	..	24	73.0
138	Equatorial Guinea	54	0.2	..	0	..	95	19.3	8.6	24.1	..	..
139	Zambia	14	0.2	..	154	1,400	119	10.7	10.8	20.8	415	51.9
140	Ghana	63	22.5	..	0	990	54	6.1	2.2	4.2	25	44.5
141	Lao People's Democratic Republic	75	7.7	4.5	0	..	69	5.9	6.6	11.2	134	..
142	Bangladesh	31	10.0	431.0	76	..	42	2.7	8.7	6.8	122	53.3 ^d
143	Cambodia	62	13.6	..	0	..	106	6.5	6.5	12.6	108	22.3
143	Sao Tome and Principe	75	0.0	..	0	..	128	3.3	..	..	37	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
145	Kenya	60	8.6	309.2	12	2,500	121	6.4	8.4	24.4	140	45.1
145	Nepal	42	8.1	50.0	316	..	48	2.9	20.0	30.1	50	26.0
147	Pakistan	34	32.8	1,900.0	2,920	..	39	7.7	9.6	9.1	170	..
148	Myanmar	72	223.7	645.3	14	..	120	15.2	10.3	16.5	113	..
149	Angola	36	10.3	..	520	1,100	105	10.0	7.3	20.7	104	..
150	Swaziland	50	0.1	..	22	100	284	33.8	4.1	8.6	186	..
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	16	1.0	..	68	3,100	78	12.7	18.3	31.6	241	45.4
152	Nigeria	30	32.2	1,075.3	9	10,000	32	20.0	2.9	10.3	39	29.5
153	Cameroon	61	11.5	40.0	233	1,500	119	7.6	3.4	10.9	66	51.1 ^d
154	Madagascar	83	0.3	..	1,206	..	87	11.1	6.9	15.2	223	..
155	Zimbabwe	49	19.7	36.0	0	1,100	129	10.6	9.7	27.2	259	43.4
156	Mauritania	59	34.3	..	362	..	45	5.0	1.5	4.5	41	..
156	Solomon Islands	..	0.1	..	113	..	55	4.3	7.2	13.9	65	64.0
158	Papua New Guinea	..	0.2	7.5	327	300	48	10.4	9.1	15.9	..	..
159	Comoros	87	0.5	..	0	..	16	10.0	10.3	24.0	..	..
160	Yemen	17 ⁱ	2.5	334.1	17	..	55	4.8	3.0	4.3	177	..
161	Lesotho	45	0.0	..	130	220	121	38.0	3.4	9.2	75	..
162	Togo	78	10.3	10.0	214	360	64	10.3	2.8	8.5	96	..
163	Haiti	80	38.5	..	948	340	96	10.2	2.4	3.3	510	20.0 ^d
163	Rwanda	63	82.6	..	55	..	492 ⁱ	23.1	7.2	17.1	247	47.9
163	Uganda	30	6.7	29.8	853	2,400	97	10.7	12.3	26.9	167	62.2
166	Benin	80	0.3	..	1,638	450	75	8.4	3.1	8.8	60	..
167	Sudan	59	657.8 ^r	3,100.0	627	..	56	11.2	11.5	23.0	176 ^s	..
168	Djibouti	92	0.8	..	0	42	83	10.1	9.5	20.9	143	..
169	South Sudan	35	508.5 ^t	1,498.2	0	570	65	13.9	12.8	27.1	..	..
170	Senegal	73	21.8	24.0	0	..	64	2.8	2.8	8.6	134	..
171	Afghanistan	37	2,690.8	805.4	161	..	76	6.5	5.3	6.2	158	..
172	Côte d'Ivoire	65	70.9	300.9	53	1,300	34	13.6	4.1	10.6	96	..
173	Malawi	2 ⁱ	0.3	..	565	1,200	76	1.8	8.9	23.9	139	41.2
174	Ethiopia	7	74.5	397.2	1	4,000	136	12.0	6.7	16.5	250	55.9 ⁱ
175	Gambia	53	3.4	..	24	83	56	10.2	2.6	7.6	34	..
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	28	493.3	2,756.6	36	4,000	33	28.3	4.8	15.8	..	64.1 ^d
177	Liberia	4 ⁱ	16.8	23.0	100	200	46	3.2	2.0	6.8	269	38.6 ^d
178	Guinea-Bissau	24	1.2	..	48	120	..	8.4	2.4	7.2	157	..
179	Mali	81	147.7	61.6	72	1,100	36	7.5	2.7	7.2	23	..

HDI rank	Birth registration (% under age 5)	Refugees by country of origin ^a (thousands)	Internally displaced persons ^b (thousands)	Homeless people due to natural disaster (average annual per million people)	Orphaned children (thousands)	Prison population (per 100,000 people)	Homicide rate (per 100,000 people)	Suicide rate (per 100,000 people)		Depth of food deficit (kilocalories per person per day)	Violence against women	
								Female	Male		Intimate or nonintimate partner violence ever experienced (%)	
												2012	2012	2012/2014	2001–2011^{c}
180	Mozambique	48	0.1	..	331	2,100	65	12.4	21.1	34.2	195	31.5 ^d
181	Sierra Leone	78	5.3	..	40	310	52	1.9	4.5	11.0	169	..
182	Guinea	58	15.2	..	37	670	25	8.9	2.4	7.1	120	..
183	Burkina Faso	77	1.6	..	412	990	28	8.0	2.8	7.3	167	15.4 ^d
184	Burundi	75	71.9	77.6	564	740	72	8.0	12.5	34.1	..	..
185	Chad	16	14.6	71.0	106	980	41	7.3	2.3	7.4	288	..
186	Eritrea	..	286.0	10.0	0	180	..	7.1	8.7	25.8	..	..
187	Central African Republic	61	377.1	438.5	1,044	320	19	11.8	5.3	14.1	302	..
188	Niger	64	0.7	11.0	517	..	42	4.7	1.9	5.3	59	..
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	100	1.2	..	1,451	..	..	5.2	..	..	344	..
..	Marshall Islands	96	0.0	..	0	..	58	4.7	..	..	..	36.3
..	Monaco	100	0.0	..	..	..	73 ^f	0.0	..	..	..	..
..	Nauru	83	..	..	..	..	277	1.3	..	..	..	..
..	San Marino	100	0.0	..	..	..	6 ^f	0.7	..	..	..	..
..	Somalia	3	1,080.8	1,106.8	258	630	..	8.0	6.8	18.1	..	..
..	Tuvalu	50	0.0	..	0	..	120	4.2	..	..	..	46.6
Human development groups												
..	Very high human development	100	56.7	212.4	—	..	281	2.2	5.5	18.2	..	..
..	High human development	96	839.4	9,653.8	—	..	188	6.5	6.4	10.3	64	..
..	Medium human development	80	9,511.5	13,185.0	—	..	63	5.0	10.8	17.4	98	..
..	Low human development	39	5,984.7	14,012.2	—	4,125	71	12.1	7.7	15.2	147	..
Developing countries												
..	Developing countries	67	17,341.9	38,144.8	—	..	109	6.9	8.3	13.4	94	..
Regions												
..	Arab States	81	10,806.0 ^u	16,111.6 ^u	—	..	116	4.0	2.6	5.5	68	..
..	East Asia and the Pacific	79	780.0 ^u	854.9 ^u	—	..	123	2.1	7.3	7.3	83	..
..	Europe and Central Asia	97	203.5 ^u	2,615.5 ^u	—	..	220	3.9	4.8	18.5	..	..
..	Latin America and the Caribbean	92	207.3 ^u	7,042.4 ^u	—	..	230	23.2	2.8	9.9	43	..
..	South Asia	72	2,979.0 ^u	4,130.3 ^u	—	..	46	3.9	14.2	21.5	115	..
..	Sub-Saharan Africa	41	2,366.1 ^u	7,177.7 ^u	—	3,987	90	14.5	6.3	15.6	133	..
..	Least developed countries	39	6,948.0 ^u	11,886.5 ^u	—	..	77	10.0	8.6	15.6	167	..
..	Small island developing states	..	54.4 ^u	8.4 ^u	—	..	230	13.0	..	..	..	..
..	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	98	88.3 ^u	1,235.1 ^u	—	..	279	4.0	5.3	17.4	..	32.5
World		71	17,474.2^u	38,170.2^u	—	..	144	6.2	7.8	14.7	93	..

