

### Population change in 2010 (1000 population)

|  | Population<br>1.1.2010 | Live<br>births | Deaths  | Natural<br>change | Net<br>migration* | Total<br>change | Population<br>1.1.2011 |
|--|------------------------|----------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| <b>EU27</b>                              | 501 120.7              | 5 357.7        | 4 843.3 | 514.4             | 854.0             | 1 368.5         | 502 489.1              |
| <b>EA17</b>                              | 330 931.8              | 3 408.0        | 3 078.9 | 329.1             | 704.6             | 1 033.7         | 331 965.5              |
| <b>Belgium</b>                           | 10 839.9               | 127.0          | 104.5   | 22.5              | 56.0              | 78.5            | 10 918.4               |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                          | 7 563.7                | 75.5           | 110.2   | -34.7             | -24.2             | -58.8           | 7 504.9                |
| <b>Czech Republic</b>                    | 10 506.8               | 117.2          | 106.8   | 10.3              | 15.6              | 26.0            | 10 532.8               |
| <b>Denmark</b>                           | 5 529.4                | 63.4           | 54.4    | 9.0               | 22.1              | 31.2            | 5 560.6                |
| <b>Germany</b>                           | 81 802.3               | 677.9          | 858.8   | -180.8            | 130.2             | -50.7           | 81 751.6               |
| <b>Estonia</b>                           | 1 340.1                | 15.8           | 15.8    | 0.0               | 0.0               | 0.1             | 1 340.2                |
| <b>Ireland</b>                           | 4 467.9                | 73.9           | 27.9    | 46.0              | -33.7             | 12.3            | 4 480.2                |
| <b>Greece</b>                            | 11 305.1               | 115.5          | 106.0   | 9.5               | 15.0              | 24.5            | 11 329.6               |
| <b>Spain</b>                             | 45 989.0               | 480.0          | 379.3   | 100.7             | 63.2              | 163.9           | 46 152.9               |
| <b>France</b>                            | 64 716.3               | 829.0          | 545.0   | 284.0             | 75.0              | 359.0           | 65 075.3               |
| <b>Italy</b>                             | 60 340.3               | 561.9          | 587.5   | -25.5             | 311.7             | 286.1           | 60 626.4               |
| <b>Cyprus</b>                            | 803.1                  | 10.0           | 5.4     | 4.6               | -3.3              | 1.3             | 804.4                  |
| <b>Latvia</b>                            | 2 248.4                | 19.2           | 30.0    | -10.8             | -7.9              | -18.7           | 2 229.6                |
| <b>Lithuania<sup>3</sup></b>             | 3 329.0                | 35.6           | 42.1    | -6.5              | -77.9             | -84.4           | 3 244.6                |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>                        | 502.1                  | 5.9            | 3.8     | 2.1               | 7.7               | 9.8             | 511.8                  |
| <b>Hungary</b>                           | 10 014.3               | 90.4           | 130.5   | -40.1             | 11.8              | -28.3           | 9 986.0                |
| <b>Malta</b>                             | 414.4                  | 4.0            | 3.0     | 1.0               | 2.2               | 3.2             | 417.6                  |
| <b>Netherlands</b>                       | 16 575.0               | 183.9          | 136.1   | 47.8              | 32.2              | 80.0            | 16 655.0               |
| <b>Austria</b>                           | 8 375.3                | 78.7           | 77.2    | 1.5               | 27.4              | 29.0            | 8 404.3                |
| <b>Poland</b>                            | 38 167.3               | 413.3          | 378.5   | 34.8              | -2.1              | 32.7            | 38 200.0               |
| <b>Portugal</b>                          | 10 637.7               | 101.3          | 105.9   | -4.5              | 3.8               | -0.7            | 10 637.0               |
| <b>Romania</b>                           | 21 462.2               | 212.2          | 259.7   | -47.5             | -0.8              | -48.4           | 21 413.8               |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                          | 2 047.0                | 21.7           | 18.6    | 3.1               | 0.1               | 3.2             | 2 050.2                |
| <b>Slovakia</b>                          | 5 424.9                | 60.4           | 53.4    | 7.0               | 3.4               | 10.3            | 5 435.3                |
| <b>Finland</b>                           | 5 351.4                | 61.0           | 50.9    | 10.1              | 13.8              | 23.8            | 5 375.3                |
| <b>Sweden</b>                            | 9 340.7                | 115.6          | 90.5    | 25.2              | 49.7              | 74.9            | 9 415.6                |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                    | 62 027.0               | 807.3          | 561.7   | 245.6             | 163.1             | 408.7           | 62 435.7               |
| <b>Iceland</b>                           | 317.6                  | 4.9            | 2.0     | 2.9               | -2.1              | 0.8             | 318.5                  |
| <b>Liechtenstein</b>                     | 35.9                   | 0.3            | 0.2     | 0.1               | 0.2               | 0.3             | 36.2                   |
| <b>Norway</b>                            | 4 858.2                | 61.4           | 41.5    | 19.9              | 42.2              | 62.1            | 4 920.3                |
| <b>Switzerland</b>                       | 7 785.8                | 80.0           | 62.5    | 17.5              | 63.2              | 80.7            | 7 866.5                |
| <b>Montenegro</b>                        | 632.9                  | 7.4            | 5.6     | 1.8               | :                 | :               | :                      |
| <b>Croatia</b>                           | 4 425.7                | :              | :       | :                 | :                 | :               | :                      |
| <b>Former Yug. Rep.<br/>of Macedonia</b> | 2 052.7                | 24.3           | 19.1    | 5.2               | -0.6              | 4.6             | 2 057.3                |
| <b>Turkey</b>                            | 72 561.3               | 1 279.0        | 459.0   | 820.0             | 341.7             | 1 161.7         | 73 723.0               |