NOTES

- a** Data refer to people recognized as refugees under the 1951 UN Convention, the 1967 UN Protocol and the 1969 Organization of African Unity Convention. In the absence of government figures, the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) has estimated the refugee population in many industrialized countries based on 10 years of individual asylum-seeker recognition.
- b** For more detailed comments on the estimates, see www.internal-displacement.org.
- c** Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.
- d** Refers to intimate partner violence only.
- e** Includes forms of emotional violence.
- f** For more detailed country notes, see www.prisonstudies.org/highest-to-lowest/prison_population_rate.
- g** Refers to urban areas only.
- h** HDRO calculations based on data from ICPS (2014).
- i** Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country.
- j** Data were updated on 6 October 2014 and supersede data published in UNODC (2014).
- k** Refers to 1990.
- l** Refers to rural areas only.

- m** Includes Palestinian refugees under the responsibility of United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East.
- n** Based on secondary information and surveys that use different methodologies. It does not reflect the full scale of displacement. No organization or mechanism monitors the number of internally displaced persons systematically.
- o** Windhoek only.
- p** Khatlon region only.
- q** Refers to nonpartner violence only.
- r** May include citizens of South Sudan.
- s** Refers to average for 2009–2011 prior to South Sudan's independence.
- t** An unknown number of refugees and asylum-seekers from South Sudan may be included under data for Sudan.
- u** Unweighted sum of national estimates.

DEFINITIONS

Birth registration: Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. It includes children whose birth certificate was seen by the interviewer and children whose mother or caretaker says the birth has been registered.

Refugees by country of origin: Number of people who have fled their country of origin because of a

well founded fear of persecution due to their race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group and who cannot or do not want to return to their country of origin.

Internally displaced persons: Number of people who have been forced to leave their homes or places of habitual residence—in particular, as a result of or to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalized violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters—and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border.

Homeless people due to natural disaster: Average annual number of people who lack a shelter for living quarters as a result of natural disasters, who carry their few possessions with them and who sleep in the streets, in doorways or on piers, or in any other space, on a more or less random basis, expressed per million people.

Orphaned children: Number of children (ages 0–17) who have lost one or both parents due to any cause.

Prison population: Number of adult and juvenile prisoners—including pre-trial detainees, unless otherwise noted (see note f)—expressed per 100,000 people.

Homicide rate: Number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, expressed per 100,000 people.

Suicide rate: Number of deaths from purposely self-inflicted injuries expressed per 100,000 people in the reference population.

Depth of food deficit: Number of kilocalories needed to lift the undernourished from their status, holding all other factors constant.

Intimate or nonintimate partner violence ever experienced by a woman: Percentage of the female population, ages 15 and older, that has ever experienced physical or sexual violence from an intimate or nonintimate partner.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

- Columns 1 and 5:** UNICEF (2015).
- Column 2:** UNHCR (2015).
- Column 3:** IDMC (2015).
- Column 4:** CRED EM-DAT (2015) and UNDESA (2013a).
- Column 6:** ICPS (2014).
- Column 7:** UNODC (2014).
- Columns 8 and 9:** WHO (2015).
- Column 10:** FAO (2015a).
- Column 11:** UN Women (2014).

TABLE
14

International integration

HDI rank	Trade		Financial flows				Human mobility				Communication	
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2010/2015 ^c	2013	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2014	2014	2009–2014
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
1 Norway	67.0	0.5	11.5	..	0.15	6.0	13.8 ^d	-3.4	4,963	96.3	116.5	5.2
2 Australia	41.0	3.3	-6.8	..	0.16	6.5	27.7 ^e	17.1	6,382	84.6	131.2	30.3
3 Switzerland	132.2	-1.2	12.6	..	0.46	8.0	28.9	12.6	8,967	87.0	140.5	16.7
4 Denmark	102.8	0.5	-0.1	..	0.43	2.7	9.9	8.3	8,557	96.0	126.0	1.8
5 Netherlands	155.6	3.8	7.6	..	0.18	0.6	11.7	5.4	12,800	93.2	116.4	-4.3
6 Germany	85.3	1.4	6.7	..	0.42	1.3	11.9	2.8	31,500	86.2	120.4	-4.6
6 Ireland	189.8	21.5	19.3	..	0.31	2.2	15.9	-3.9	8,260	79.7	104.3	-2.3
8 United States	30.0	1.8	0.7	..	0.04	3.1	14.3	3.6	69,800	87.4	98.4	11.0
9 Canada	61.9	3.9	-2.0	..	0.07	6.3	20.7	..	16,600	87.1	83.0	17.6
9 New Zealand	57.5	-0.3	0.8	..	0.25	3.3	25.1	14.0	2,629	85.5	112.1	3.1
11 Singapore	358.0	21.4	3.4	..	..	15.0	42.9	10.3	11,900	82.0	158.1	14.0
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	458.3	28.0	21.1	..	0.13	4.2	38.9	-1.7	25,700	74.6	239.3	33.1
13 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.1	-16.8	52	95.2	104.3	6.9
14 Sweden	82.7	-0.9	-3.3	..	0.20	4.2	15.9	1.8	5,229	92.5	127.8	14.0
14 United Kingdom	61.6	1.8	-3.9	..	0.06	2.9	12.4	16.3	31,200	91.6	123.6	-0.3
16 Iceland	103.1	3.1	8.5	..	1.15	3.3	10.4	-8.2	800	98.2	111.1	2.6
17 Korea (Republic of)	102.8	0.9	1.9	..	0.49	1.2	2.5	-1.7	12,200	84.3	115.5	16.1
18 Israel	64.5	4.1	0.2	..	0.26	-2.0	26.5	-2.6	2,962	71.5	121.5	-2.1
19 Luxembourg	371.4	50.0	-168.9	..	3.02	9.7	43.3	-85.9	945	94.7	148.4	2.7
20 Japan	35.1	0.1	-2.7	..	0.05	0.6	1.9	3.0	10,400	90.6	120.2	31.7
21 Belgium	164.2	-0.6	-10.0	..	2.12	2.7	10.4	6.6	7,684	85.0	114.3	5.4
22 France	58.0	0.2	-3.6	..	0.83	2.0	11.6	6.6	84,700	83.8	100.4	9.0
23 Austria	103.4	3.6	0.0	..	0.66	3.5	15.7	13.1	24,800	81.0	151.9	11.2
24 Finland	77.3	-2.0	0.7	..	0.40	1.8	5.4	4.4	4,226	92.4	139.7	-3.1
25 Slovenia	143.4	-0.9	-9.6	..	1.43	2.1	11.3	-0.1	2,259	71.6	112.1	9.1
26 Spain	59.7	3.2	-5.8	..	0.69	2.6	13.8 ^f	1.4	60,700	76.2	107.9	-3.3
27 Italy	54.8	0.6	-0.2	..	0.35	3.0	9.4	1.6	47,700	62.0	154.3	3.2
28 Czech Republic	148.6	2.4	-3.1	..	1.09	3.8	4.0	6.5	9,004	79.7	130.0	4.4
29 Greece	63.4	1.2	1.7	..	0.33	0.9	8.9	-0.8	17,900	63.2	115.0	-4.0
30 Estonia	171.3	3.9	0.3	..	1.72	0.0	16.3	-3.5	2,868	84.2	160.7	33.3
31 Brunei Darussalam	108.6	5.6	-1.0	..	..	0.8	49.3	-38.3	225	68.8	110.1	5.1
32 Cyprus	86.7	2.8	-71.9	..	0.38	6.2	18.2 ^g	-61.0	2,405	69.3	96.3	7.5
32 Qatar	97.5	-0.4	11.4	..	0.28	48.8	73.8	16.6	2,611	91.5	145.8	17.0
34 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.9	-182.3	2,335	95.9	82.6	0.7
35 Slovakia	181.4	2.2	-10.8	..	2.12	0.6	2.7	-10.9	6,235	80.0	116.9	15.4
36 Poland	90.3	-0.9	0.0	..	1.33	-0.2	1.7	0.2	15,800	66.6	156.5	33.4
37 Lithuania	155.7	1.6	3.1	..	4.48	-1.9	4.9	-5.0	2,012	72.1	147.0	-8.1
37 Malta	182.5	-19.4	52.7	..	0.35	2.1	8.0	-6.3	1,582	73.2	127.0	27.2
39 Saudi Arabia	82.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.04	2.1	31.4	-0.8	13,400	63.7	179.6	7.3
40 Argentina	29.3	1.9	-1.7	0.0	0.09	-0.5	4.5	..	5,571	64.7	158.7	21.1
41 United Arab Emirates	176.1	2.6	..	..	..	11.4	83.7	38.2	7,126	90.4	178.1	28.8
42 Chile	65.5	7.3	-5.2	0.0	0.00	0.3	2.3	-0.5	3,576	72.4	133.3	37.6
43 Portugal	77.5	3.5	-0.2	..	1.92	1.9	8.4	1.4	8,097	64.6	111.8	0.3
44 Hungary	169.9	-3.2	-2.4	..	3.24	1.5	4.7	3.4	10,700	76.1	118.1	0.4
45 Bahrain	122.2	3.0	-10.4	..	..	3.4	54.7	-4.7	9,163	91.0	173.3	47.3
46 Latvia	121.5	2.8	-0.6	..	2.46	-1.0	13.8	-2.9	1,536	75.8	124.2	13.9
47 Croatia	85.4	1.0	-5.7	0.3	2.59	-0.9	17.6	-5.2	11,000	68.6	104.4	-2.8
48 Kuwait	98.1	1.0	20.5	..	0.00	18.3	60.2	..	300	78.7	218.4	137.8
49 Montenegro	103.9	10.1	-11.0	2.8	9.59	-0.8	8.2	..	1,324	61.0	163.0	-22.0
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
50 Belarus	125.2	3.1	-2.7	0.2	1.69	-0.2	11.6	-4.0	137	59.0	122.5	20.5
50 Russian Federation	50.9	3.4	1.3	..	0.32	1.5	7.7	1.2	30,800	70.5	155.1	-3.1
52 Oman	98.6	2.0	-0.6	0.0	0.05	59.2	30.6	-11.8	1,551	70.2	157.8	5.8
52 Romania	84.5	2.2	-6.0	..	1.86	-0.4	0.9	-1.4	8,019	54.1	105.9	-7.5
52 Uruguay	51.3	5.0	-10.0	0.1	0.22	-1.8	2.2	..	2,683	61.5	160.8	31.4
55 Bahamas	97.7	4.5	-4.1	..	..	5.2	16.3	..	1,364	76.9	71.4	-29.4
56 Kazakhstan	64.9	4.2	-0.8	0.0	0.09	0.0	21.1	-5.1	4,926	54.9	168.6	55.6
57 Barbados	96.8	12.2	-9.6	0.4	1.85	1.4	11.3	3.9	509	76.7	106.8	-11.6
58 Antigua and Barbuda	103.5	11.2	-11.6	0.1	1.76	-0.1	31.9	-19.0	244	64.0	120.0	-23.2

HDI rank	Trade		Financial flows				Human mobility				Communication	
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2010/2015 ^c	2013	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2014	2014	2009–2014
59 Bulgaria	137.4	3.5	-2.0	..	3.06	-1.4	1.2	-4.6	6,898	55.5	137.7	-1.9
60 Palau	137.2	2.3	..	14.8	..	..	26.7	..	105	..	90.6	44.6
60 Panama	154.8	11.8	-11.1	0.0	1.06	1.5	4.1	..	1,658	44.9	158.1	-5.8
62 Malaysia	154.1	3.7	0.7	0.0	0.45	3.1	8.3 ^h	-0.2	25,700	67.5	148.8	37.2
63 Mauritius	120.8	2.2	-34.1	1.2	0.00	0.0	3.6 ⁱ	-11.6	993	41.4	132.3	49.3
64 Seychelles	164.0	12.3	-11.8	1.8	0.89	-3.4	13.0	-198.3	230	54.3	162.2	32.8
64 Trinidad and Tobago	103.2	7.0	..	0.0	0.53	-2.2	2.4	-27.8	434	65.1	147.3	5.5
66 Serbia	92.7	4.3	-9.2	1.8	8.84	-2.1	5.6 ^j	-1.2	922	53.5	122.1	-1.8
67 Cuba	39.1	..	..	0.1	..	-2.5	0.1	4.1	2,829	30.0	22.5	308.5
67 Lebanon	138.7	6.8	-6.5	1.4	17.73	21.3	17.6	6.9	1,274	74.7	88.4	57.0
69 Costa Rica	73.9	6.5	-9.7	0.1	1.20	2.7	8.6	-0.1	2,428	49.4	143.8	239.3
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	53.7	0.8	..	0.0	0.25	-0.8	3.4	-1.0	4,769	39.4	87.8	22.9
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	50.4	1.6	-1.2	0.0	0.03	0.3	3.9	-0.5	986	57.0	99.0	0.6
72 Turkey	57.9	1.6	-4.1	0.3	0.14	0.9	2.5	0.2	37,800	51.0	94.8	7.6
73 Sri Lanka	54.5	1.4	-4.4	0.6	9.56	-3.0	1.5	-5.1	1,275	25.8	103.2	30.3
74 Mexico	64.2	3.3	-6.0	0.0	1.83	-2.0	0.9	-0.6	24,200	44.4	82.5	15.5
75 Brazil	27.6	3.6	-4.1	0.1	0.11	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	5,813	57.6	139.0	58.7
76 Georgia	102.3	5.9	-4.9	4.1	12.05	-5.8	4.4 ^k	-5.8	5,392	48.9	124.9	93.8
77 Saint Kitts and Nevis	87.7	14.5	-14.0	3.9	6.73	..	10.5	-57.9	107	65.4	139.8	-4.2
78 Azerbaijan	75.6	3.6	-2.5	-0.1	2.36	0.0	3.4 ^l	-6.6	2,130	61.0	110.9	28.5
79 Grenada	75.8	8.9	-10.6	1.2	3.55	-8.1	10.7	54.1	116	37.4	126.5	15.3
80 Jordan	113.8	5.3	-10.0	4.2	10.82	11.3	40.2	3.7	3,945	44.0	147.8	51.9
81 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	126.7	4.1	-1.6	2.5	3.69	-0.5	6.6	-5.2	400	68.1	109.1	17.9
81 Ukraine	102.2	2.5	-7.3	0.4	5.45	-0.2	11.4	0.5	24,700	43.4	144.1	21.3
83 Algeria	63.4	0.8	-1.0	0.1	0.10	-0.3	0.7	-1.1	2,634	18.1	93.3	3.7
84 Peru	48.4	4.6	-7.1	0.2	1.34	-2.0	0.3	..	3,164	40.2	102.9	20.6
85 Albania	87.9	9.7	-8.3	2.3	8.46	-3.2	3.1	-12.1	2,857	60.1	105.5	34.9
85 Armenia	75.0	3.5	-10.0	2.7	21.01	-3.4	10.6	-2.6	1,084	46.3	115.9	57.0
85 Bosnia and Herzegovina	85.0	1.8	-1.1	3.0	10.80	-0.3	0.6	-3.2	529	60.8	91.3	8.0
88 Ecuador	60.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	2.60	-0.4	2.3	-1.3	1,364	43.0	103.9	15.8
89 Saint Lucia	97.2	6.3	-13.3	1.9	2.26	0.0	6.7	-31.5	319	51.0	102.6	-5.3
90 China	50.3	3.8	-2.7	0.0	0.42	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	55,700	49.3	92.3	66.9
90 Fiji	136.4	4.1	-14.1	2.4	5.28	-6.6	2.6	20.1	658	41.8	98.8	31.6
90 Mongolia	112.2	18.7	-17.0	4.0	2.22	-1.1	0.6	-3.9	418	27.0	105.1	24.8
93 Thailand	143.8	3.3	0.4	0.0	1.47	0.3	5.6	-0.2	26,500	34.9	144.4	45.2
94 Dominica	81.0	3.5	-0.3	4.0	4.56	..	8.9	..	78	62.9	127.5	-8.1
94 Libya	94.8	0.9	3.5	0.1	0.03	-7.7	12.2	..	34	17.8	161.1	0.8
96 Tunisia	103.1	2.3	-2.4	1.6	4.87	-0.6	0.3	-3.2	6,269	46.2	128.5	37.9
97 Colombia	38.0	4.3	-4.1	0.2	1.09	-0.5	0.3	..	2,288	52.6	113.1	22.9
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	87.2	17.9	-19.9	1.1	4.45	-9.1	9.4	..	72	56.5	105.2	-5.1
99 Jamaica	83.4	4.6	-5.5	0.5	15.05	-5.8	1.3	..	2,008	40.5	102.9	-5.0
100 Tonga	80.5	2.5	..	16.8	23.80	-15.4	5.2	..	45	40.0	64.3	25.6
101 Belize	127.2	5.5	-4.5	3.3	4.58	4.6	15.3	..	294	38.7	50.7	-5.6
101 Dominican Republic	56.8	2.6	-6.1	0.3	7.33	-2.7	3.9	2.7	4,690	49.6	78.9	-9.7
103 Suriname	75.6	2.6	-2.6	0.6	0.13	-1.9	7.7	..	249	40.1	170.6	16.2
104 Maldives	223.6	15.7	-13.4	1.2	0.14	0.0	24.4	-1,678.1	1,125	49.3	189.4	32.3
105 Samoa	80.9	3.0	-2.8	15.3	19.71	-13.4	3.0	..	116	21.2	55.5	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
106 Botswana	115.0	1.3	7.1	0.7	0.24	2.0	7.2	-5.4	2,145	18.5	167.3	74.2
107 Moldova (Republic of)	125.3	3.1	-2.7	4.2	24.91	-5.9	11.2 ^m	-12.3	12	46.6	108.0	82.2
108 Egypt	42.3	2.0	-0.2	2.1	7.32	-0.5	0.4	1.0	9,174	31.7	114.3	58.6
109 Turkmenistan	117.7	7.3	..	0.1	..	-1.0	4.3	..	8	12.2	135.8	217.0
110 Gabon	93.6	4.4	-2.0	0.5	0.13	0.6	23.6	-38.3	269	9.8	210.4	120.4
110 Indonesia	49.5	2.7	-2.7	0.0	0.88	-0.6	0.1	-0.5	8,802	17.1	126.2	83.1
112 Paraguay	94.1	1.2	-3.0	0.5	2.04	-1.2	2.7	..	610	43.0	105.6	19.3
113 Palestine, State of	72.4	1.6	-1.2	19.1	18.29	-2.0	5.9 ⁿ	-9.8	545	53.7	72.1	56.7
114 Uzbekistan	59.3	1.9	..	0.5	..	-1.4	4.4	-8.3	1,969	43.6	73.8	23.1
115 Philippines	59.9	1.3	-0.3	0.1	9.81	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	4,681	39.7	111.2	35.2
116 El Salvador	72.2	0.8	-0.7	0.7	16.37	-7.1	0.7	-1.3	1,283	29.7	144.0	17.7
116 South Africa	64.2	2.2	-2.5	0.4	0.27	-0.4	4.5	3.6	9,537	49.0	149.7	64.0