\* including the statistical adjustment that corresponds to all changes in the population that cannot be classified as births, deaths, immigration or emigration.

: Data not available

0 less than +/-500

Data are provisional

### Crude rates of population change (per 1000 population)

|                                      | Natural change |      |      | Net migration * |       |       | Total change |      |       |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------|------|-----------------|-------|-------|--------------|------|-------|
|                                      | 2008           | 2009 | 2010 | 2008            | 2009  | 2010  | 2008         | 2009 | 2010  |
| <b>EU27</b>                          | 1.2            | 1.0  | 1.0  | 2.9             | 1.8   | 1.7   | 4.0          | 2.8  | 2.7   |
| <b>EA17</b>                          | 1.3            | 1.0  | 1.0  | 3.3             | 1.9   | 2.1   | 4.6          | 2.8  | 3.1   |
| <b>Belgium</b>                       | 2.2            | 2.1  | 2.1  | 5.9             | 5.9   | 5.1   | 8.0          | 8.0  | 7.2   |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                      | -4.3           | -3.6 | -4.6 | -0.1            | -2.1  | -3.2  | -4.4         | -5.6 | -7.8  |
| <b>Czech Republic</b>                | 1.4            | 1.0  | 1.0  | 6.9             | 2.7   | 1.5   | 8.3          | 3.7  | 2.5   |
| <b>Denmark</b>                       | 1.9            | 1.4  | 1.6  | 4.6             | 1.8   | 4.0   | 6.5          | 3.3  | 5.6   |
| <b>Germany</b>                       | -2.0           | -2.3 | -2.2 | -0.7            | -0.1  | 1.6   | -2.6         | -2.4 | -0.6  |
| <b>Estonia</b>                       | -0.5           | -0.2 | 0.0  | 0.1             | 0.0   | 0.0   | -0.4         | -0.2 | 0.0   |
| <b>Ireland</b>                       | 10.3           | 10.2 | 10.3 | 0.7             | -6.2  | -7.5  | 11.0         | 4.0  | 2.8   |
| <b>Greece</b>                        | 0.9            | 0.9  | 0.8  | 3.2             | 3.1   | 1.3   | 4.1          | 4.0  | 2.2   |
| <b>Spain</b>                         | 2.9            | 2.4  | 2.2  | 9.0             | 1.1   | 1.4   | 12.0         | 3.5  | 3.6   |
| <b>France</b>                        | 4.5            | 4.3  | 4.4  | 1.2             | 1.1   | 1.2   | 5.6          | 5.4  | 5.5   |
| <b>Italy</b>                         | 0.0            | -0.4 | -0.4 | 7.1             | 5.3   | 5.2   | 7.1          | 4.9  | 4.7   |
| <b>Cyprus</b>                        | 5.1            | 5.5  | 5.7  | 4.5             | 2.3   | -4.1  | 9.6          | 7.8  | 1.6   |
| <b>Latvia</b>                        | -3.1           | -3.6 | -4.8 | -1.1            | -2.1  | -3.5  | -4.2         | -5.7 | -8.4  |
| <b>Lithuania<sup>3</sup></b>         | -2.6           | -1.6 | -2.0 | -2.3            | -4.6  | -23.7 | -4.9         | -6.2 | -25.7 |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>                    | 4.1            | 4.0  | 4.2  | 15.8            | 13.2  | 15.1  | 19.9         | 17.2 | 19.3  |