TABLE 15

TABLE 15 INTERNATIONAL INTEGRATION

HDI rank	Trade		Financial flows				Human mobility				Communication	
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2010/2015 ^c	2013	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2014	2014	2009–2014
116 Viet Nam	163.7	5.2	-4.9	2.5	6.35	-0.4	0.1	-2.2	7,572	48.3	147.1	32.1
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	81.4	5.7	-4.3	2.4	3.93	-2.4	1.4	..	798	39.0	96.3	48.9
120 Kyrgyzstan	143.1	10.5	-10.6	7.7	31.52	-6.3	4.1	1.9	3,076	28.3	134.5	57.8
121 Iraq	66.7	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.13	2.7	0.3	-0.2	892	11.3	94.9	42.3
122 Cabo Verde	87.2	2.2	-1.4	13.4	9.34	-6.9	3.0	-34.5	503	40.3	121.8	103.6
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.6	..	41.7	6.97	-15.7	2.5	..	42	..	..	..
124 Guyana	203.8	6.7	-7.0	3.4	10.98	-8.2	1.8	-16.9	177	37.4	70.5	12.8
125 Nicaragua	92.6	7.5	-7.9	4.5	9.61	-4.0	0.7	..	1,229	17.6	114.6	96.7
126 Morocco	80.5	3.2	-3.0	1.9	6.63	-2.7	0.2	-7.7	10,000	56.8	131.7	62.8
126 Namibia	104.1	6.9	-3.0	2.0	0.09	-0.3	2.2	-32.7	1,176	14.8	113.8	49.5
128 Guatemala	58.6	2.5	-3.2	0.9	9.98	-1.0	0.5	..	1,331	23.4	106.6	-13.8
129 Tajikistan	87.5	1.3	-1.0	4.5	47.50	-2.5	3.4	-4.2	208	17.5	95.1	44.6
130 India	53.3	1.5	-1.8	0.1	3.73	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	6,968	18.0	74.5	68.8
131 Honduras	117.5	5.8	-11.0	3.6	16.91	-1.2	0.3	-0.9	863	19.1	93.5	-16.8
132 Bhutan	103.7	2.8	..	8.1	0.66	2.7	6.7	-29.9	116	34.4	82.1	70.6
133 Timor-Leste	136.7	1.6	178.6	6.0	9.44	-13.3	1.0	..	58	1.1	58.7	78.1
134 Syrian Arab Republic	76.5	3.1	..	0.2	2.55	-13.7	6.4	..	5,070	28.1	71.0	48.9
134 Vanuatu	99.1	4.0	-2.0	11.4	2.86	0.0	1.2	..	110	18.8	60.4	5.9
136 Congo	142.6	14.5	-31.4	1.4	0.18	-2.1	9.7	-20.9	297	..	..	..
137 Kiribati	121.0	5.3	4.0	25.5	7.30	-2.0	2.6	..	6	12.3	17.4	69.2
138 Equatorial Guinea	156.8	12.3	..	0.1	..	5.3	1.3	..	0	18.9	66.4	124.7
139 Zambia	81.6	6.8	-6.4	4.4	0.20	-0.6	0.7	..	915	17.3	67.3	96.0
140 Ghana	89.4	6.7	-8.1	2.8	0.25	-0.8	1.4	0.5	931	18.9	114.8	80.0
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	83.4	3.8	-3.9	4.0	0.53	-2.2	0.3	-3.4	2,510	14.3	67.0	29.8
142 Bangladesh	46.3	1.0	-0.9	1.6	9.24	-2.6	0.9	-1.1	148	9.6	75.9	121.0
143 Cambodia	139.5	8.8	-8.4	5.6	1.15	-2.3	0.5	-2.7	4,210	9.0	155.1	250.0
143 Sao Tome and Principe	58.3	3.4	-1.4	16.8	8.53	-1.6	3.3	..	12	24.4	64.9	39.2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT												
145 Kenya	50.9	0.9	-0.5	5.9	2.41	-0.2	2.2	..	1,434	43.4	73.8	51.9
145 Nepal	48.2	0.4	..	4.5	28.77	-2.9	3.5	-7.6	798	15.4	82.5	291.2
147 Pakistan	33.1	0.6	-0.5	0.9	6.30	-1.8	2.2	-5.3	966	13.8	73.3	32.2
148 Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	-0.4	0.2	-1.0	2,044	2.1	49.5	..
149 Angola	96.5	-5.7	10.7	0.3	0.00	0.6	0.4	..	650	21.3	63.5	48.2
150 Swaziland	114.6	0.6	-0.3	3.4	0.79	-1.0	2.0	-32.8	968	27.1	72.3	27.8
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	49.5	4.3	-5.7	7.9	0.14	-0.6	0.6	-9.3	1,063	4.9	62.8	56.8
152 Nigeria	31.0	1.1	-4.5	0.5	4.46	-0.4	0.7	..	600	42.7	77.8	62.3
153 Cameroon	49.6	1.1	-2.1	2.5	0.83	-0.5	1.3	-8.0	912	11.0	75.7	90.1
154 Madagascar	73.1	7.9	..	4.9	0.22	0.0	0.1	-2.6	196	3.7	38.2	24.7
155 Zimbabwe	86.4	3.0	..	6.5	..	5.7	2.6	-16.7	1,833	19.9	80.8	161.0
156 Mauritania	133.7	27.1	..	7.5	..	-1.0	2.3	-23.0	0	10.7	94.2	51.8
156 Solomon Islands	119.1	4.1	-4.0	30.0	1.51	-4.3	1.4	..	24	9.0	65.8	577.2
158 Papua New Guinea	..	0.1	-4.0	4.5	0.09	0.0	0.3	..	174	9.4	44.9	112.5
159 Comoros	78.2	2.3	-1.6	13.3	20.02	-2.8	1.7	-70.5	19	7.0	50.9	176.6
160 Yemen	82.1	-0.4	0.8	2.9	9.30	-1.1	1.3	-0.8	990	22.6	68.5	83.1
161 Lesotho	150.6	1.9	-1.1	11.2	19.81	-1.9	0.1	-11.7	433	11.0	101.9	206.8
162 Togo	95.8	1.9	-0.8	6.0	10.61	-0.3	3.0	-9.4	327	5.7	69.0	93.7
163 Haiti	71.1	2.2	..	13.7	21.05	-3.4	0.4	..	295	11.4	64.7	73.2
163 Rwanda	45.4	1.5	-1.5	14.6	2.26	-0.8	3.8	-5.7	864	10.6	64.0	177.5
163 Uganda	50.7	4.8	-5.5	7.0	3.77	-0.8	1.4	7.2	1,206	17.7	52.4	83.6
166 Benin	51.8	3.9	-0.9	7.9	2.75	-0.2	2.3	4.3	231	5.3	101.7	86.7
167 Sudan	25.7	3.3	-3.3	1.8	0.64	-4.3	1.2	..	591	24.6	72.2	99.9
168 Djibouti	134.2	19.6	..	9.6	2.45	-3.7	14.2	-39.3	63	10.7	32.4	106.7
169 South Sudan	61.0	..	..	13.4	..	15.7	5.6	..	0	15.9	24.5	..
170 Senegal	73.6	2.0	-8.1	6.7	11.18	-1.4	1.5	..	1,063	17.7	98.8	80.3
171 Afghanistan	55.4	0.3	0.0	25.7	2.65	-2.6	0.3	-5.8	..	6.4	74.9	97.6
172 Côte d'Ivoire	91.0	1.2	-3.1	4.2	1.50	0.5	12.0	0.2	289	14.6	106.3	49.9
173 Malawi	110.5	3.2	-1.9	31.5	0.67	0.0	1.3	-20.1	770	5.8	30.5	78.8
174 Ethiopia	41.5	2.0	..	8.1	1.44	-0.1	0.8	..	681	2.9	31.6	561.5
175 Gambia	87.8	2.8	..	12.7	15.45	-1.5	8.8	..	171	15.6	119.6	48.4
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	74.7	5.2	-5.2	8.6	0.10	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	191	3.0	53.5	242.1

	Trade		Financial flows				Human mobility			Communication		
	Exports and imports	Foreign direct investment, net inflows	Private capital flows	Net official development assistance received ^a	Remittances, inflows	Net migration rate	Stock of immigrants	International student mobility	International inbound tourists	Internet users	Mobile phone subscriptions	
	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(% of GNI)	(% of GDP)	(per 1,000 people)	(% of population)	(% of total tertiary enrolment)	(thousands)	(% of population)	(per 100 people)	(% change)
HDI rank	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2010/2015 ^c	2013	2013 ^b	2013 ^b	2014	2014	2009–2014
177 Liberia	121.9	35.9	..	30.5	19.65	-0.9	5.3	..	0	5.4	73.4	158.3
178 Guinea-Bissau	..	1.5	-1.1	10.8	4.76	-1.2	1.1	..	30	3.3	63.5	75.7
179 Mali	69.0	3.7	-5.7	13.5	7.36	-4.0	1.3	-5.3	142	7.0	149.0	353.0
180 Mozambique	70.5	42.8	-44.3	14.9	1.39	-0.2	0.8	-1.1	1,886	5.9	69.7	172.6
181 Sierra Leone	107.5	3.5	-5.4	9.8	1.63	-0.7	1.6	..	81	2.1	76.7	272.8
182 Guinea	83.1	2.2	-10.6	8.8	1.51	-0.2	3.2	-5.1	56	1.7	72.1	118.9
183 Burkina Faso	57.1	2.9	1.8	8.1	1.34	-1.5	4.1	-2.0	218	9.4	71.7	183.2
184 Burundi	41.6	0.3	..	20.1	1.79	-0.4	2.5	-3.5	142	1.4	30.5	195.3
185 Chad	69.6	4.0	..	3.1	..	-1.9	3.4	-11.9	100	2.5	39.8	98.1
186 Eritrea	37.5	1.3	..	2.5	..	1.8	0.2	..	107	1.0	6.4	151.5
187 Central African Republic	33.4	0.1	..	12.3	..	0.4	2.9	6.2	71	4.0	31.4	54.9
188 Niger	64.7	8.5	-13.0	10.7	2.30	-0.3	0.7	-5.1	123	2.0	44.4	161.7
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES												
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.2	..	0	0.0	11.2	..
Marshall Islands	..	11.9	..	41.4	11.93	..	3.2	-18.0	5	16.8	29.4	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.2	..	328	92.4	88.5	39.7
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.6	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	..	70	..	118.9	21.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	-2.9	0.2	..	0	1.6	50.9	644.9
Tuvalu	..	0.9	..	48.3	10.59	..	1.5	..	1	..	38.4	276.7
Human development groups												
Very high human development	62.5	1.9	-0.1	..	0.28	2.6	12.6	3.6	638,685	82.5	119.8	15.7
High human development	55.6	3.4	-2.8	0.1	0.76	-0.1	1.8	-1.1	317,832	49.8	104.6	26.2
Medium human development	62.3	2.3	-2.0	0.6	3.92	-0.9	0.7	-0.7	88,252	21.9	91.5	72.1
Low human development	48.4	1.5	-2.4	3.5	4.10	-0.7	1.6	-4.2	22,802	16.0	65.6	140.6
Developing countries	59.3	3.0	-2.6	0.4	1.50	-0.5	1.6	-1.2	428,877	31.9	91.2	65.5
Regions												
Arab States	92.6	1.7	2.0	0.9	2.06	0.4	8.3	-0.8	75,632	34.8	109.4	59.6
East Asia and the Pacific	58.5	3.6	-2.4	0.1	0.82	-0.3	0.4	-1.5	139,481	42.1	100.5	91.3
Europe and Central Asia	72.6	2.7	-4.0	0.6	2.26	-0.6	6.7	-1.3	87,474	47.4	113.0	45.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	44.9	3.5	-4.3	0.2	1.03	-1.0	1.3	-0.2	73,630	50.0	114.9	24.0
South Asia	51.4	1.3	-1.7	0.5	4.09	-0.9	0.9	-1.2	16,165	17.6	75.6	77.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	60.0	2.4	-3.4	3.0	2.18	-0.1	1.8	-2.1	33,865	19.3	71.1	111.5
Least developed countries	66.8	2.7	-1.1	5.6	4.42	-1.1	1.2	-2.3	23,829	8.6	63.1	157.5
Small island developing states	72.4	3.8	-6.7	1.9	6.11	-2.8	1.9	-7.8	17,532	28.2	64.8	44.0
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development												
World	60.4	2.3	-0.9	0.4	0.71	0.0	3.2	0.3	1,067,976	40.5	96.2	50.0

NOTES

- a A negative value refers to net official development assistance disbursed by donor countries.
- b Data refer to 2013 or the most recent year available.
- c Data are average annual projected for 2010-2015.
- d Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.
- e Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.
- f Includes Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.
- g Includes Northern Cyprus.
- h Includes Sabah and Sarawak.
- i Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon
- j Includes Kosovo.
- k Excludes Abkhazia and South Ossetia, which have declared independence from Georgia.
- l Includes Nagorno-Karabakh.
- m Includes Transnistria.
- n Includes East Jerusalem. Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine.

DEFINITIONS

Exports and imports: The sum of exports and imports of goods and services, expressed as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP). It is a basic indicator of openness to foreign trade and economic integration and indicates the dependence of domestic producers on foreign demand (exports) and of domestic consumers and producers on foreign supply (imports), relative to the country's economic size (GDP).

Foreign direct investment, net inflows: Sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital and short-term capital, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Private capital flows: Net foreign direct investment and portfolio investment, expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Net official development assistance received: Disbursements of loans made on concessional terms (net of repayments of principal) and grants by official agencies to promote economic development and welfare in countries and territories on the Development Assistance Committee list of aid

recipients, expressed as a percentage of the recipient country's GNI.

Remittances, inflows: Earnings and material resources transferred by international migrants or refugees to recipients in their country of origin or countries in which the migrant formerly resided.

Net migration rate: Ratio of the difference between the number of in-migrants and out-migrants from a country to the average population, expressed per 1,000 people.

Stock of immigrants: Ratio of the stock of immigrants into a country, expressed as a percentage of the country's population. The definition of immigrant varies across countries but generally includes the stock of foreign-born people, the stock of foreign people (according to citizenship) or a combination of the two.

International student mobility: Total number of tertiary students from abroad (inbound students) studying in a given country minus the number of students at the same level of education from that country studying abroad (outbound students), expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in that country.

International inbound tourists: Arrivals of nonresident visitors (overnight visitors, tourists, same-day visitors and excursionists) at national borders.

Internet users: People with access to the worldwide network.

Mobile phone subscriptions: Number of subscriptions for the mobile phone service expressed per 100 people.

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1, 2, 4, 5 and 9: World Bank (2015b).

Columns 3: HDRO calculations based on data from World Bank (2015b).

Columns 6 and 7: UNDESA (2013b).

Column 8: UNESCO Institute of Statistics (2015).

Columns 10 and 11: ITU (2015)

Column 12: HDRO calculations based on data from ITU (2015).