| <b>Hungary</b>                       | -3.1           | -3.4 | -4.0 | 1.6             | 1.7   | 1.2   | -1.4         | -1.7 | -2.8  |
| <b>Malta</b>                         | 2.1            | 2.2  | 2.4  | 5.9             | -0.4  | 5.4   | 8.1          | 1.8  | 7.8   |
| <b>Netherlands</b>                   | 3.0            | 3.1  | 2.9  | 1.9             | 2.3   | 1.9   | 4.9          | 5.4  | 4.8   |
| <b>Austria</b>                       | 0.3            | -0.1 | 0.2  | 4.1             | 2.5   | 3.3   | 4.4          | 2.4  | 3.5   |
| <b>Poland</b>                        | 0.9            | 0.9  | 0.9  | -0.4            | 0.0   | -0.1  | 0.5          | 0.8  | 0.9   |
| <b>Portugal</b>                      | 0.0            | -0.5 | -0.4 | 0.9             | 1.4   | 0.4   | 0.9          | 1.0  | -0.1  |
| <b>Romania</b>                       | -1.5           | -1.6 | -2.2 | 0.1             | -0.1  | 0.0   | -1.4         | -1.7 | -2.3  |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                      | 1.7            | 1.5  | 1.5  | 9.2             | 5.6   | 0.0   | 10.9         | 7.2  | 1.6   |
| <b>Slovakia</b>                      | 0.8            | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.3             | 0.8   | 0.6   | 2.1          | 2.3  | 1.9   |
| <b>Finland</b>                       | 2.0            | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.9             | 2.7   | 2.6   | 4.9          | 4.7  | 4.4   |
| <b>Sweden</b>                        | 1.9            | 2.3  | 2.7  | 6.0             | 6.7   | 5.3   | 8.0          | 9.1  | 8.0   |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                | 3.5            | 3.7  | 3.9  | 3.1             | 3.3   | 2.6   | 6.6          | 7.0  | 6.6   |
| <b>Iceland</b>                       | 9.0            | 9.5  | 9.1  | 3.3             | -15.0 | -6.5  | 12.3         | -5.5 | 2.6   |
| <b>Liechtenstein</b>                 | 4.1            | 5.0  | 2.5  | 2.5             | 3.6   | 4.6   | 6.6          | 8.5  | 7.2   |
| <b>Norway</b>                        | 3.9            | 4.2  | 4.1  | 9.1             | 8.0   | 8.6   | 13.0         | 12.2 | 12.7  |
| <b>Switzerland</b>                   | 2.0            | 2.0  | 2.2  | 12.1            | 8.8   | 8.1   | 14.2         | 10.8 | 10.3  |
| <b>Montenegro</b>                    | 4.1            | 4.4  | :    | 0.1             | 0.0   | :     | 4.2          | 4.4  | :     |
| <b>Croatia</b>                       | -1.9           | -1.8 | :    | 1.6             | -0.3  | :     | -0.3         | -2.1 | :     |
| <b>Former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia</b> | 1.9            | 2.3  | 2.5  | -0.3            | -0.3  | -0.3  | 1.7          | 2.0  | 2.2   |
| <b>Turkey</b>                        | 11.4           | 10.8 | 11.2 | 1.7             | 3.7   | 4.7   | 13.1         | 14.5 | 15.9  |

\* including the statistical adjustment that corresponds to all changes in the population that cannot be classified as births, deaths, immigration or emigration.

: Data not available

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## Crude birth and death rates (per 1000 population)