TABLE
15

Supplementary indicators: perceptions of well-being

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being							Perceptions of work and labour market				Perceptions of government			
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice		Overall life satisfaction, index	Ideal job	Feeling active and productive	Volunteered time	Local labour market	Trust in national government	Actions to preserve the environment	Confidence in judicial system	
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)		(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering agree or strongly agree)	(% answering yes)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	Female	Male	2014	2013	2013	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	
VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
1 Norway	82	82	95	86	95	96	7.4	85 ^a	..	32	52	70	56	83	
2 Australia	67	82	83	62	91	93	7.3	70	60	40	25	46	58	60	
3 Switzerland	81	94	94	81	96	93	7.5	84 ^a	..	27	47	75	86	81	
4 Denmark	75	85	91	80	93	94	7.5	79	70	21	32	46	75	83	
5 Netherlands	78	86	85	81	89	93	7.3	60	64	36	24	53	74	65	
6 Germany	66	85	90	80	88	91	7.0	80	56	32	55	60	71	67	
6 Ireland	83	67	77	75	93	91	7.0	68	63	41	40	46	75	67	
8 United States	68	77	74	73	87	86	7.2	65 ^a	67	44	51	35	60	59	
9 Canada	73	77	79	80	94	94	7.3	71	67	44	50	52	59	67	
9 New Zealand	73	84	83	65	93	93	7.3	66	65	45	41	63	67	63	
11 Singapore	87	89	89	91	83	76	7.1	71 ^a	..	27	48	84	84	85	
12 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	51	62	75	91	84	83	5.5	60 ^a	..	15	46	46	51	76	
13 Liechtenstein	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Sweden	64	78	89	76	94	94	7.2	79	64	17	33	56	62	69	
14 United Kingdom	65	77	79	79	86	81	6.8	71	59	32	43	42	65	60	
16 Iceland	83 ^b	73 ^b	81 ^b	78 ^b	92 ^b	90 ^b	7.5 ^b	66	55	29 ^b	42 ^b	46 ^b	64 ^b	63 ^b	
17 Korea (Republic of)	49	62	63	61	55	61	5.8	51	39	21	19	28	34	19	
18 Israel	67	72	67	77	68	69	7.4	57	60	21	36	44	45	60	
19 Luxembourg	74	88	86	68	94	91	6.9	58	37	34	20	66	81	76	
20 Japan	60	71	61	68	79	75	5.9	69	39	26	30	38	51	64	
21 Belgium	83	89	81	72	85	87	6.9	73	58	25	27	47	70	49	
22 France	66	81	74	70	77	82	6.5	74	52	30	11	26	59	48	
23 Austria	75	89	84	81	88	88	6.9	84	63	32	31	41	68	66	
24 Finland	81	69	76	81	92	94	7.4	71	49	30	16	47	68	74	
25 Slovenia	76	81	61	84	89	87	5.7	65	60	35	12	18	66	30	
26 Spain	54	67	68	85	71	76	6.5	62	63	20	12	21	44	36	
27 Italy	55	48	64	58	59	64	6.0	66	49	17	3	31	29	29	
28 Czech Republic	63	75	68	61	76	76	6.5	70	40	13	19	34	64	39	
29 Greece	45	35	36	62	33	39	4.8	59	45	7	10	19	25	44	
30 Estonia	52	51	46	65	73	73	5.6	50	57	19	26	41	61	54	
31 Brunei Darussalam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Cyprus	56	52	59	67	66	73	5.6	67	48	25	10	24	48	31	
32 Qatar	72 ^a	90 ^c	86	92 ^a	89 ^a	91 ^a	6.4	73 ^a	..	19 ^a	66 ^a	..	91 ^a	..	
34 Andorra	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Slovakia	58	56	58	56	57	58	6.1	61	47	11	8	31	45	30	
36 Poland	59	43	71	63	86	85	5.8	44	62	13	23	25	55	36	
37 Lithuania	54	52	34	47	46	43	6.1	50	41	8	16	34	49	30	
37 Malta	81	79	76	74	90	90	6.5	80	69	26	17 ^b	72	64	47	
39 Saudi Arabia	66	72	78	..	76	74	6.3	61	49	15	59	..	65	..	
40 Argentina	62	61	69	42	73	73	6.7	69	68	12	30	41	44	34	
41 United Arab Emirates	70	84	81	90 ^d	94	91	6.6	70	53	22	59	..	93	..	
42 Chile	41	34	81	55	69	74	6.8	74	69	16	41	40	40	23	
43 Portugal	66	62	44	72	82	86	5.1	71	58	15	19	23	63	33	
44 Hungary	53	56	48	47	48	46	5.2	71	54	11	19	31	41	46	
45 Bahrain	74	83	74	..	80	84	6.2	69	54	30	42	..	69	..	
46 Latvia	55	48	49	57	60	62	5.7	41	47	9	25	23	50	38	
47 Croatia	57	49	48	60	56	42	5.4	42	41	17	14	16	42	45	
48 Kuwait	53	75	81	..	82	78	6.2	69	49	15	47	..	66	..	
49 Montenegro	52	45	41	75	50	47	5.3	50	41	7	13	40	26	39	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
50 Belarus	48	37	49	62	56	58	5.8	46	43	16	31	51	44	43	
50 Russian Federation	48	38	55	51	65	66	6.0	48	56	19	31	64	28	36	
52 Oman	70 ^c	78 ^c	87 ^c	..	92 ^c	..	6.9 ^c	..	..	22 ^c	69 ^c	..	..	..
52 Romania	55	55	48	55	67	72	5.7	41	47	7	16	24	26	36	
52 Uruguay	59	69	74	49	90	88	6.6	63	70	18	40	60	64	45	
55 Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Kazakhstan	46	39	66	53	70	70	6.0	48	47	25	40	60	34	43	
57 Barbados	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being							Perceptions of work and labour market				Perceptions of government		
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice		Overall life satisfaction, index	Ideal job	Feeling active and productive	Volunteered time	Local labour market	Trust in national government	Actions to preserve the environment	Confidence in judicial system
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)		(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering agree or strongly agree)	(% answering yes)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)
	2014	2014	2014	2014	Female	Male	2014	2013	2013	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
58 Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Bulgaria	42	38	37	54	53	53	4.4	51	49	4	13	14	22	19
60 Palau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Panama	71	62	77	40	89	88	6.6	76	85	31	60	44	56	38
62 Malaysia	76	85	62	48	77	79	6.0	76	58	37	55	63	67	57
63 Mauritius	81	78	71	64	81	80	5.6	74 ^c	..	34	31	56	75	61
64 Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Trinidad and Tobago	64 ^b	54 ^b	54 ^b	57 ^b	82 ^b	83 ^b	6.2 ^b	56	68	37 ^b	43 ^b	38 ^b	34 ^b	33 ^b
66 Serbia	50	37	36	70	52	48	5.1	45	49	6	7	45	22	28
67 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Lebanon	67	54	48	52	63	67	5.2	64	50	8	15	24	28	32
69 Costa Rica	79	66	82	42	93	91	7.2	80	74	27	24	40	55	42
69 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	55	44	55	..	..	..	4.7	72	38	24	24	..	58	..
71 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	61	40	54	22	56	57	6.1	78	70	11	22	20	27	22
72 Turkey	53	71	57	60	62	67	5.6	61	36	5 ^b	30	56	43	48
73 Sri Lanka	83	82	60	70	81	81	4.3	73	50	48	51	77	71	74
74 Mexico	66	55	70	52	78	73	6.7	72	60	18	41	33	56	39
75 Brazil	46	33	75	36	70	71	7.0	76	72	13	44	36	41	41
76 Georgia	59	51	27	79	64	67	4.3	33 ^c	41	21	11	53	45	45
77 Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 Azerbaijan	51	34	51	74	66	66	5.3	45	53	20	35	78	54	42
79 Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Jordan	58	73	62	75	73	69	5.3	62	46	5	27	..	51	..
81 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	64	62	46	73	59	65	5.2	56	49	9	19	44	45	34
81 Ukraine	49	28	27	46	45	48	4.3	39	43	13	8	24	17	12
83 Algeria	70	47	72	..	57 ^a	56 ^a	6.4	51 ^a	..	8 ^a	43	..	48 ^a	..
84 Peru	48	37	62	45	63	77	5.9	67	62	16	42	24	39	18
85 Albania	52	47	46	56	68	77	4.8	32	34	9	15	50	40	24
85 Armenia	49	41	31	82	46	46	4.5	30	41	7	15	21	31	26
85 Bosnia and Herzegovina	60	55	49	66	41	32	5.2	47	48	8	5	10	18	25
88 Ecuador	77	56	77	56	70	73	5.9	77	73	10	43	65	61	47
89 Saint Lucia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 China	64 ^b	65 ^b	77	75 ^b	76 ^b	77 ^b	5.2	51	45	4	38 ^b	..	63 ^b	..
90 Fiji	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Mongolia	54	37	62	51	66	70	4.8	74	58	34	11	34	29	31
93 Thailand	88	83	76	72	88	91	7.0	80	65	14	58	72	80	81
94 Dominica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Libya	33 ^a	..	..	..	67 ^a	70 ^a	5.8 ^a	62 ^a	..	37 ^a	49 ^a	..	37 ^a	..
96 Tunisia	49	39	60	61	55	57	4.8	55	26	6	36	39	34	58
97 Colombia	62	45	79	44	79	79	6.4	69	78	20	40	30	40	26
97 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99 Jamaica	65	53	42	65	82	79	5.3	50	53	38	22	28	35	29
100 Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101 Belize	62	50	66	50	88	84	6.0	..	..	26	40	38	62	37
101 Dominican Republic	84	57	70	38	89	91	5.4	56	57	35	31	56	61	31
103 Suriname	82 ^a	78 ^a	64 ^a	60 ^a	85 ^a	88 ^a	6.3 ^a	70 ^a	..	22 ^a	34 ^a	72 ^a	65 ^a	71 ^a
104 Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
106 Botswana	56	52	32	35	78	79	4.0	48	42	26	27	71	71	72
107 Moldova (Republic of)	49	42	46	41	57	56	5.9	32	50	14	7	18	23	19
108 Egypt	36	33	70	74	55	59	4.9	58	30	7	30	70	36	68
109 Turkmenistan	77 ^c	..	92	71	74	76	5.8	76	61	21	73	..	83	..
110 Gabon	33	20	37	29	61	60	3.9	46	41	10	44	32	39	38
110 Indonesia	78	74	70	85	68	70	5.6	76	61	38	49	65	53	54
112 Paraguay	60	41	82	32	70	76	5.1	79	69	10	54	19	41	9
113 Palestine, State of	67	65	56	61	63	67	4.7	56	38	7	12	47	43	42
114 Uzbekistan	85	85	75	81	92	93	6.0	66	..	43	62	..	84	..
115 Philippines	83	80	70	62	89	91	5.3	87	64	42	66	69	88	63

TABLE 16 SUPPLEMENTARY INDICATORS: PERCEPTIONS OF WELL-BEING

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being							Perceptions of work and labour market				Perceptions of government			
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice		Overall life satisfaction, index	Ideal job	Feeling active and productive	Volunteered time	Local labour market	Trust in national government	Actions to preserve the environment	Confidence in judicial system	
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)		(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering agree or strongly agree)	(% answering yes)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	
	2014	2014	2014	2014	Female	Male	2014	2013	2013	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	
116 El Salvador	69	59	72	45	78	75	5.9	78	75	19	32	32	52	28	
116 South Africa	73	57	44	31	80	77	4.8	51	33	28	25	49	51	44	
116 Viet Nam	85	72	78	61	80 ^b	82 ^b	5.1	65	46	14	42	81 ^b	73	66 ^b	
119 Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	66	47	72	47	88	87	5.9	76	68	22	51	47	62	23	
120 Kyrgyzstan	58	57	76	49	70	63	5.3	55	49	36	41	37	33	28	
121 Iraq	45	50	67	60	66	62	4.5	64	42	18	30	51	35	51	
122 Cabo Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Guyana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Nicaragua	80	54	69	56	81	80	6.3	76	67	20	38	58	68	46	
126 Morocco	34	27	76	66	58	65	5.2	40	56	5	18	38 ^b	45	28	
126 Namibia	71	58	43	44	85	85	4.6	..	..	21	46	78	64	68
128 Guatemala	70	49	72	50	82	84	6.5	77	72	41	36	37	55	41	
129 Tajikistan	71	60	82	83	73	73	4.9	67	49	37	49	..	51	..	
130 India	69	58	58	52	75	79	4.4	80	47	17	34	73	54	67	
131 Honduras	70	50	63	49	66	71	5.1	78	62	33	21	33	46	25	
132 Bhutan	94	90	92	63	84	80	4.9	88	42	38	54	96	95	97	
133 Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
134 Syrian Arab Republic	36 ^b	37 ^b	35 ^b	33 ^b	40 ^b	39 ^b	2.7 ^b	28	52	21 ^b	15 ^b	..	38 ^b	..	
134 Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
136 Congo	36	23	41	48	65	61	4.1	55	55	14	45	48	32	47	
137 Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
138 Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
139 Zambia	62	45	30	36	79	82	4.3	53	45	29	39	61	44	59	
140 Ghana	44	41	24	71	67	64	3.9	59	63	27	14	34	30	50	
141 Lao People's Democratic Republic	73 ^a	66 ^a	73 ^a	75 ^a	87 ^c	..	4.9 ^a	80 ^a	..	20 ^a	66 ^a	..	90 ^c	..	
142 Bangladesh	87	59	80	81	63	69	4.6	85	49	10	39	72	50	72	
143 Cambodia	87	79	78	42	94	92	3.9	80	49	9	65	..	89	..	
143 Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
145 Kenya	68	53	45	52	82	81	4.9	63	46	43	44	64	60	51	
145 Nepal	83	60	73	59	62	71	5.0	87	37	27	50	59	60	63	
147 Pakistan	53	39	57	50	52	53	5.4	74	65	12	30	43	31	57	
148 Myanmar	78	76	70	81	73 ^b	74 ^b	4.8	52	47	50	42 ^b	..	68 ^b	..	
149 Angola	46	29	35	46	30	37	3.8	60	39	17	43	57	37	44	
150 Swaziland	77 ^c	..	..	42 ^c	62 ^c	..	..	56 ^c	..	..	25 ^c	35 ^c	56 ^c	56 ^c
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	40	23	27	52	64	65	3.5	60	37	13	37	65	40	50	
152 Nigeria	51	46	40	52	60	66	4.8 ^b	48	55	32	35	29	37	45	
153 Cameroon	52	32	55	51	76	81	4.2	56	48	12	43	61	55	51	
154 Madagascar	49	30	23	42	55	50	3.7	56	49	34	47	51	42	43	
155 Zimbabwe	64	57	43	55	67	57	4.2	52	45	21	25	57	46	52	
156 Mauritania	40	30	57	52	45	46	4.5	52	63	22	43	35	39	28	
156 Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
158 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
159 Comoros	49 ^a	24 ^a	38 ^a	72 ^a	50 ^a	57 ^a	4.0 ^a	64 ^a	..	18 ^a	30 ^a	46 ^a	39 ^a	34 ^a	
160 Yemen	44	21	51	57	60	63	4.0	47	31	3	14	34	27	29	
161 Lesotho	40 ^c	21 ^c	27 ^c	38 ^c	61 ^c	..	..	41 ^c	..	16 ^c	21 ^c	40 ^c	23 ^c	64 ^c
162 Togo	37	24	23	52	65	66	2.8	43 ^c	..	9	28	48	49	44	
163 Haiti	37	21	18	41	46	53	3.9	31	27	24	17	33	34	24	
163 Rwanda	84	80	44	85	90	89	3.6	63	61	11	50	..	92	..	
163 Uganda	47	38	35	46	83	81	3.8	53	49	24	31	58	52	36	
166 Benin	42	32	27	51	79	76	3.3	51	49	11	37	57	47	59	
167 Sudan	28	22	52	71	25	29	4.1	51 ^a	..	23	18	..	11	65 ^c	
168 Djibouti	67 ^c	49 ^c	63 ^c	72 ^c	76 ^c	..	..	59 ^c	..	8 ^c	55 ^c	68 ^c	58 ^c	..
169 South Sudan	33	21	25	44	51	55	3.8	..	..	24	23	45	30	43
170 Senegal	40	26	39	64	68	70	4.4	43	57	14	32	66	39	67	
171 Afghanistan	52	32	32	34	45	51	3.1	87	58	9	19	41	41	27	
172 Côte d'Ivoire	47	32	29	51	79	77	3.6	50	45	8	54	63	44	50	
173 Malawi	54	44	41	43	78	79	4.6	48	46	33	47	62	60	57	