|                                      | Crude birth rate |      |      | Crude death rate |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------|------|------------------|------|------|
|                                      | 2008             | 2009 | 2010 | 2008             | 2009 | 2010 |
| <b>EU27</b>                          | 10.9             | 10.7 | 10.7 | 9.7              | 9.7  | 9.7  |
| <b>EA17</b>                          | 10.5             | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.3              | 9.3  | 9.3  |
| <b>Belgium</b>                       | 12.0             | 11.8 | 11.7 | 9.8              | 9.7  | 9.6  |
| <b>Bulgaria</b>                      | 10.2             | 10.7 | 10.0 | 14.5             | 14.2 | 14.6 |
| <b>Czech Republic</b>                | 11.5             | 11.3 | 11.1 | 10.1             | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| <b>Denmark</b>                       | 11.8             | 11.4 | 11.4 | 9.9              | 9.9  | 9.8  |
| <b>Germany</b>                       | 8.3              | 8.1  | 8.3  | 10.3             | 10.4 | 10.5 |
| <b>Estonia</b>                       | 12.0             | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.4             | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| <b>Ireland</b>                       | 16.7             | 16.6 | 16.5 | 6.4              | 6.4  | 6.2  |
| <b>Greece</b>                        | 10.5             | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.6              | 9.6  | 9.4  |
| <b>Spain</b>                         | 11.4             | 10.8 | 10.4 | 8.5              | 8.4  | 8.2  |
| <b>France</b>                        | 12.9             | 12.8 | 12.8 | 8.5              | 8.5  | 8.4  |
| <b>Italy</b>                         | 9.6              | 9.5  | 9.3  | 9.7              | 9.8  | 9.7  |
| <b>Cyprus</b>                        | 11.6             | 12.0 | 12.4 | 6.5              | 6.5  | 6.7  |
| <b>Latvia</b>                        | 10.6             | 9.6  | 8.6  | 13.7             | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| <b>Lithuania</b>                     | 10.4             | 11.0 | 10.8 | 13.1             | 12.6 | 12.8 |
| <b>Luxembourg</b>                    | 11.5             | 11.3 | 11.6 | 7.4              | 7.3  | 7.4  |
| <b>Hungary</b>                       | 9.9              | 9.6  | 9.0  | 13.0             | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| <b>Malta</b>                         | 10.0             | 10.0 | 9.6  | 7.9              | 7.8  | 7.2  |
| <b>Netherlands</b>                   | 11.2             | 11.2 | 11.1 | 8.2              | 8.1  | 8.2  |
| <b>Austria</b>                       | 9.3              | 9.1  | 9.4  | 9.0              | 9.3  | 9.2  |
| <b>Poland</b>                        | 10.9             | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.0             | 10.1 | 9.9  |
| <b>Portugal</b>                      | 9.8              | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.8              | 9.8  | 10.0 |
| <b>Romania</b>                       | 10.3             | 10.4 | 9.9  | 11.8             | 12.0 | 12.1 |
| <b>Slovenia</b>                      | 10.8             | 10.7 | 10.6 | 9.1              | 9.2  | 9.1  |
| <b>Slovakia</b>                      | 10.6             | 11.3 | 11.1 | 9.8              | 9.8  | 9.8  |
| <b>Finland</b>                       | 11.2             | 11.3 | 11.4 | 9.2              | 9.3  | 9.5  |
| <b>Sweden</b>                        | 11.9             | 12.0 | 12.3 | 9.9              | 9.7  | 9.6  |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>                | 12.9             | 12.8 | 13.0 | 9.4              | 9.1  | 9.0  |
| <b>Iceland</b>                       | 15.2             | 15.8 | 15.4 | 6.3              | 6.3  | 6.3  |
| <b>Liechtenstein</b>                 | 9.9              | 11.4 | 9.1  | 5.8              | 6.4  | 6.6  |
| <b>Norway</b>                        | 12.7             | 12.8 | 12.6 | 8.7              | 8.6  | 8.5  |
| <b>Switzerland</b>                   | 10.0             | 10.1 | 10.2 | 8.0              | 8.1  | 8.0  |
| <b>Montenegro</b>                    | 13.1             | 13.7 | :    | 9.1              | 9.3  | :    |
| <b>Croatia</b>                       | 9.9              | 10.1 | :    | 11.8             | 11.8 | :    |
| <b>Former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia</b> | 11.2             | 11.5 | 11.8 | 9.3              | 9.3  | 9.3  |
| <b>Turkey</b>                        | 17.8             | 17.2 | 17.5 | 6.4              | 6.4  | 6.3  |

: Data not available  
Data are provisional

1. The figures on the 1 January 2011 population represent provisional data as reported by the countries.
2. Eurostat, Statistics in Focus, 38/2011, "Population grows in twenty EU Member States", available free of charge in pdf format on the Eurostat web site.  
[http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/product\\_details/publication?p\\_product\\_code=KS-SF-11-038](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/product_details/publication?p_product_code=KS-SF-11-038)
3. Due to administrative reasons, the relatively high net migration in Lithuania in 2010 may include emigration that took place over previous years.

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