HDI rank	Perceptions of individual well-being							Perceptions of work and labour market				Perceptions of government		
	Education quality	Health care quality	Standard of living	Feeling safe	Freedom of choice		Overall life satisfaction, index	Ideal job	Feeling active and productive	Volunteered time	Local labour market	Trust in national government	Actions to preserve the environment	Confidence in judicial system
	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)		(0, least satisfied, to 10, most satisfied)	(% answering yes)	(% answering agree or strongly agree)	(% answering yes)	(% answering good)	(% answering yes)	(% satisfied)	(% answering yes)
	2014	2014	2014	2014	Female	Male	2014	2013	2013	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014
174 Ethiopia	75	58	53	68	65	64	4.5	65	61	13	42	68	79	56
175 Gambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	37	22	35	30	49	59	4.4	49	47	14	25	31	40	29
177 Liberia	39	29	29	35	56	56	4.6	31	45	46	30	35	28	27
178 Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
179 Mali	34	30	35	64	62	68	4.0	62	49	5	58	62	32	45
180 Mozambique	65 ^c	47 ^c	38 ^c	42 ^c	63 ^c	..	5.0 ^c	59 ^c	..	17 ^c	45 ^c	63 ^c	55 ^c	62 ^c
181 Sierra Leone	33 ^b	35	33 ^b	56	66	67	4.5	49	46	25	27	59	41	38
182 Guinea	41	26	37	51	64	70	3.4	53	54	20	41	57	47	42
183 Burkina Faso	67	45	41	67	68	72	3.5	50	53	11	47	54	55	52
184 Burundi	54	37	26	43	47	39	2.9	..	..	10	10	..	41	..
185 Chad	49	26	43	51	57	55	3.5	70	42	9	38	37	53	30
186 Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
187 Central African Republic	39 ^c	..	34 ^c	60 ^c	75 ^c	80 ^c	3.7 ^c	62 ^c	..	15 ^c	36 ^c	78 ^c	69 ^c	..
188 Niger	49	29	50	69	62	70	4.2	62	54	9	56	58	50	59
OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES														
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	49	34	67	71	82	85	..	..	..	16	38	63	75	49
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human development groups														
Very high human development	64	72	73	71	..	..	6.6	68	57	30	36	38	56	53
High human development	61	58	71	65	..	..	5.6	69	50	10	37	45	55	41
Medium human development	70	60	63	59	..	..	4.7	76	49	20	38	69	55	63
Low human development	53	41	45	53	..	..	4.4	56	52	20	35	48	45	49
Developing countries	63	56	63	61	..	..	5.0	72	50	16	37	58	54	..
Regions														
Arab States	46	41	65	66	..	..	5.0	53	41	12	31	..	41	..
East Asia and the Pacific	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe and Central Asia	57	55	53	62	..	..	5.3	56	42	17	30	46	42	35
Latin America and the Caribbean	57	44	71	43	..	..	6.5	74	..	17	39	35	46	35
South Asia	68	55	60	55	..	..	4.5	81	49	17	34	69	52	66
Sub-Saharan Africa	54	41	39	51	..	..	4.3	52	50	22	37	50	48	47
Least developed countries	60	43	50	59	..	..	4.2	66	49	17	37	58	51	52
Small island developing states	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	63	70	72	69	..	..	6.6	68	56	28	35	38	55	52
World	63	58	64	62	..	..	5.3	71	52	18	37	54	54	54

NOTES

- a Refers to 2012.
- b Refers to 2013.
- c Refers to 2011.
- d Refers to 2010.

DEFINITIONS

Satisfaction with education quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the education system?"

Satisfaction with health care quality: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the availability of quality health care?"

Satisfaction with standard of living: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Are you satisfied

dissatisfied with your standard of living, all the things you can buy and do?"

Perception of safety: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?"

Satisfaction with freedom of choice: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with your freedom to choose what you do with your life?"

Overall life satisfaction index: Average response to the Gallup World Poll question, "Please imagine a ladder, with steps numbered from zero at the bottom to ten at the top. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time, assuming that the higher the step the better

you feel about your life, and the lower the step the worse you feel about it? Which step comes closest to the way you feel?"

Ideal job: Percentage of employed respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Would you say that your job is the ideal job for you, or not?"

Feeling active and productive: Percentage of respondents answering that they agree or strongly agree to the Gallup World Poll question, "In the last seven days have you felt active and productive every day?"

Volunteered time: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In the past month have you volunteered your time to an organization?"

Satisfaction with local labour market: Percentage of respondents answering "good" to the Gallup World Poll question, "Thinking about the job

situation in the city or area where you live today, would you say that it is now a good time or a bad time to find a job?"

Trust in national government: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the national government?"

Satisfaction with actions to preserve the environment: Percentage of respondents answering "satisfied" to Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the efforts to preserve the environment?"

Confidence in judicial system: Percentage of respondents answering "yes" to the Gallup World Poll question, "In this country, do you have confidence in the judicial system and courts?"

MAIN DATA SOURCES

Columns 1–14: Gallup (2015).

TABLE
16

Regions

Arab States (20 countries or territories)

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, State of Palestine, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

East Asia and the Pacific (24 countries)

Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Viet Nam

Europe and Central Asia (17 countries)

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Montenegro, Serbia, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Latin America and the Caribbean (33 countries)

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Plurinational State of Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Uruguay, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

South Asia (9 countries)

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa (46 countries)

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, South Africa, South Sudan, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Note: Countries included in aggregates for Least Developed Countries and Small Island Developing States follow UN classifications, which are available at www.unohrrls.org.

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Key to HDI countries and ranks, 2014

Afghanistan	171	Germany	6	Pakistan	147
Albania	85	Ghana	140	Palau	60
Algeria	83	Greece	29	Palestine, State of	113
Andorra	34	Grenada	79	Panama	60
Angola	149	Guatemala	128	Papua New Guinea	158
Antigua and Barbuda	58	Guinea	182	Paraguay	112
Argentina	40	Guinea-Bissau	178	Peru	84
Armenia	85	Guyana	124	Philippines	115
Australia	2	Haiti	163	Poland	36
Austria	23	Honduras	131	Portugal	43
Azerbaijan	78	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	12	Qatar	32
Bahamas	55	Hungary	44	Romania	52
Bahrain	45	Iceland	16	Russian Federation	50
Bangladesh	142	India	130	Rwanda	163
Barbados	57	Indonesia	110	Saint Kitts and Nevis	77
Belarus	50	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	69	Saint Lucia	89
Belgium	21	Iraq	121	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	97
Belize	101	Ireland	6	Samoa	105
Benin	166	Israel	18	Sao Tome and Principe	143
Bhutan	132	Italy	27	Saudi Arabia	39
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	119	Jamaica	99	Senegal	170
Bosnia and Herzegovina	85	Japan	20	Serbia	66
Botswana	106	Jordan	80	Seychelles	64
Brazil	75	Kazakhstan	56	Sierra Leone	181
Brunei Darussalam	31	Kenya	145	Singapore	11
Bulgaria	59	Kiribati	137	Slovakia	35
Burkina Faso	183	Korea (Republic of)	17	Slovenia	25
Burundi	184	Kuwait	48	Solomon Islands	156
Cabo Verde	122	Kyrgyzstan	120	South Africa	116
Cambodia	143	Lao People's Democratic Republic	141	South Sudan	169
Cameroon	153	Latvia	46	Spain	26
Canada	9	Lebanon	67	Sri Lanka	73
Central African Republic	187	Lesotho	161	Sudan	167
Chad	185	Liberia	177	Suriname	103
Chile	42	Libya	94	Swaziland	150
China	90	Liechtenstein	13	Sweden	14
Colombia	97	Lithuania	37	Switzerland	3
Comoros	159	Luxembourg	19	Syrian Arab Republic	134
Congo	136	Madagascar	154	Tajikistan	129
Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	176	Malawi	173	Tanzania (United Republic of)	151
Costa Rica	69	Malaysia	62	Thailand	93
Côte d'Ivoire	172	Maldives	104	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	81
Croatia	47	Mali	179	Timor-Leste	133
Cuba	67	Malta	37	Togo	162
Cyprus	32	Mauritania	156	Tonga	100
Czech Republic	28	Mauritius	63	Trinidad and Tobago	64
Denmark	4	Mexico	74	Tunisia	96
Djibouti	168	Micronesia (Federated States of)	123	Turkey	72
Dominica	94	Moldova (Republic of)	107	Turkmenistan	109
Dominican Republic	101	Mongolia	90	Uganda	163
Ecuador	88	Montenegro	49	Ukraine	81
Egypt	108	Morocco	126	United Arab Emirates	41
El Salvador	116	Mozambique	180	United Kingdom	14
Equatorial Guinea	138	Myanmar	148	United States	8
Eritrea	186	Namibia	126	Uruguay	52
Estonia	30	Nepal	145	Uzbekistan	114
Ethiopia	174	Netherlands	5	Vanuatu	134
Fiji	90	New Zealand	9	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	71
Finland	24	Nicaragua	125	Viet Nam	116
France	22	Niger	188	Yemen	160
Gabon	110	Nigeria	152	Zambia	139
Gambia	175	Norway	1	Zimbabwe	155
Georgia	76	Oman	52		